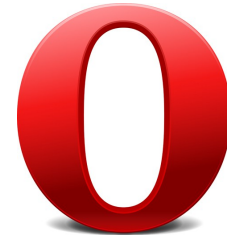


Drawing Using HTML5 Canvas

- Go to <http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>
- *Presentation copy http://*



Overview

- Main Topics

- Lines



- Color



- Shapes



- Images



- Optional

- Curves

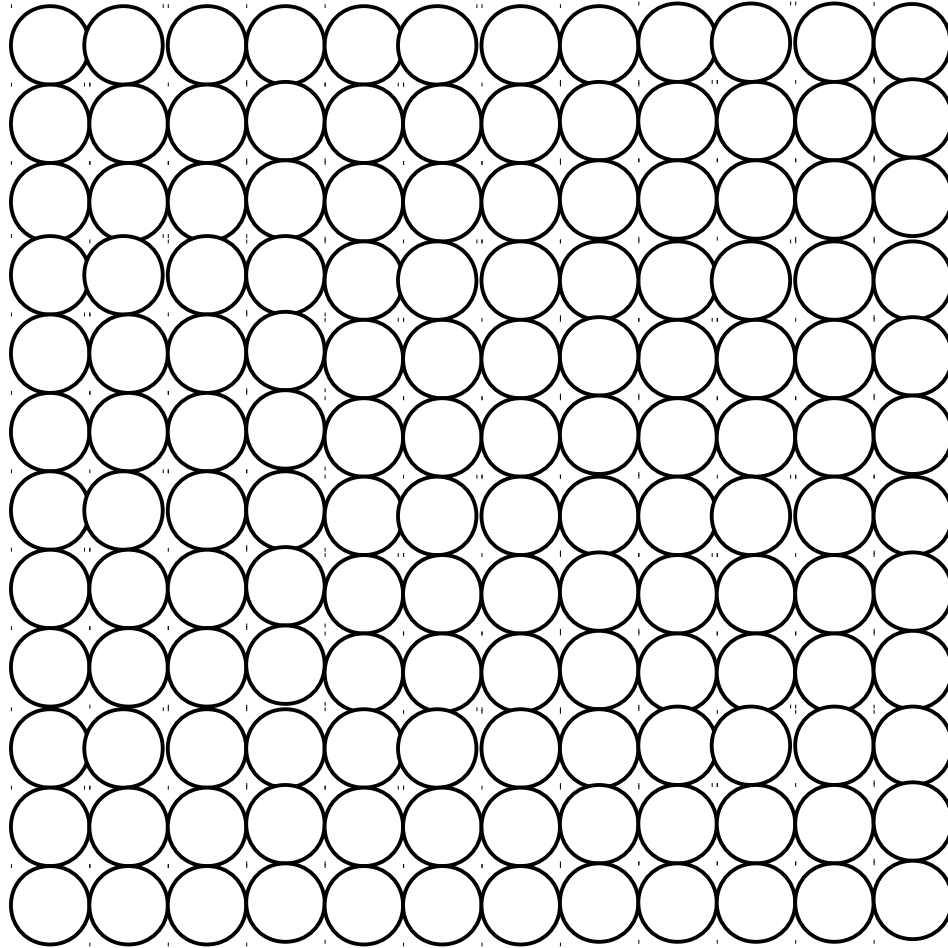


- Bezier curves

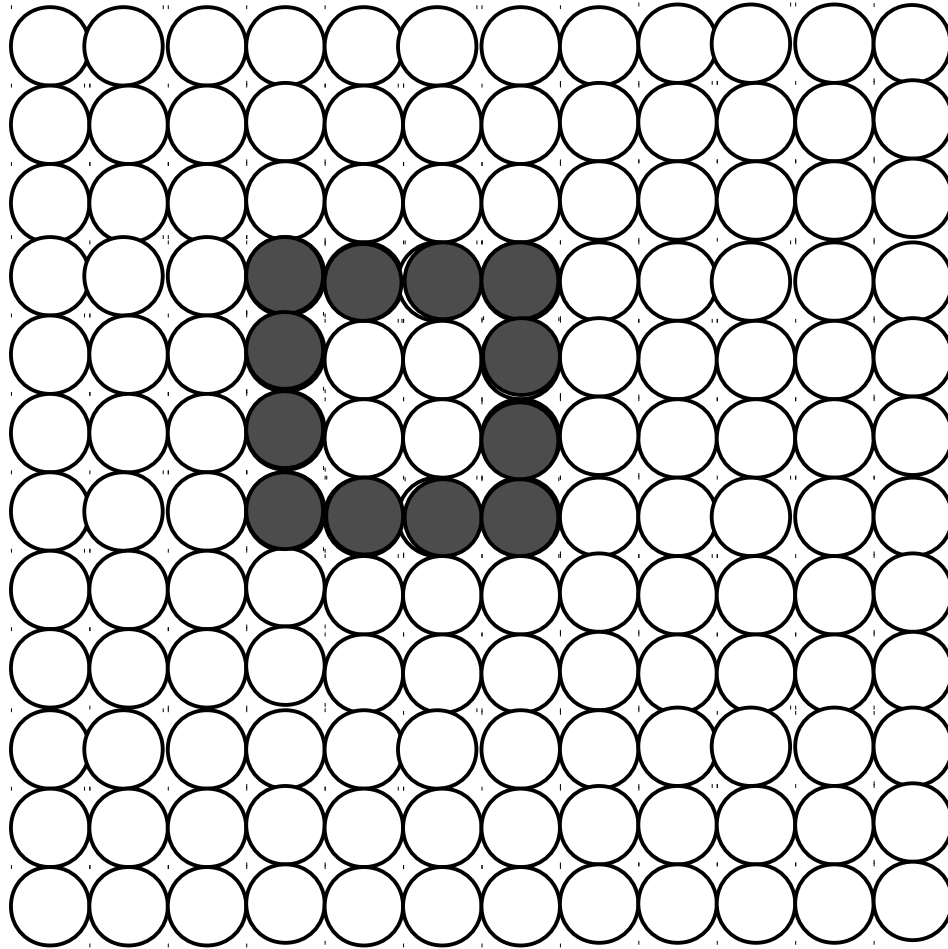


- Text

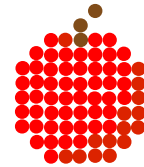
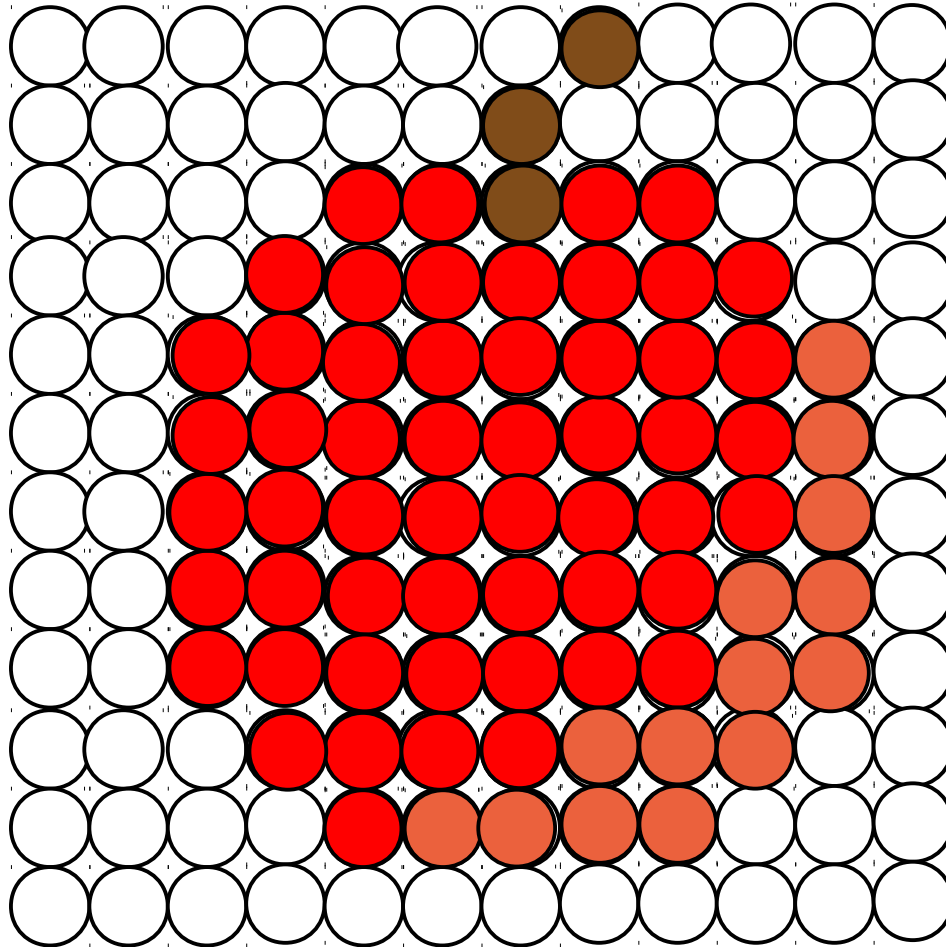
Computer screens = dots



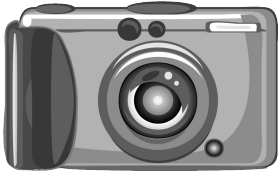
Change colors of the dots to make pictures



Change colors of the dots to make pictures



Dots = pixels



8 megapixels

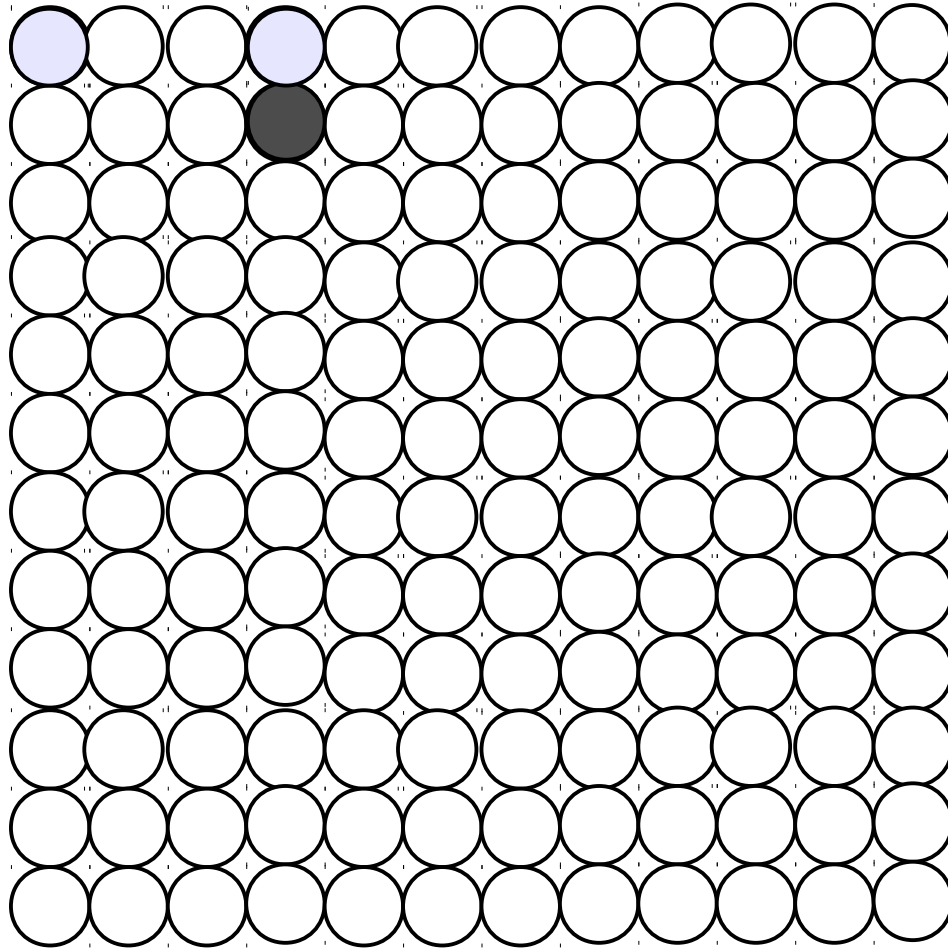


800 x 480

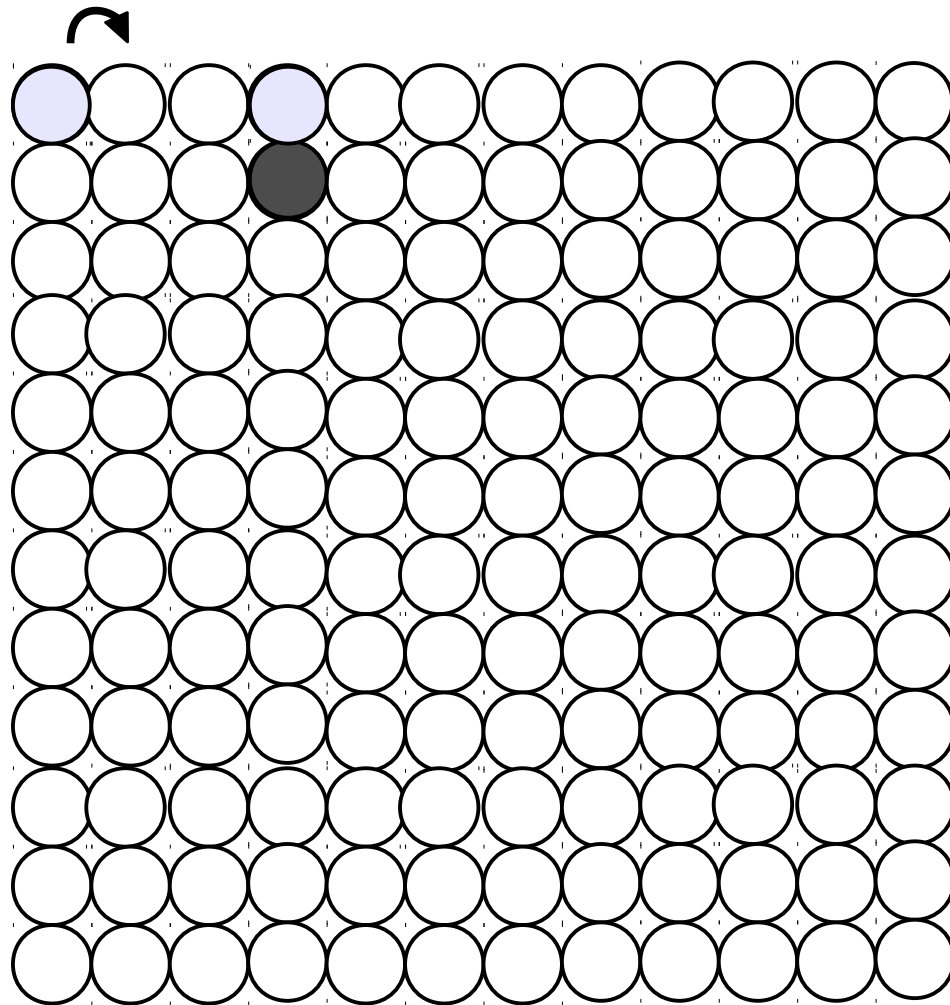


720p HD

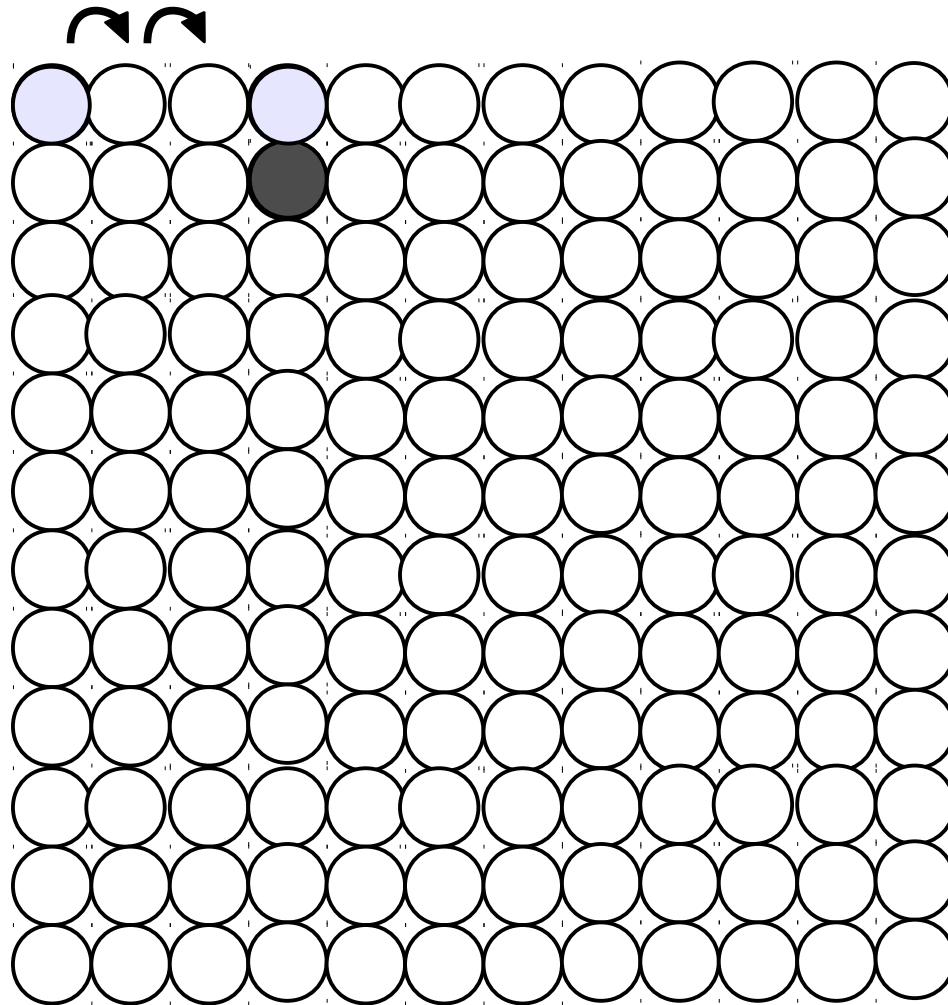
Where is the dot?



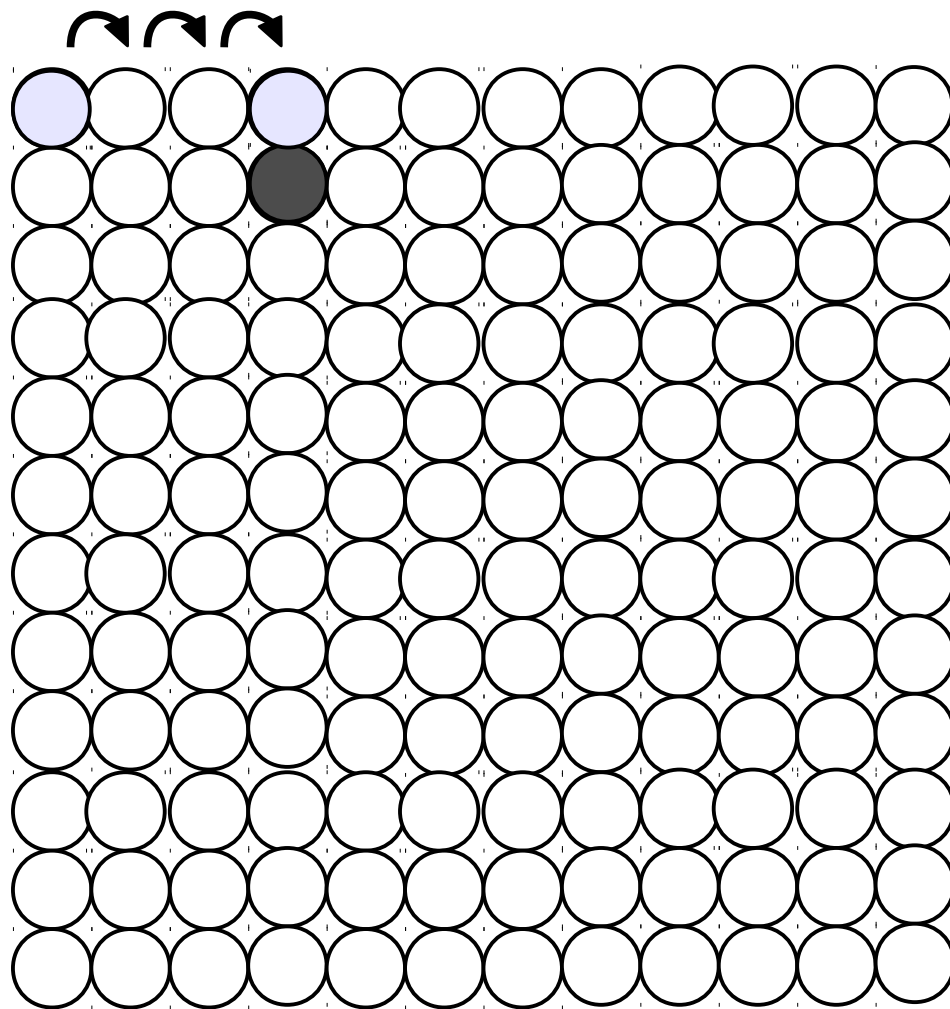
Where is the dot?



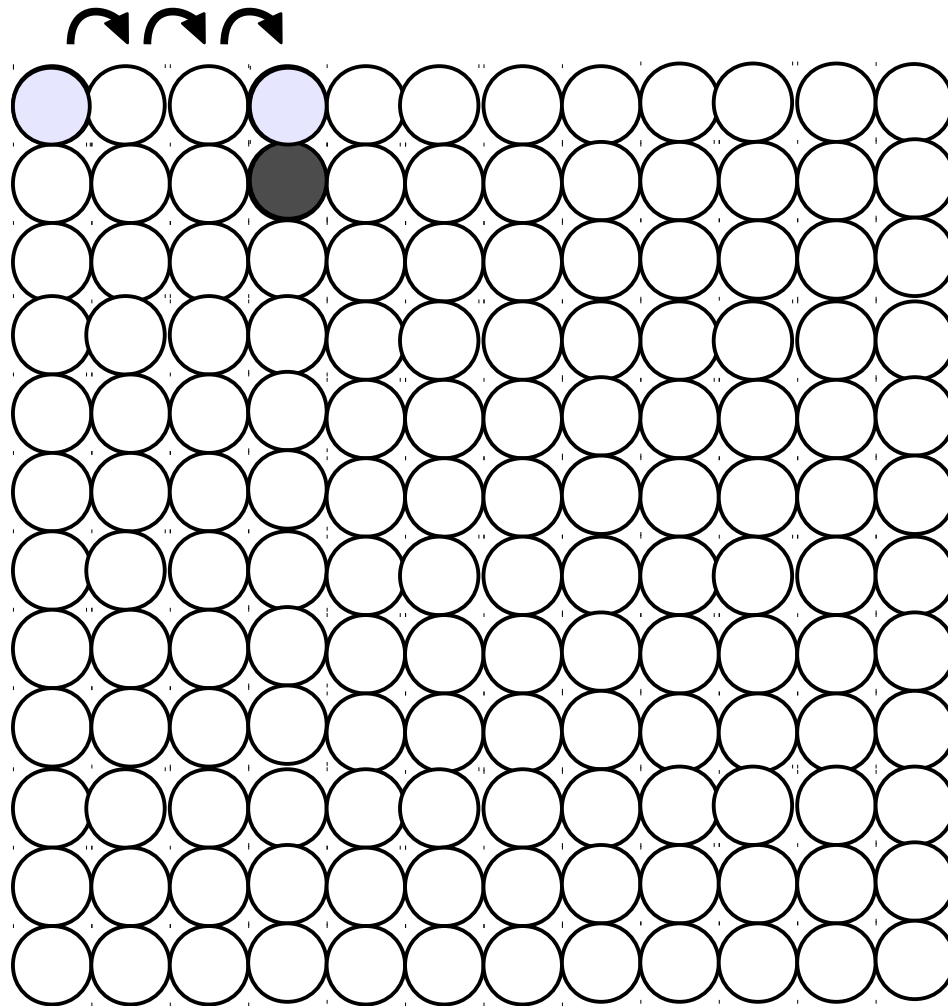
Where is the dot?



Where is the dot?

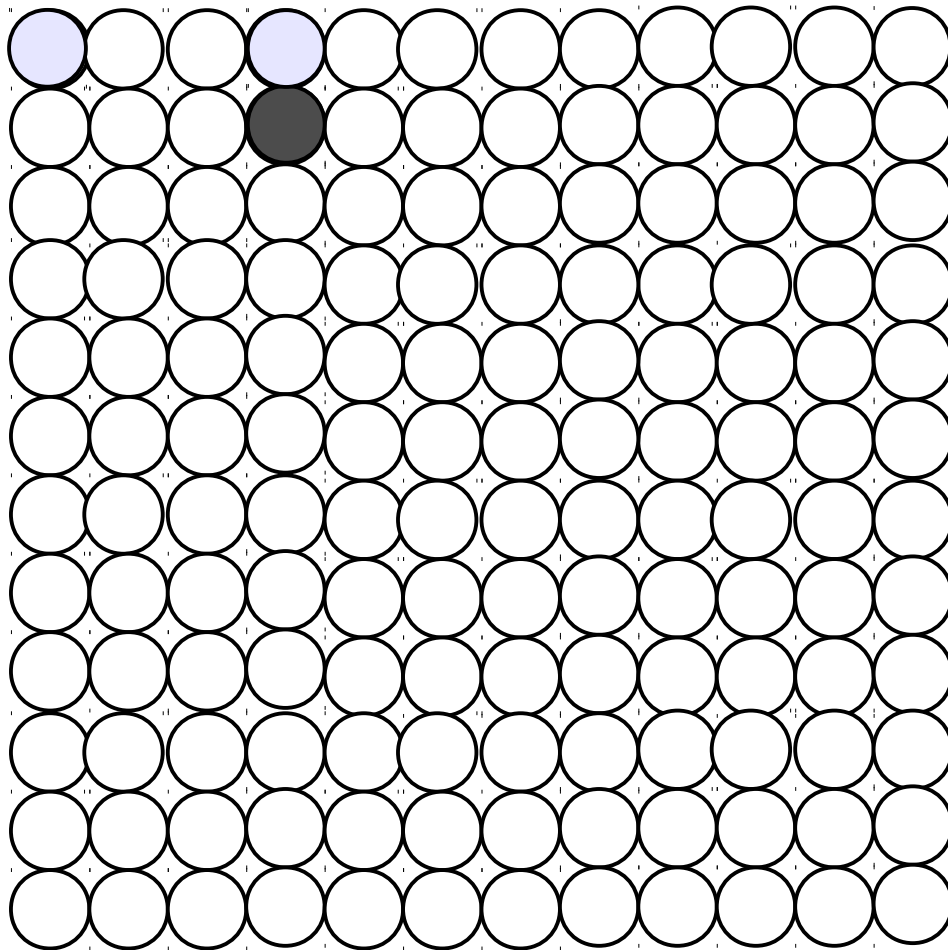


Where is the dot?



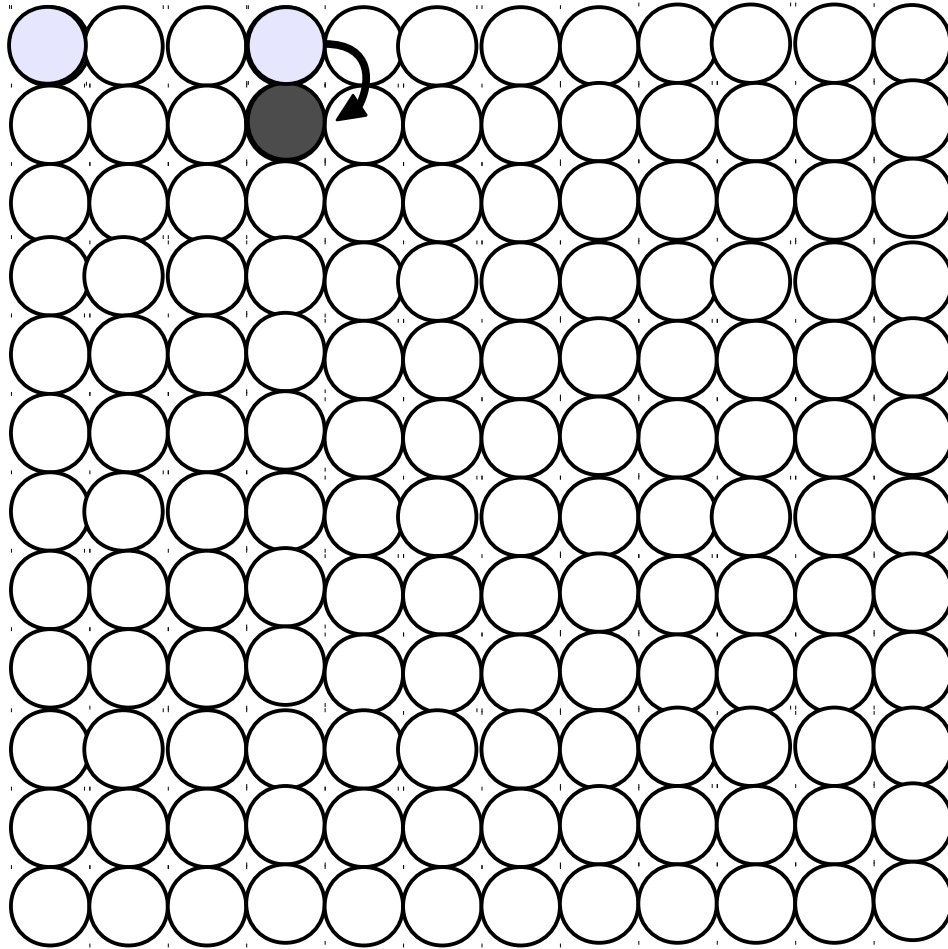
3

Where is the dot?



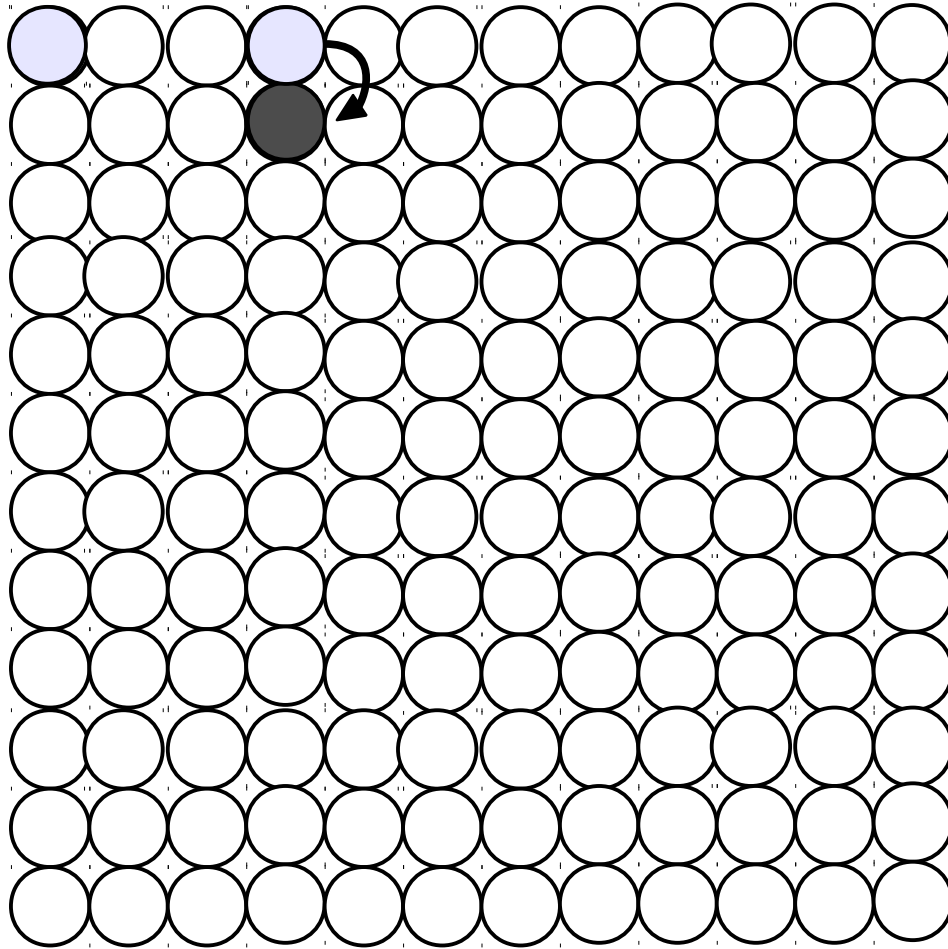
3

Where is the dot?



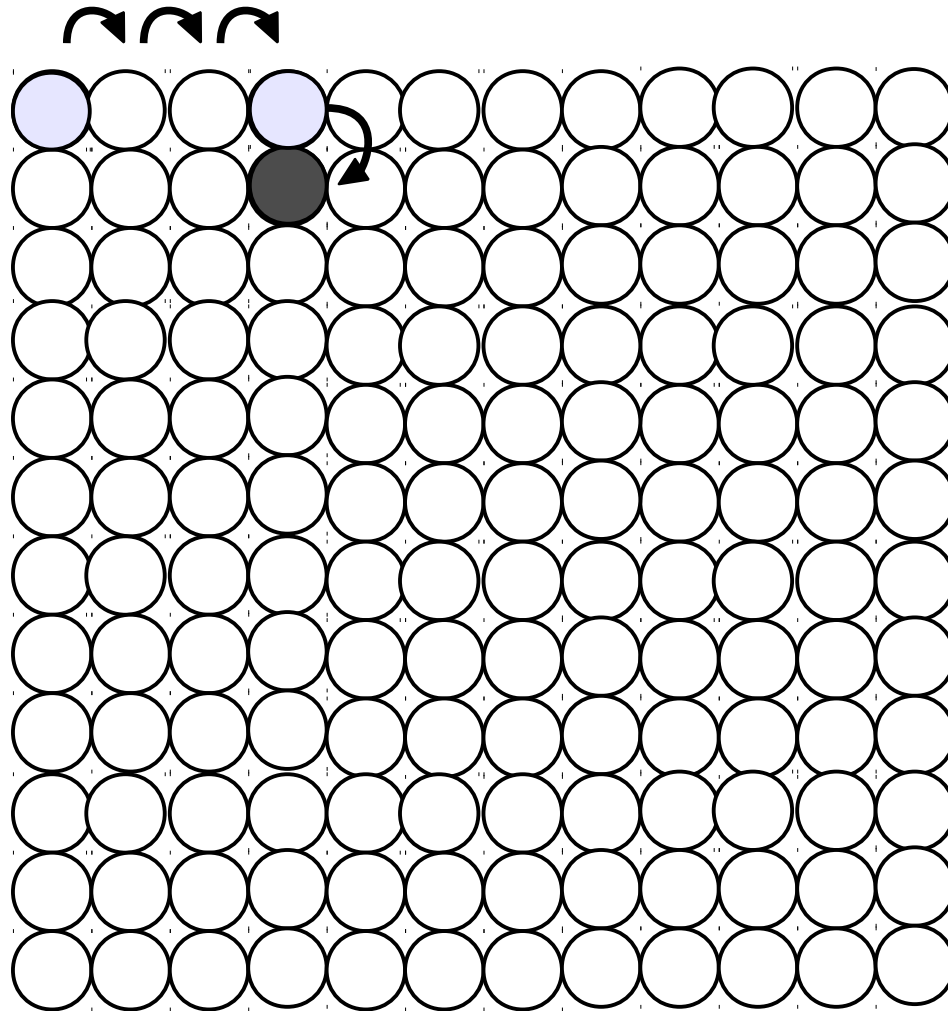
3

Where is the dot?



3, 1

Math it up!



x	y
3,	1

Let's Start Programming: jsbin

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS **JavaScript** Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗

jsbin

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<canvas id="canvas" width="500" height="500"></canvas>
<script>
  canvas = document.getElementById('canvas');
  c = canvas.getContext('2d');
  function wait(fn) {window.setTimeout(fn, 250); }
</script>
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒

Let's Draw Something

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>



JS Bin

Add library

Share

HTML

CSS

JavaScript

Console

Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE  
html>  
<canvas  
id="canvas"  
width="500"  
height="500">  
</canvas>  
<script>  
  canvas =  
document.getE  
lementById('c  
anvas');  
  c =  
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.stroke();
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒



Let's Draw Something

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>



JS Bin

Add library

Share

HTML

CSS

JavaScript

Console

Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE  
html>  
<canvas  
id="canvas"  
width="500"  
height="500">  
</canvas>  
<script>  
  canvas =  
document.getE  
lementById('c  
anvas');  
  c =  
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.stroke();
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒



Let's Draw Something

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
c.stroke();
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Checking for Errors



F12



ctrl - shift ⌵ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

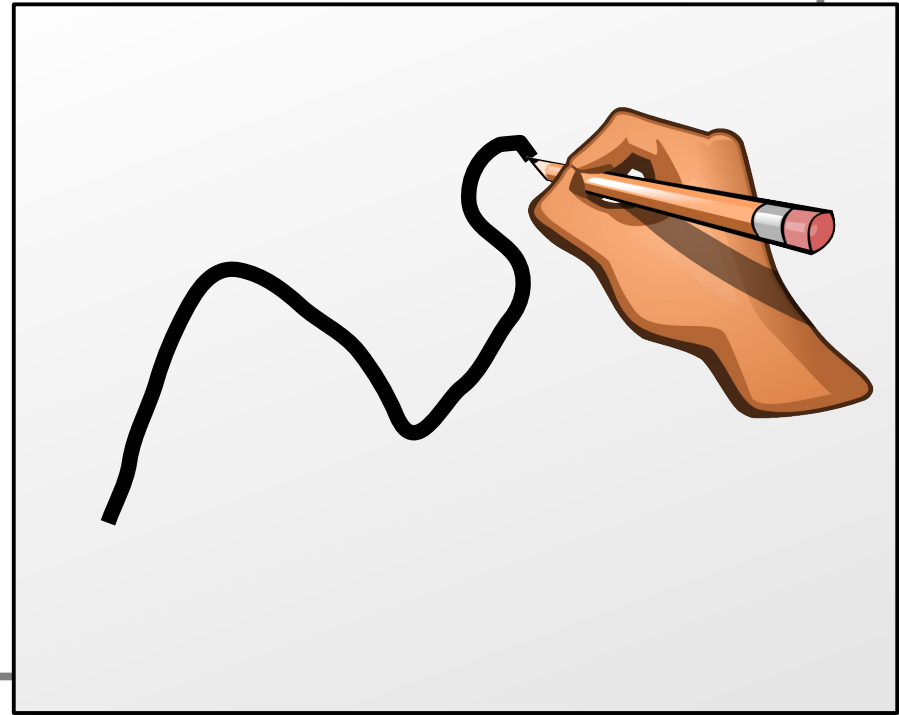
What's Going On?

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```



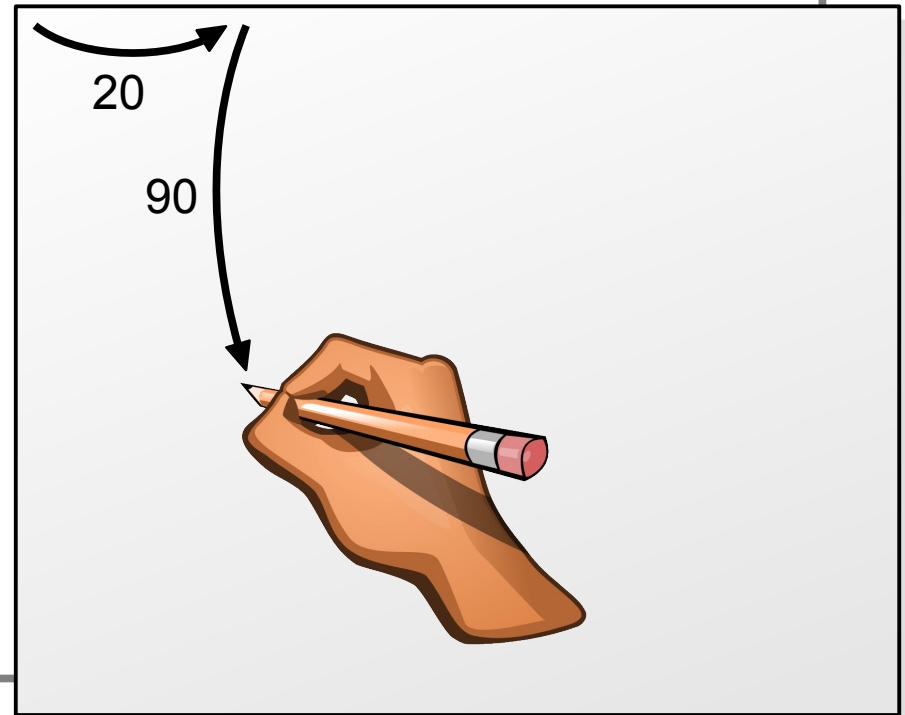
Canvas

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke () ;
```



Move Pen

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke () ;
```

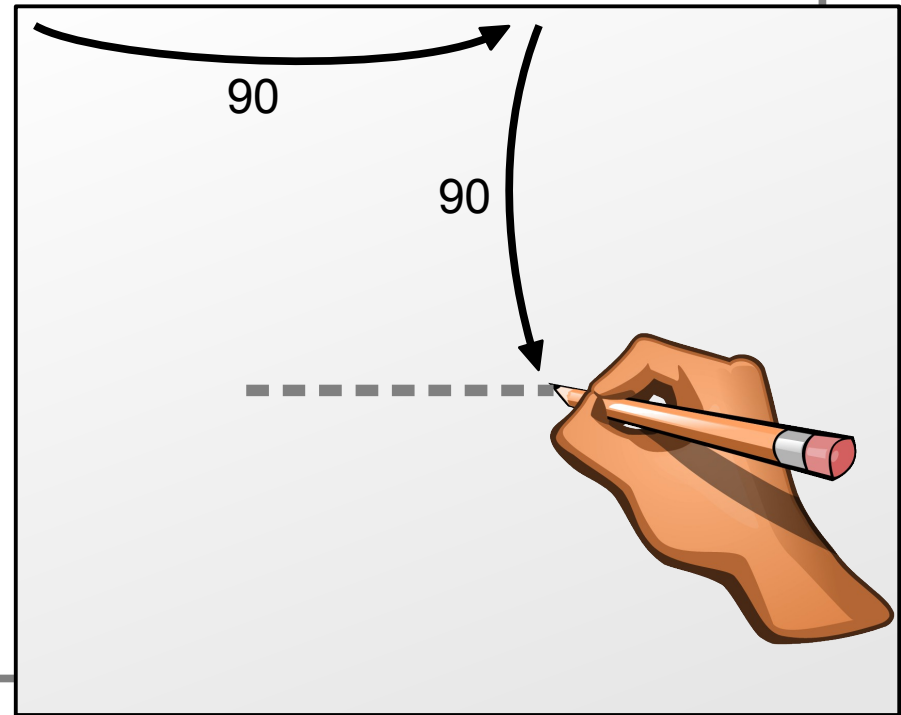


Tell Computer Where You Want a Line

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;
```

```
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;
```

```
c.stroke () ;
```



Tell Computer to Draw the Line

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```

.....

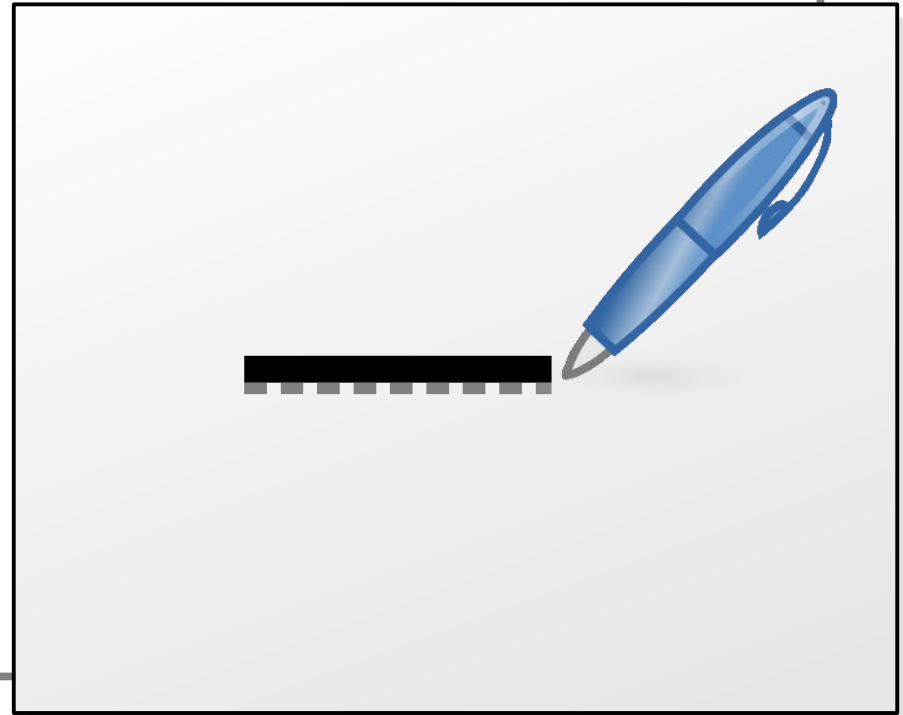
Tell Computer to Draw the Line

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```



Tell Computer to Draw the Line

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```



Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

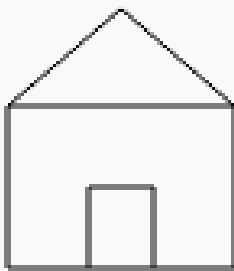
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
c.lineTo(90,140);
c.lineTo(20,140);
c.lineTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(55,60);
c.lineTo(90,90);

c.moveTo(45,140);
c.lineTo(45,115);
c.lineTo(65,115);
c.lineTo(65,140);
c.stroke();
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS **JavaScript** Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗


Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗

.....

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

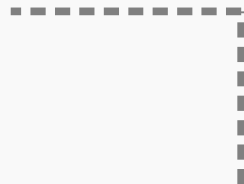
```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
c.lineTo(90,140);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
c.lineTo(90,140);
c.lineTo(20,140);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

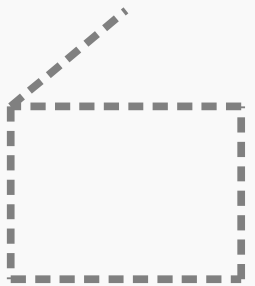
```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

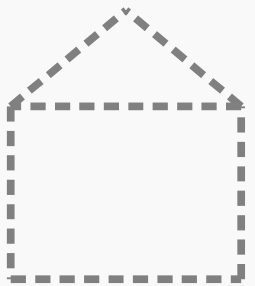
```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(90,90);
c.lineTo(90,140);
c.lineTo(20,140);
c.lineTo(20,90);
c.lineTo(55,60);
c.lineTo(90,90);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

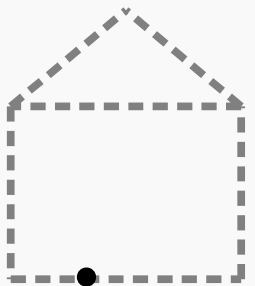
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
c.lineTo(90, 90);

c.moveTo(45, 140);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

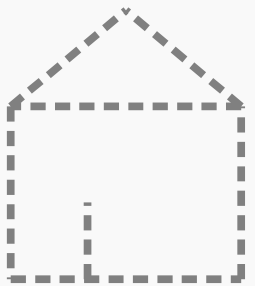
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
c.lineTo(90, 90);

c.moveTo(45, 140);
c.lineTo(45, 115);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

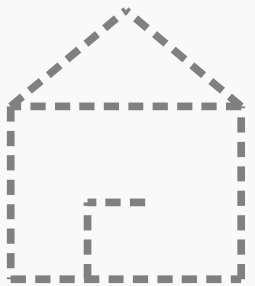
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
c.lineTo(90, 90);

c.moveTo(45, 140);
c.lineTo(45, 115);
c.lineTo(65, 115);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 **JS Bin** Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

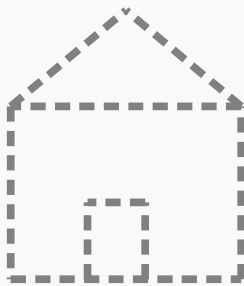
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
c.lineTo(90, 90);

c.moveTo(45, 140);
c.lineTo(45, 115);
c.lineTo(65, 115);
c.lineTo(65, 140);
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

Make Your Own Picture

 JS Bin Add library Share HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

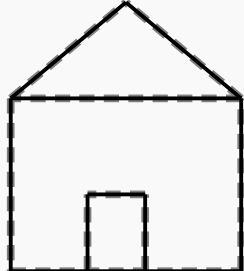
JavaScript ▼

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 90);
c.lineTo(90, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 140);
c.lineTo(20, 90);
c.lineTo(55, 60);
c.lineTo(90, 90);

c.moveTo(45, 140);
c.lineTo(45, 115);
c.lineTo(65, 115);
c.lineTo(65, 140);
c.stroke();
```

Output

Run with JS

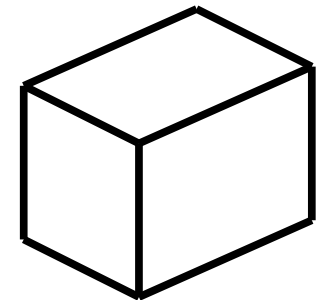
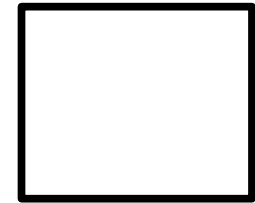
Auto-run JS ☒ 

Drawing a Line

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);  
c.lineTo(90, 90);  
c.stroke();
```



Ideas



Checking for Errors



F12

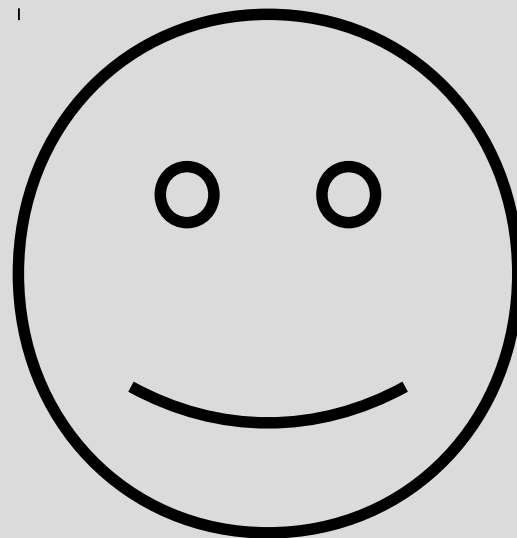
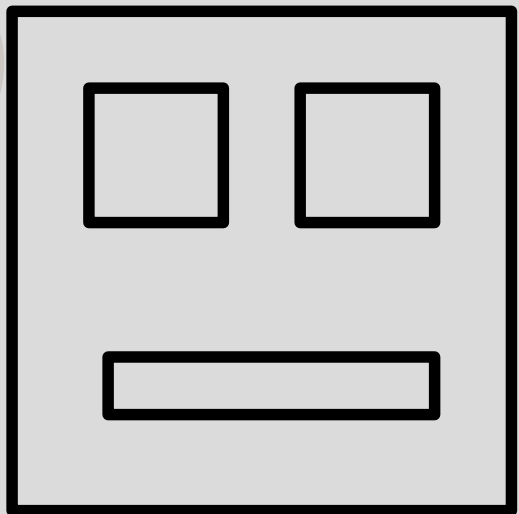


ctrl - shift ⌘ J

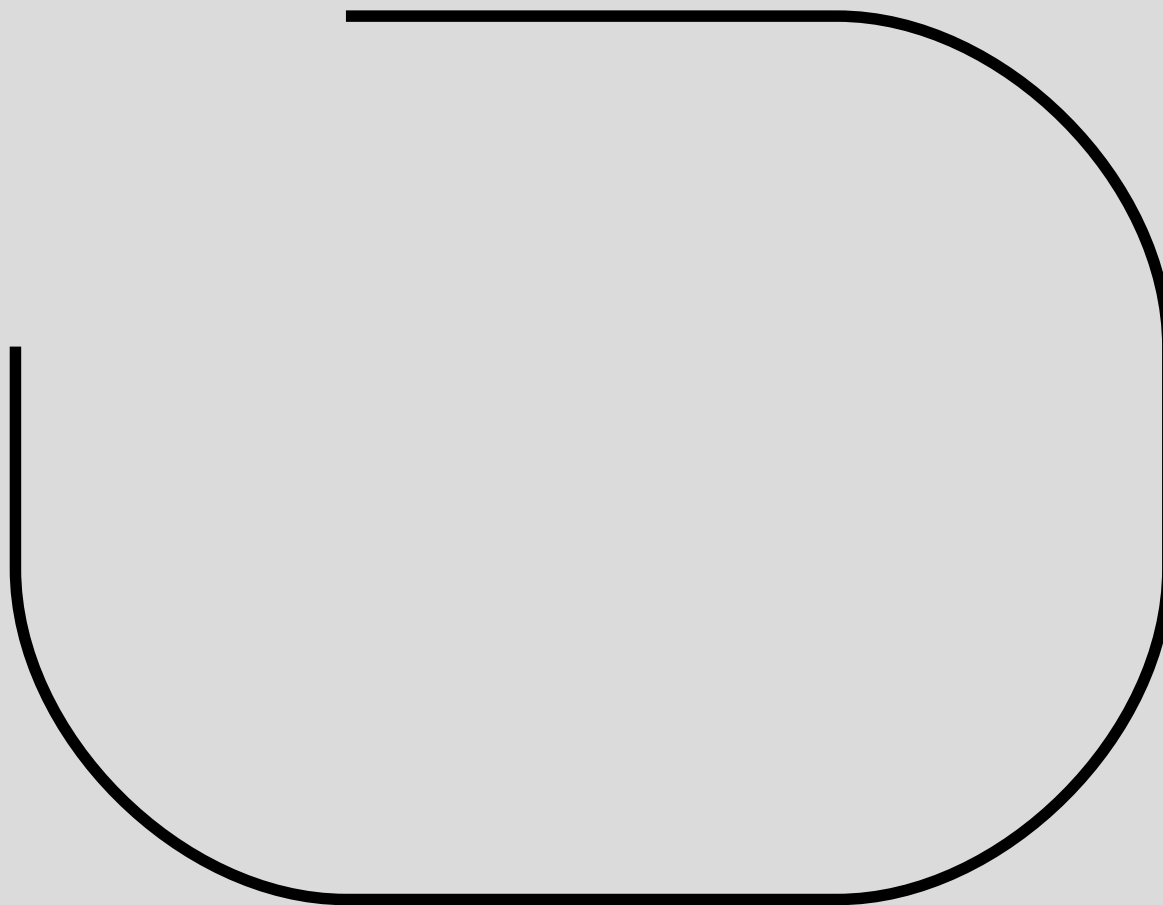


cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

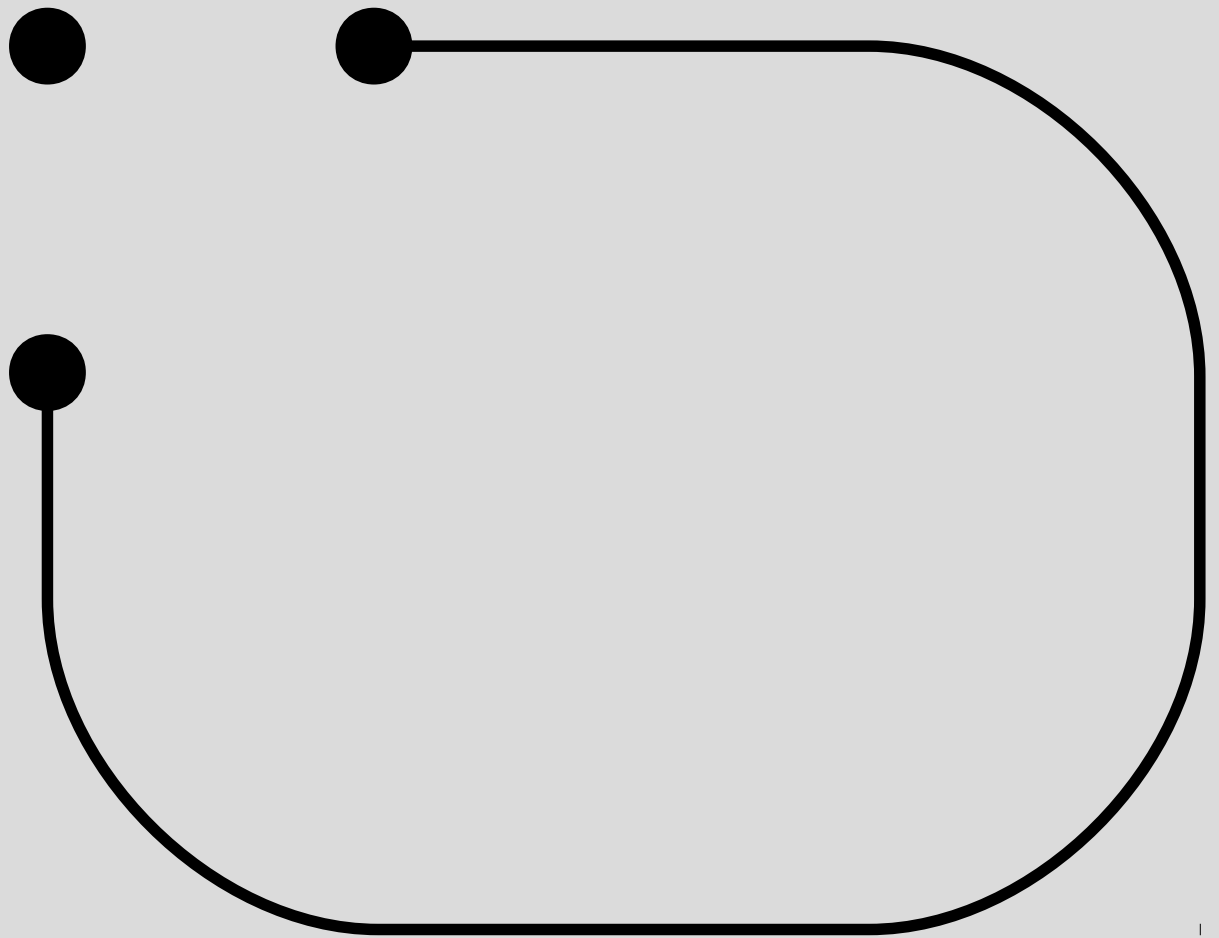
Curves



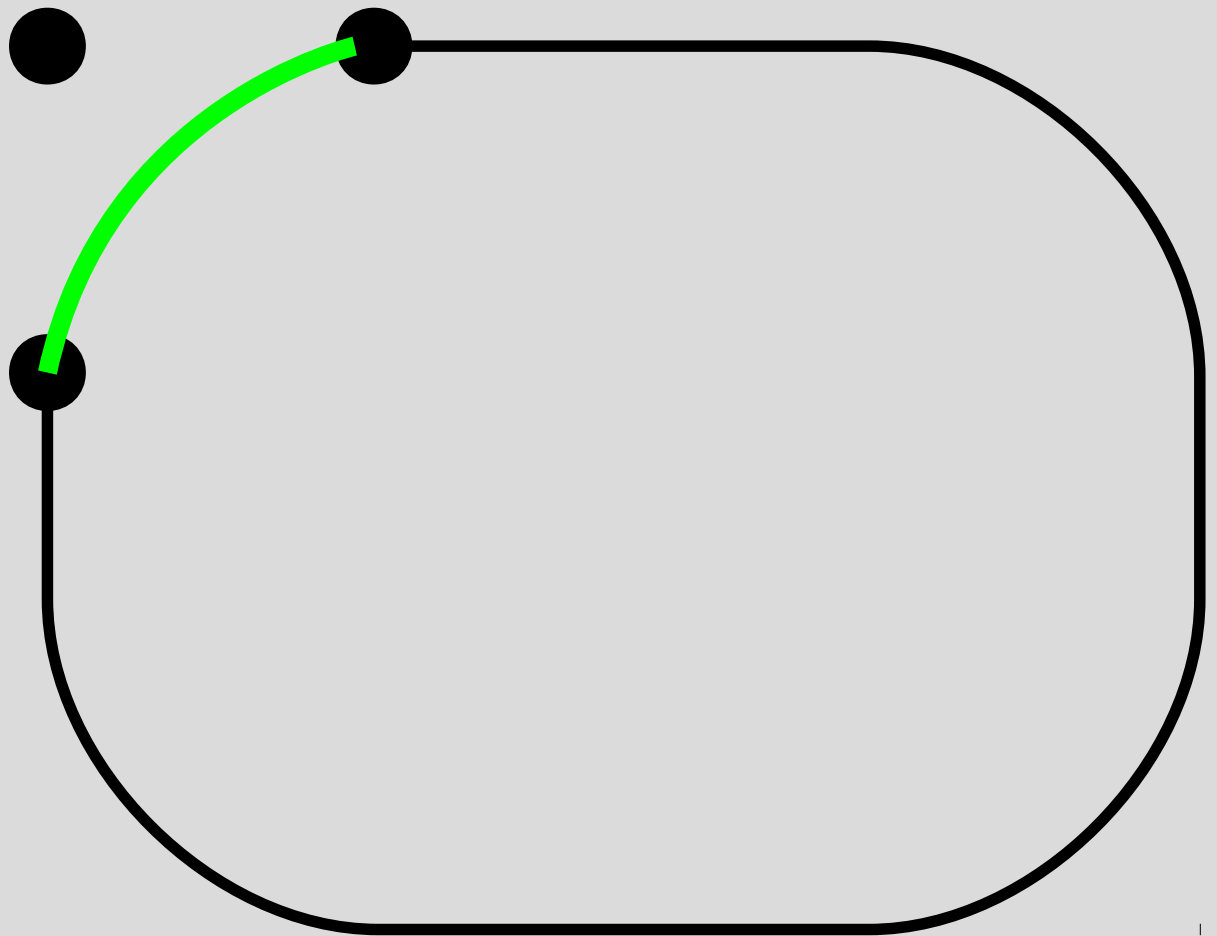
Curves



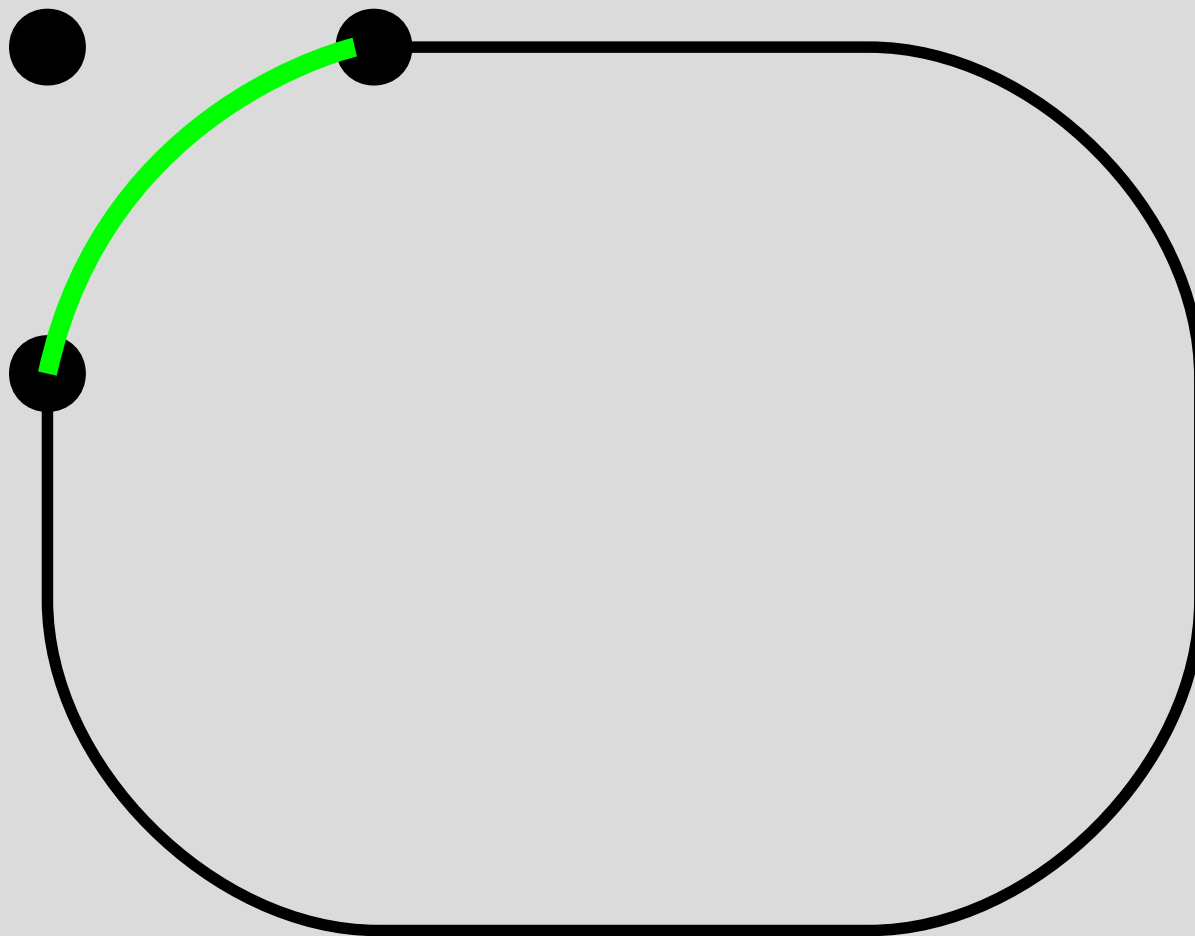
Curves



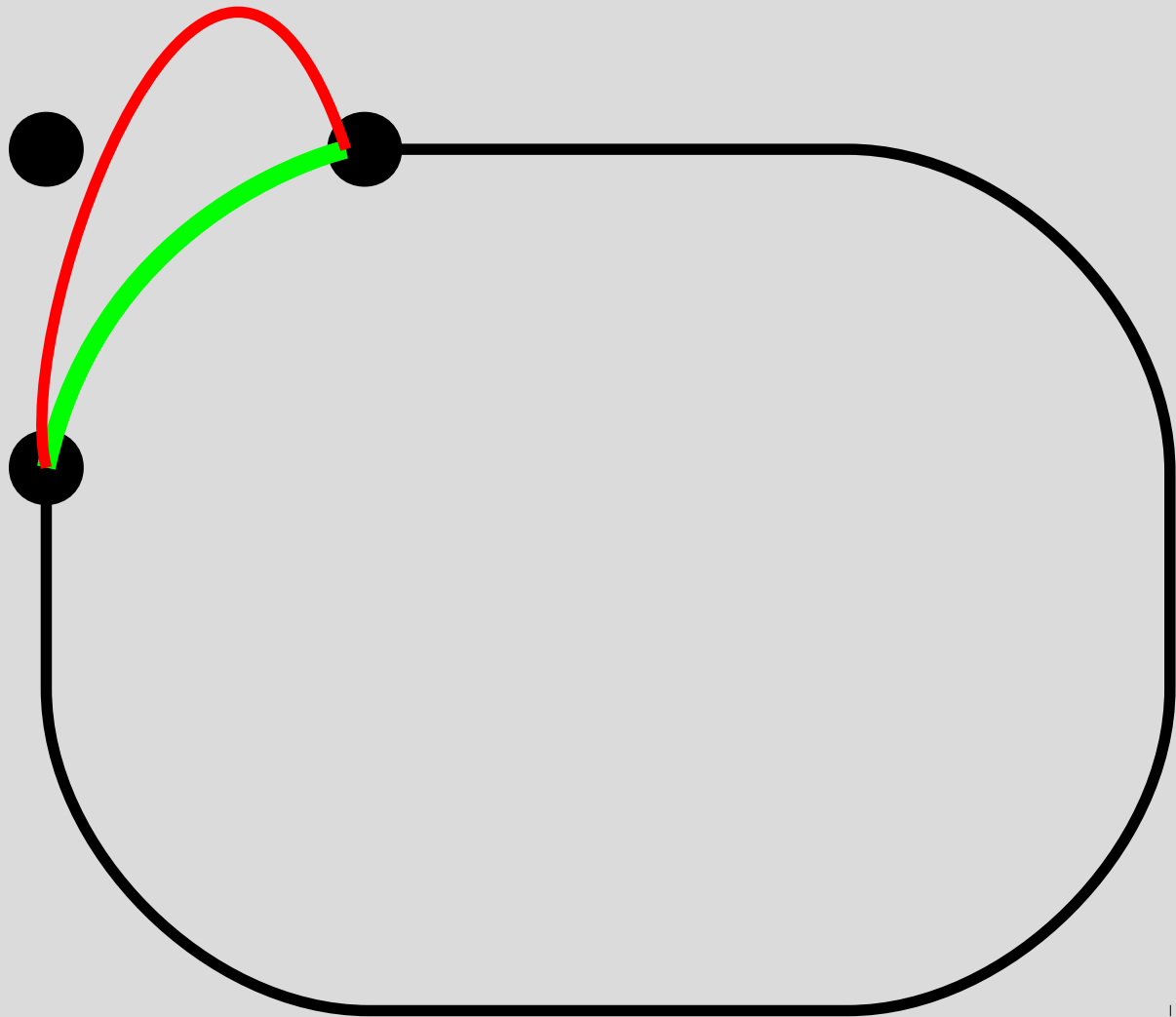
Curves



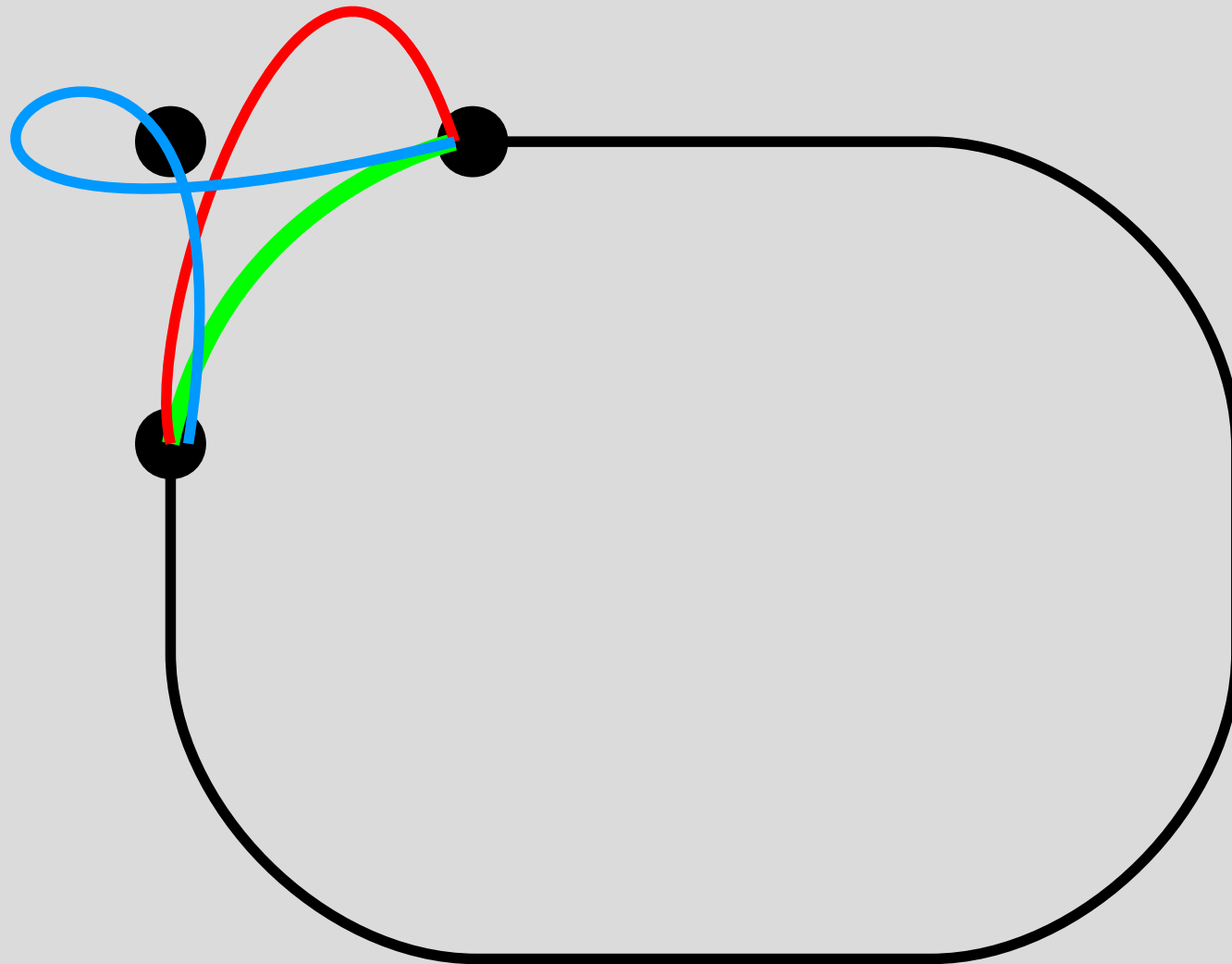
Which Curve?



Which Curve?



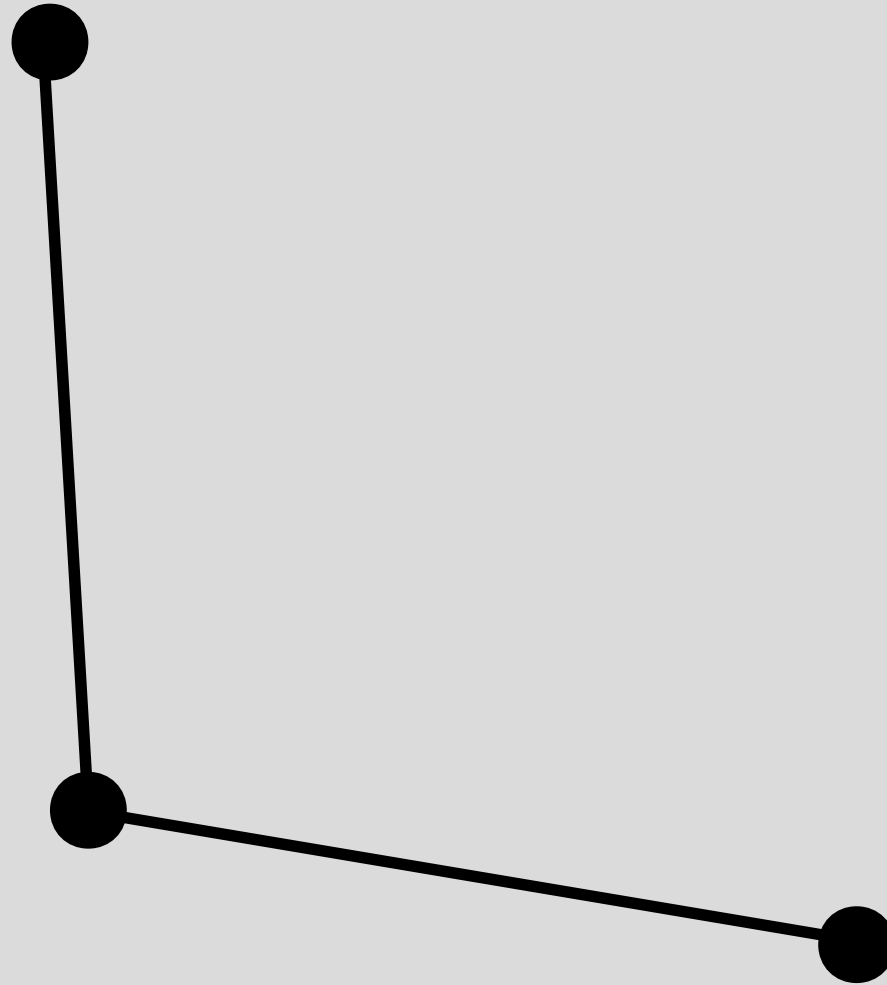
Which Curve?



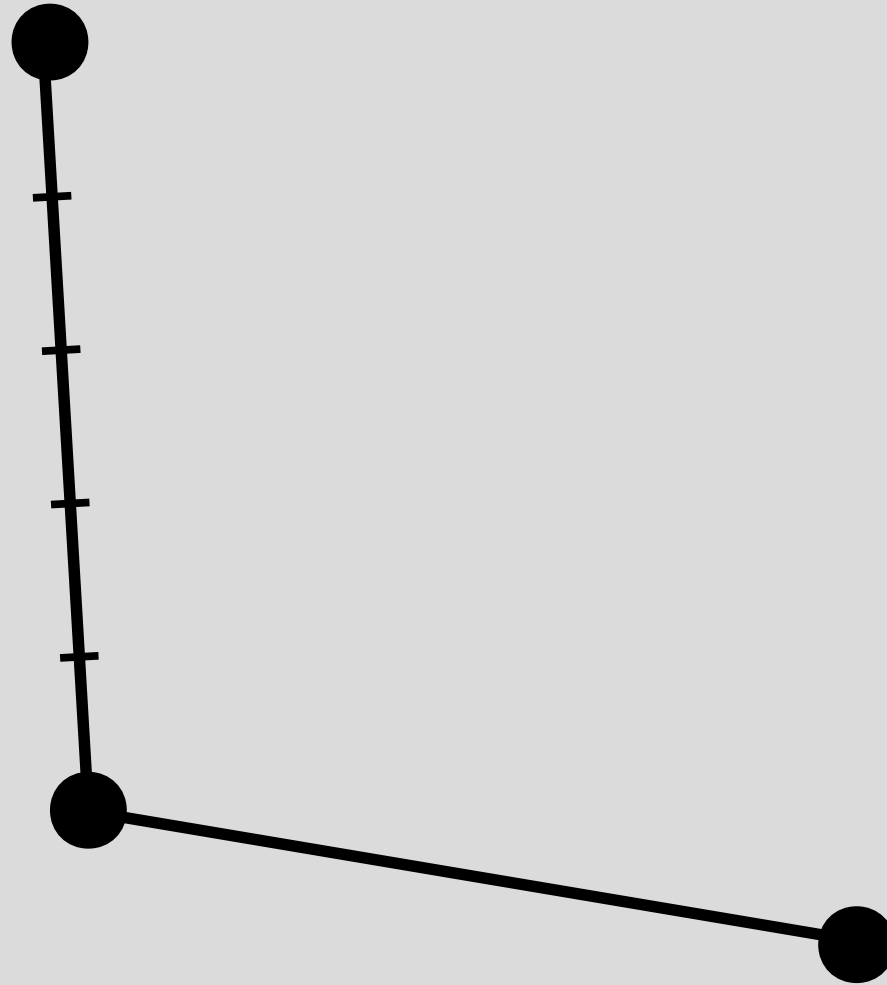
Curves



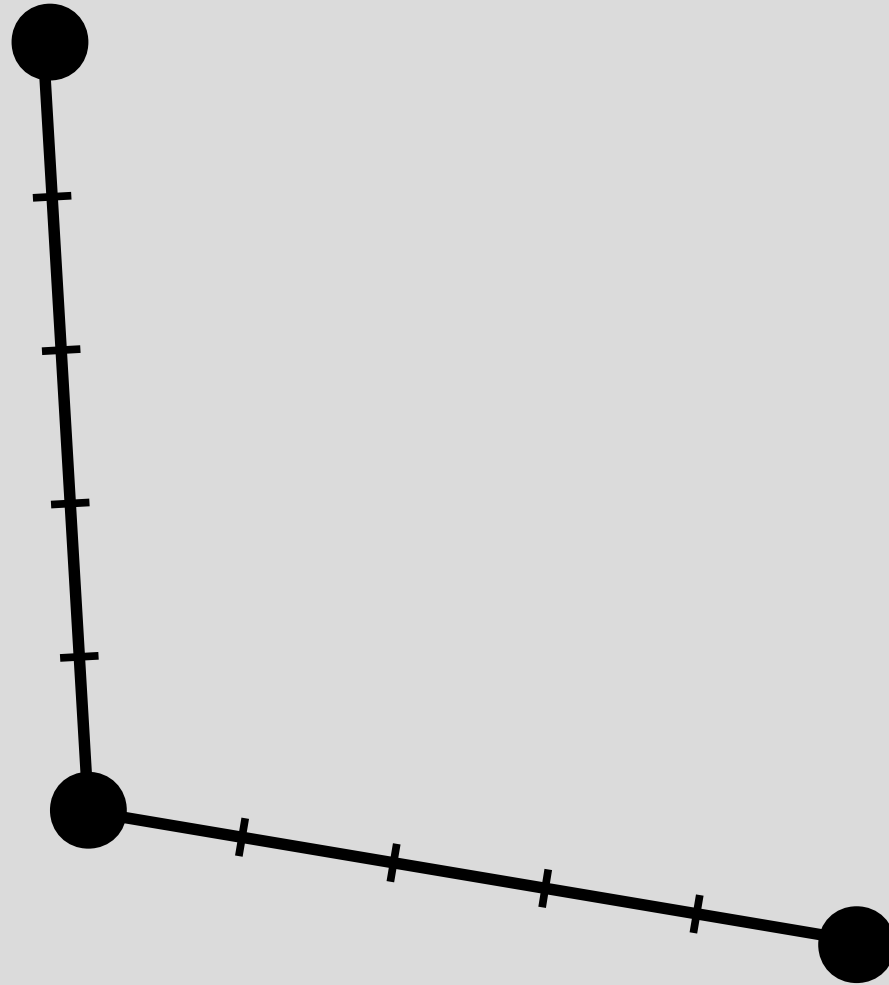
Curves



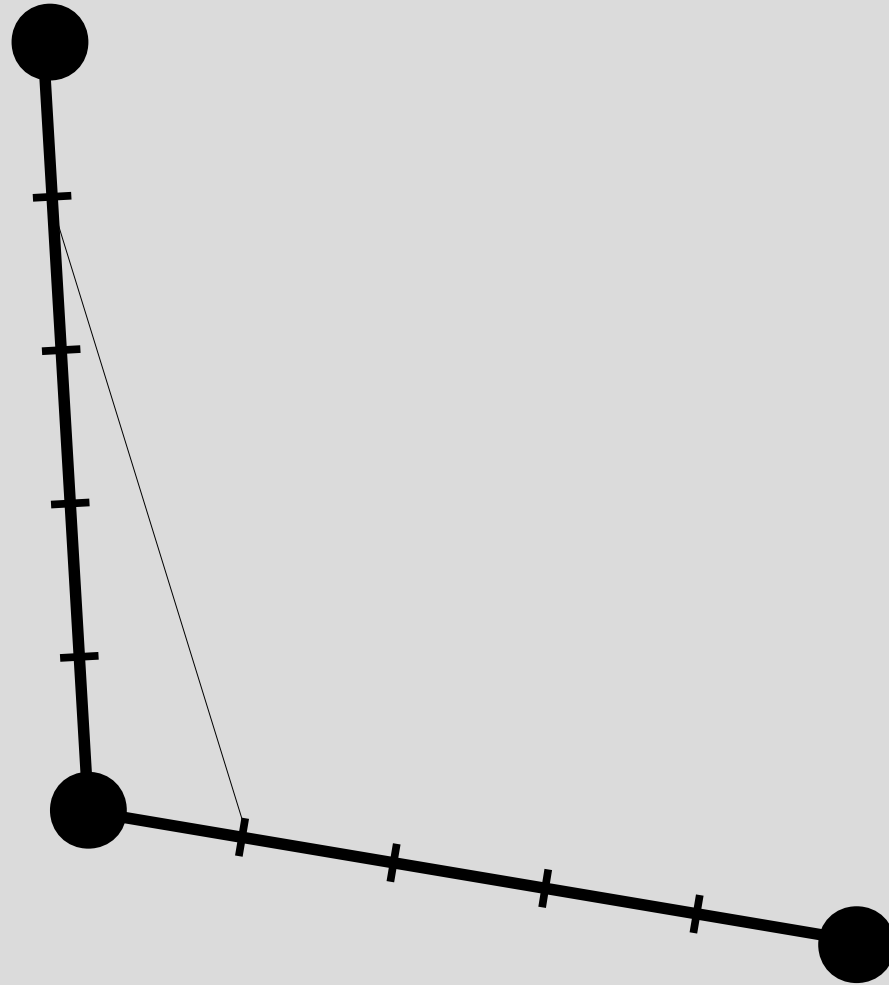
Curves



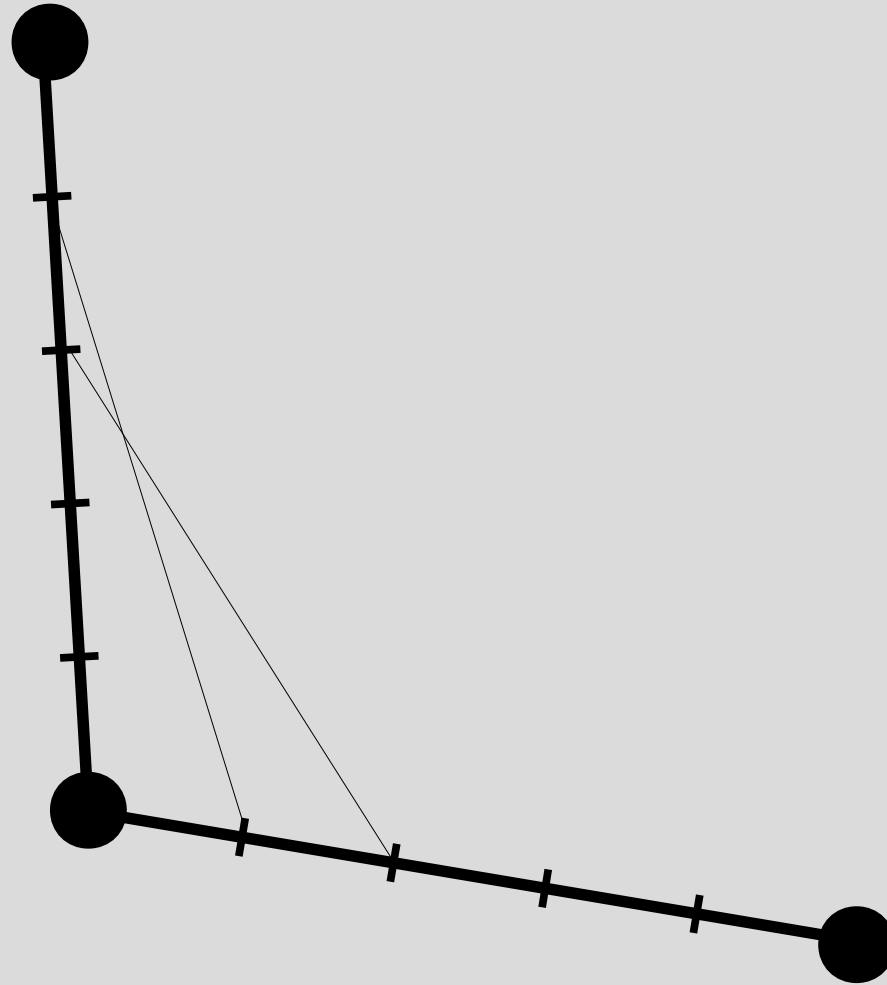
Curves



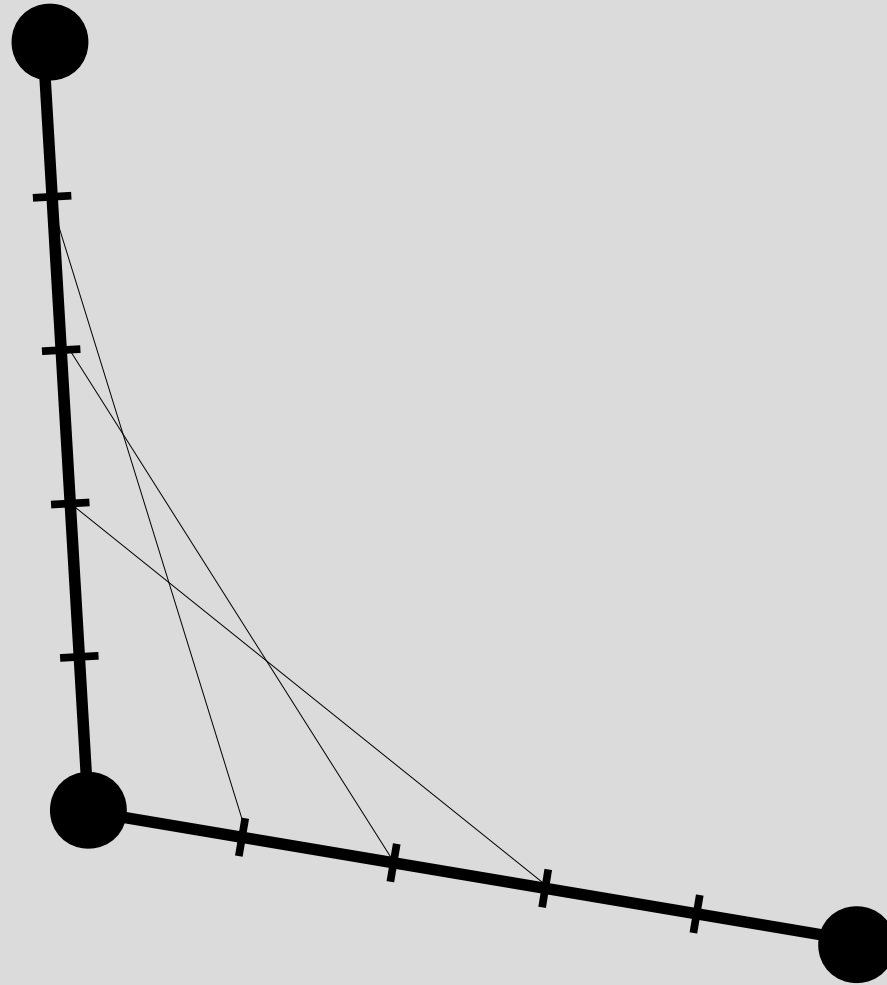
Curves



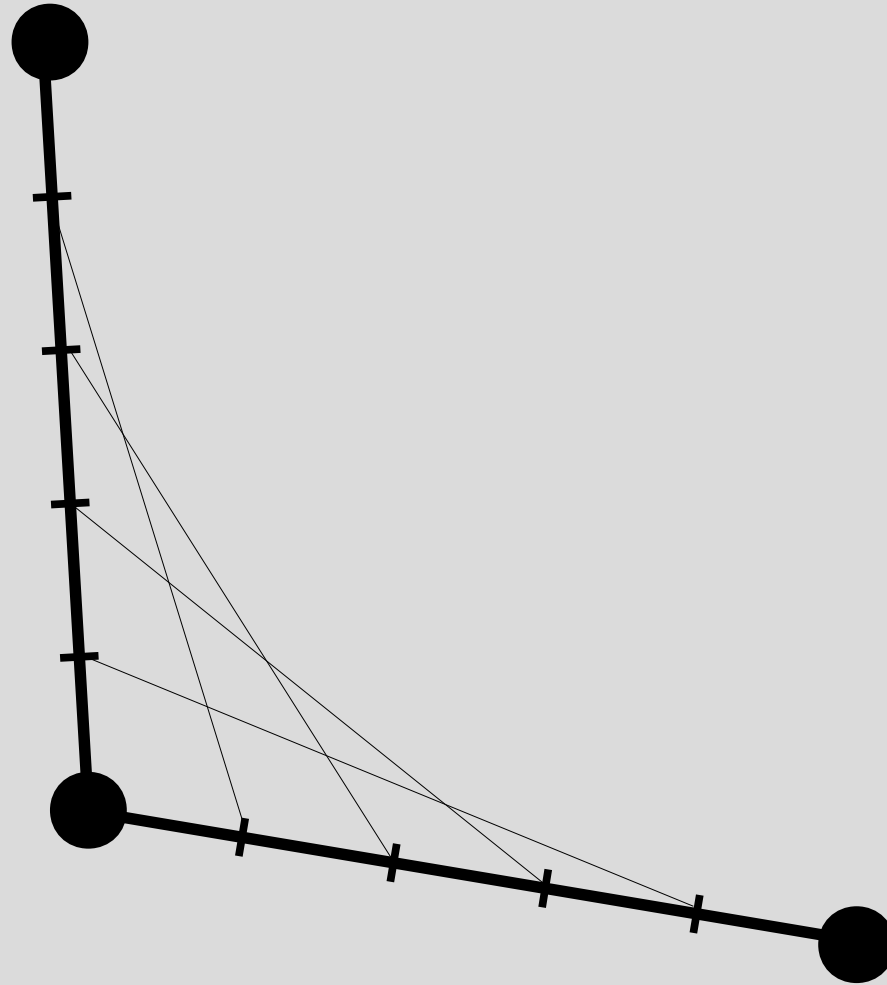
Curves



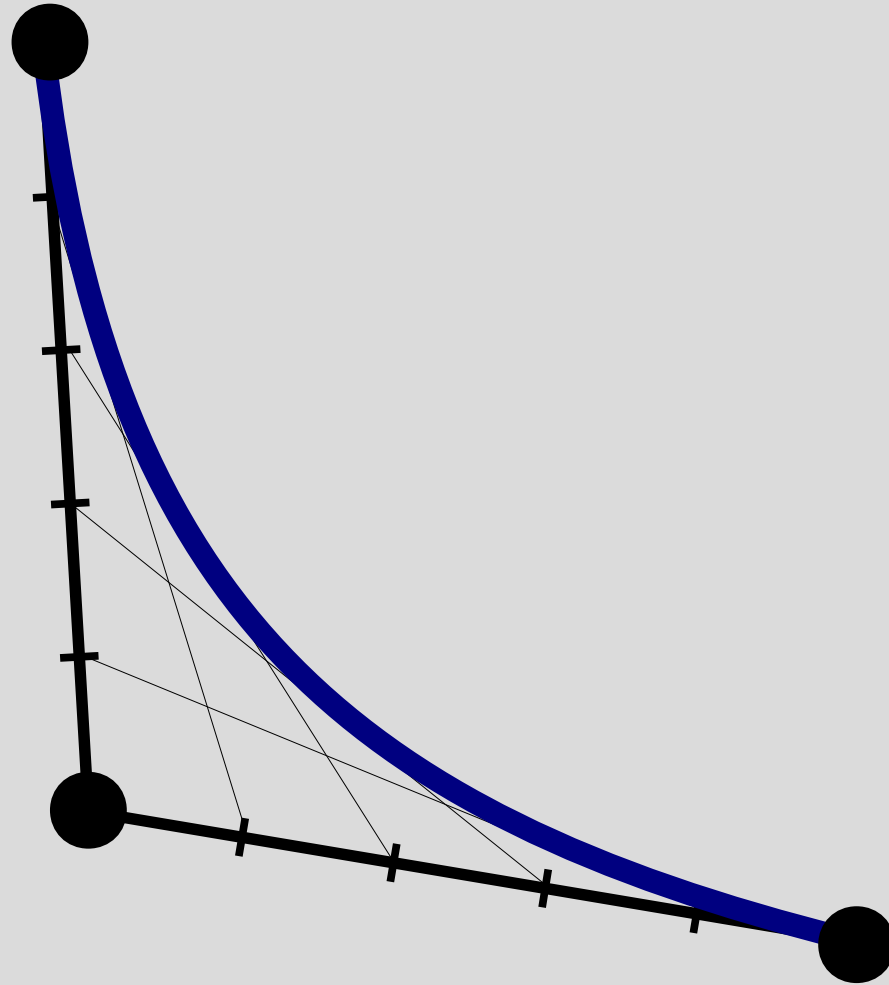
Curves



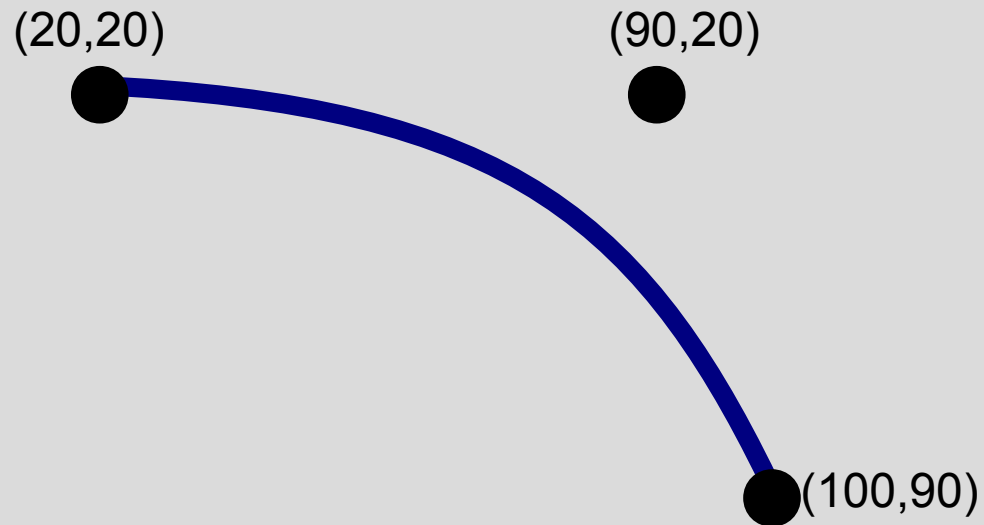
Curves



Curves



```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);  
c.stroke();
```



```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);  
c.stroke();
```

(20,20)



(90,20)



(100,90)



`c.moveTo(20,20);`

`c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);`

`c.stroke();`

(20,20)



(90,20)



(100,90)



`c.moveTo(20,20);`
`c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);`
`c.stroke();`

(20,20)



(90,20)



(100,90)



`c.moveTo(20,20);`
`c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);`
`c.stroke();`

(20,20)



(90,20)



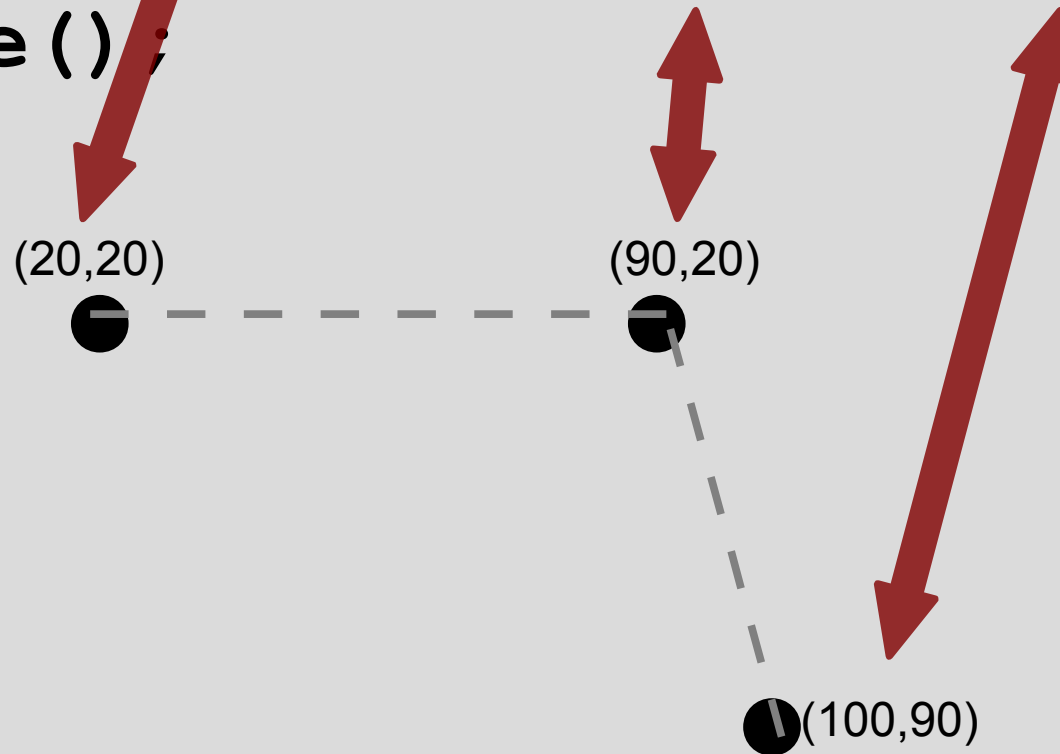
(100,90)



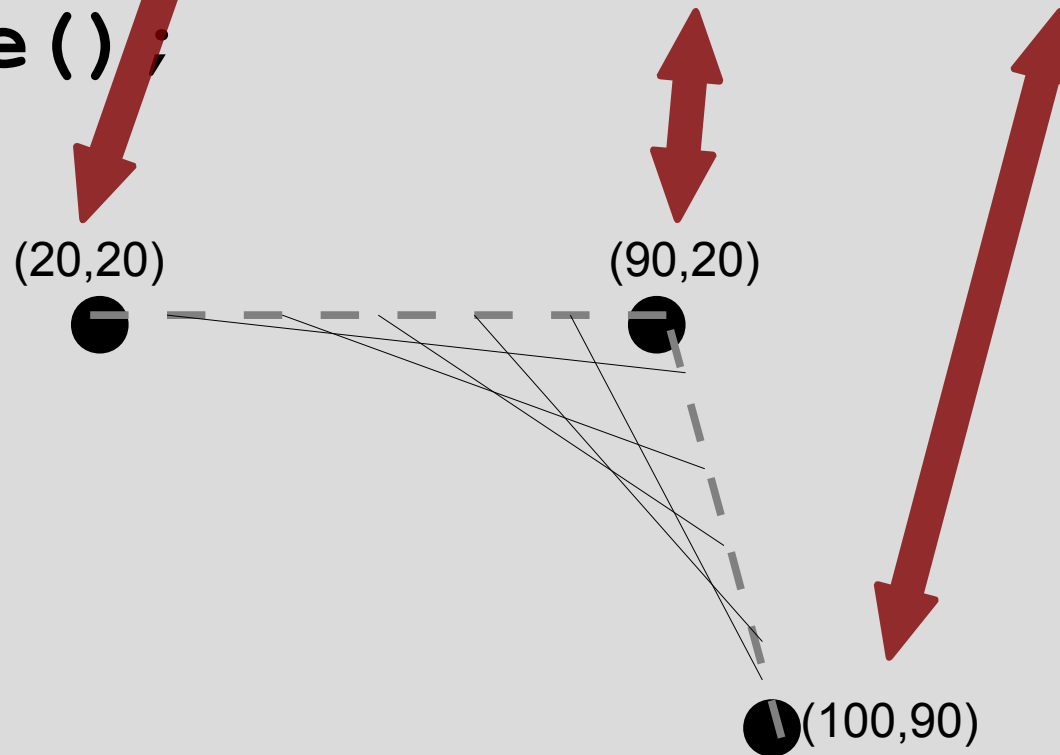
c.moveTo(20,20);

c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);

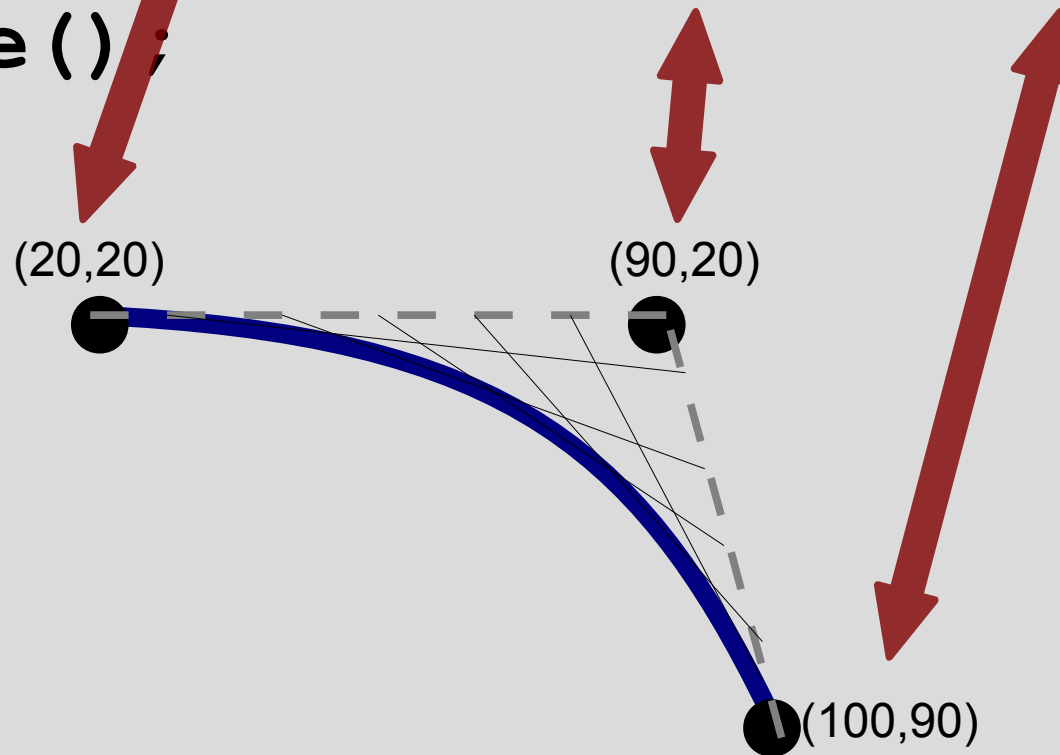
c.stroke();



`c.moveTo(20,20);`
`c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);`
`c.stroke();`

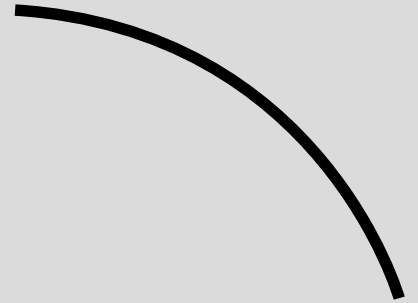


`c.moveTo(20,20);`
`c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);`
`c.stroke();`

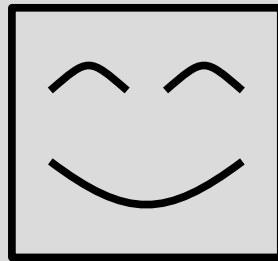
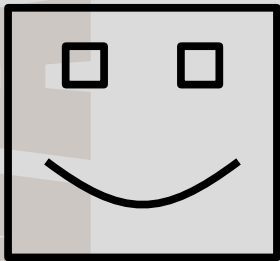


Drawing a Curve

```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.quadraticCurveTo(90,20,100,90);  
c.stroke();
```



Ideas



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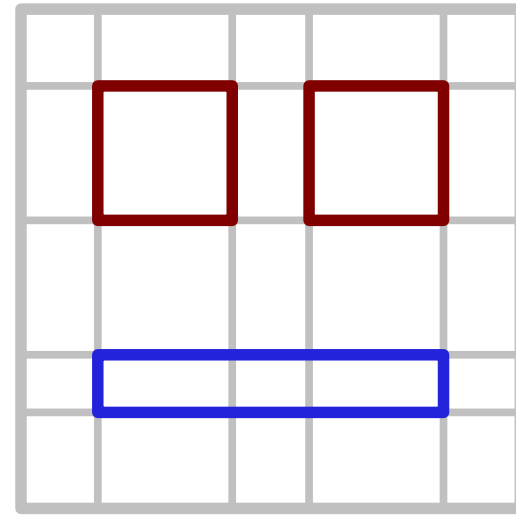
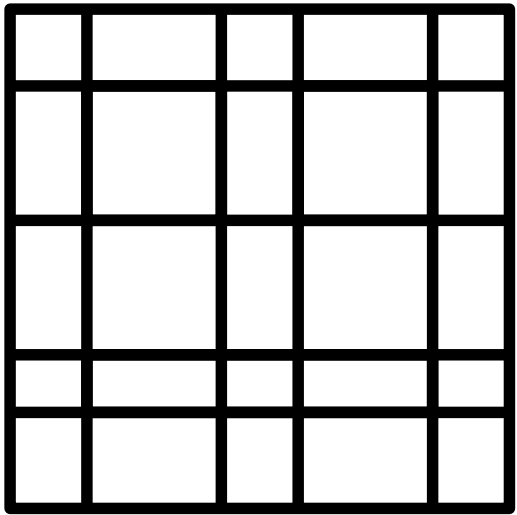


ctrl - shift ⌘ J



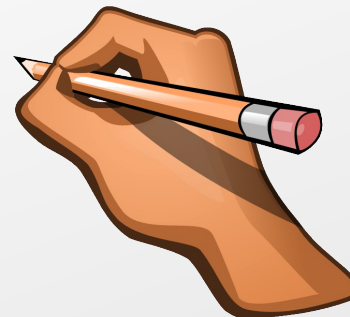
cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ - alt - C

Colored Lines



Review

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```

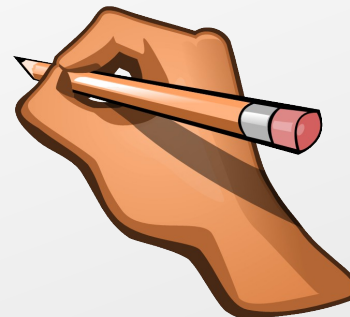


Review

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;
```

```
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;
```

```
c.stroke ( ) ;
```

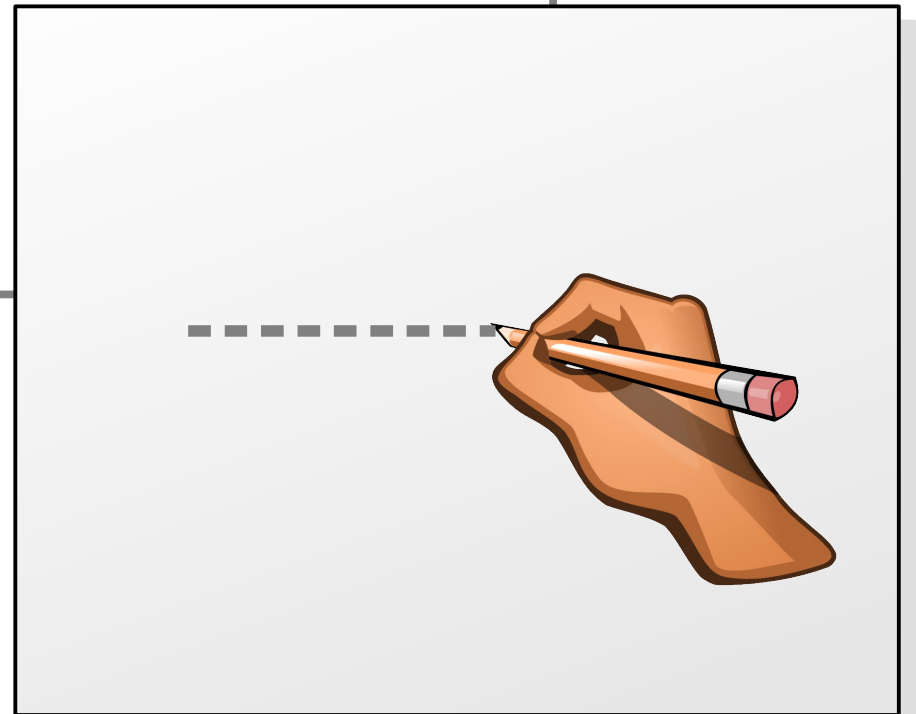


Review

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;
```

```
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;
```

```
c.stroke () ;
```



Review

```
c.moveTo (20 , 90) ;  
c.lineTo (90 , 90) ;  
c.stroke ( ) ;
```



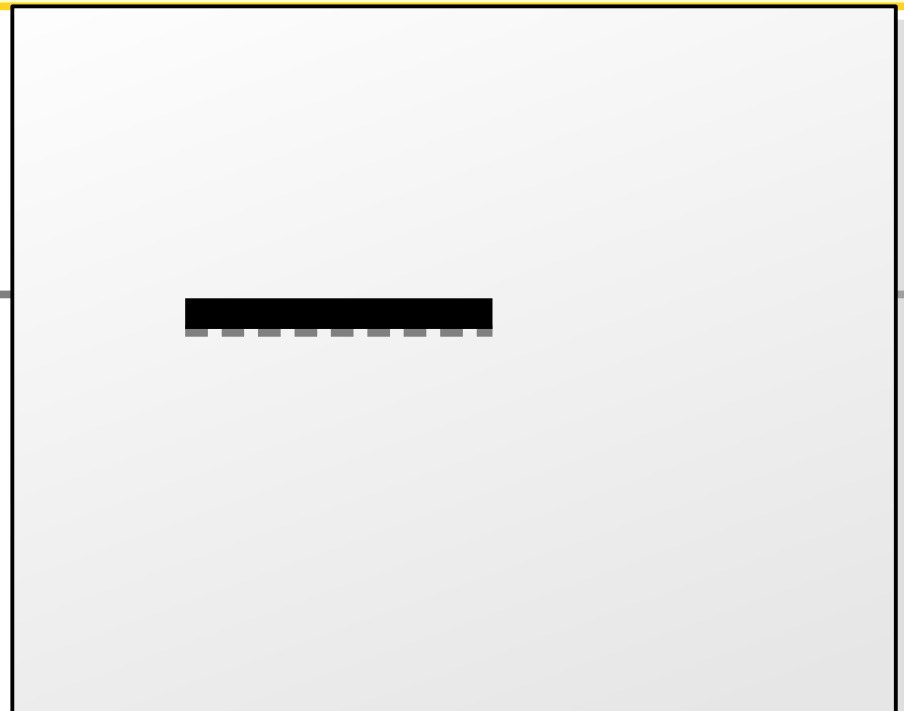
Colored Lines

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
```

```
c.lineTo(90, 90);
```

```
c.strokeStyle = 'red';
```

```
c.stroke();
```



Colored Lines

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);
```

```
c.lineTo(90, 90);
```

```
c.strokeStyle = 'red';
```

```
c.stroke();
```



Colors

```
c.moveTo(20, 90);  
c.lineTo(90, 90);  
c.strokeStyle = 'red';  
c.stroke();
```

black

blue

brown

green

orange

purple

red

white

yellow

pink

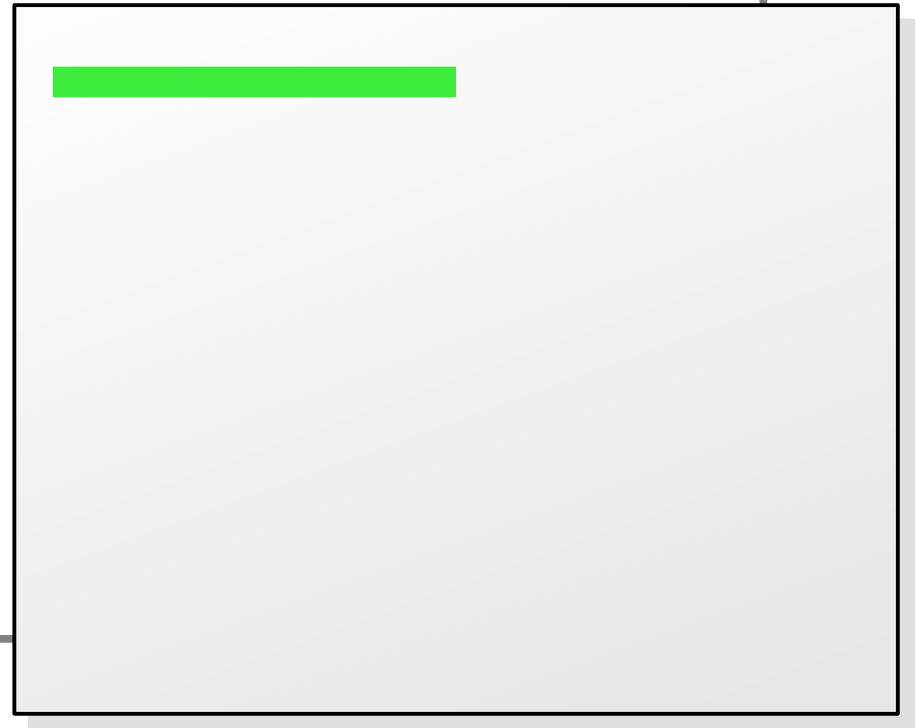
gray

Drawing Two Lines



Drawing Two Lines

```
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.strokeStyle='green';  
c.stroke();
```



Drawing Two Lines

```
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.strokeStyle='green';  
c.stroke();
```

```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.lineTo(90,20);  
c.strokeStyle='red';  
c.stroke();
```



Drawing Two Lines

```
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.strokeStyle='green';  
c.stroke();
```

```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.lineTo(90,20);  
c.strokeStyle='red';  
c.stroke();
```



Different Lines, Different Colors

```
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.strokeStyle='green';  
c.stroke();
```

```
c.beginPath();
```

```
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.lineTo(90,20);  
c.strokeStyle='red';  
c.stroke();
```



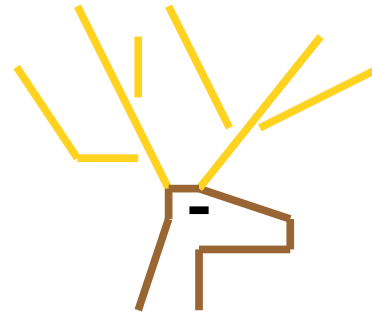
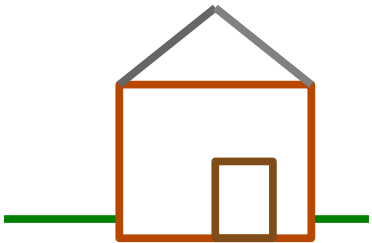
Colored Lines

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.lineTo(90,20);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.strokeStyle='red';  
c.stroke();
```



black
blue
brown
green
orange
purple
red
white
yellow
pink
gray

Ideas



F12



ctrl - shift ⇧ J



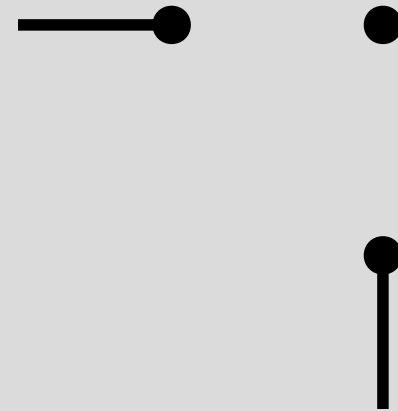
cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ - alt - C

Crazy Curves

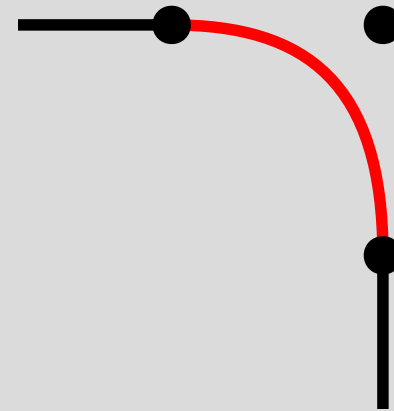
—

|

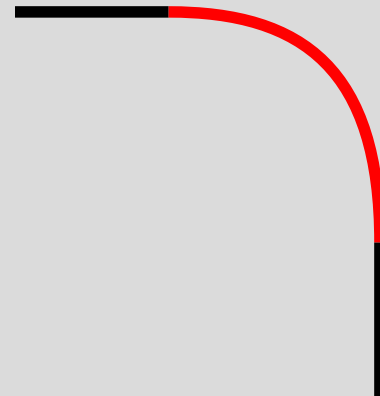
Crazy Curves



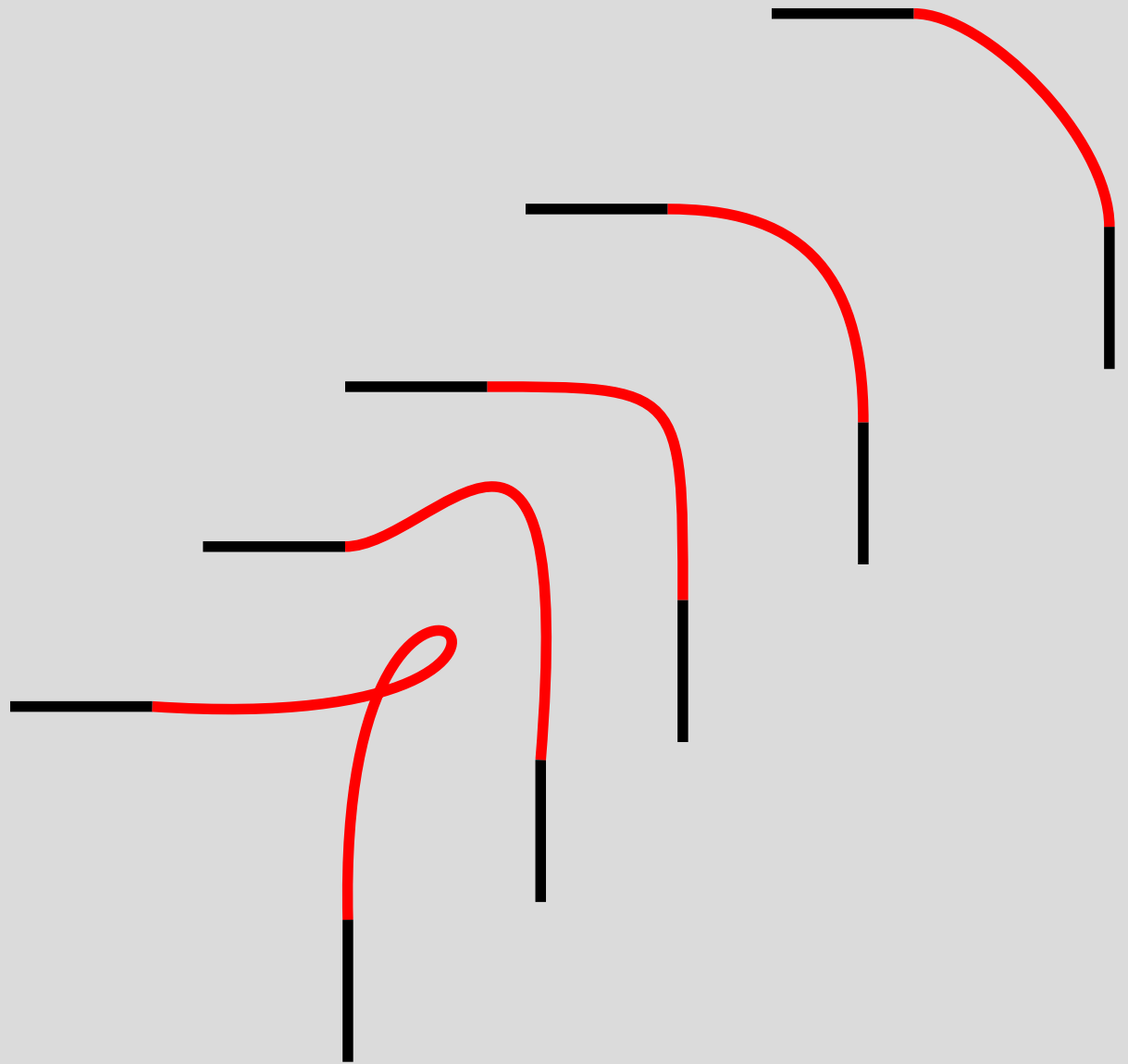
Crazy Curves



Crazy Curves

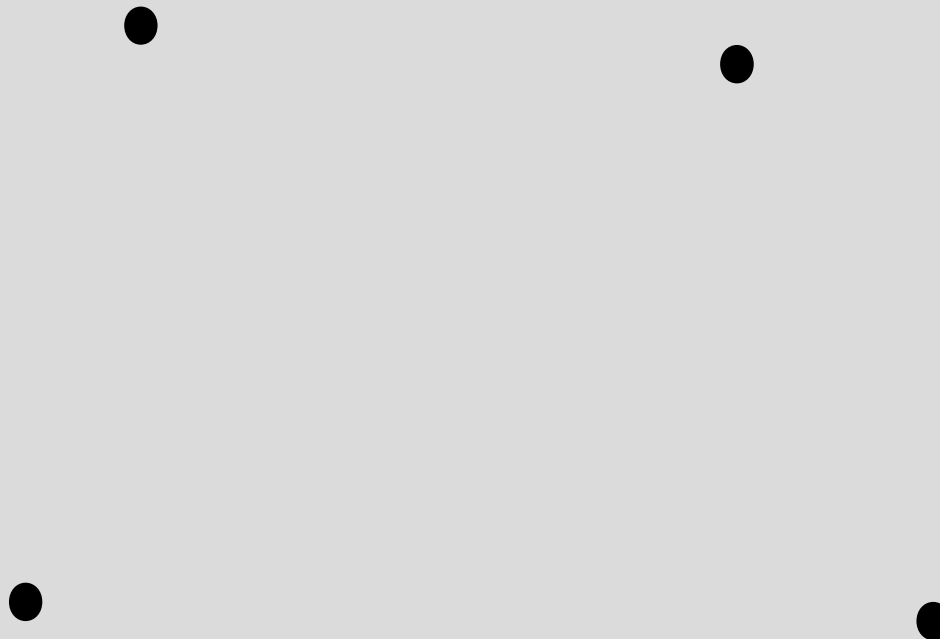


Crazy Curves



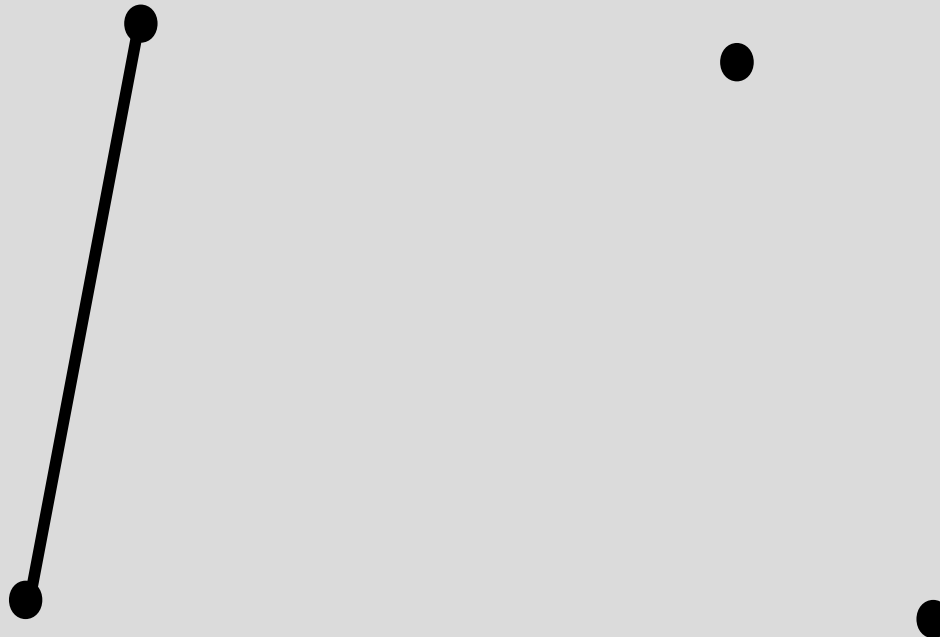
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



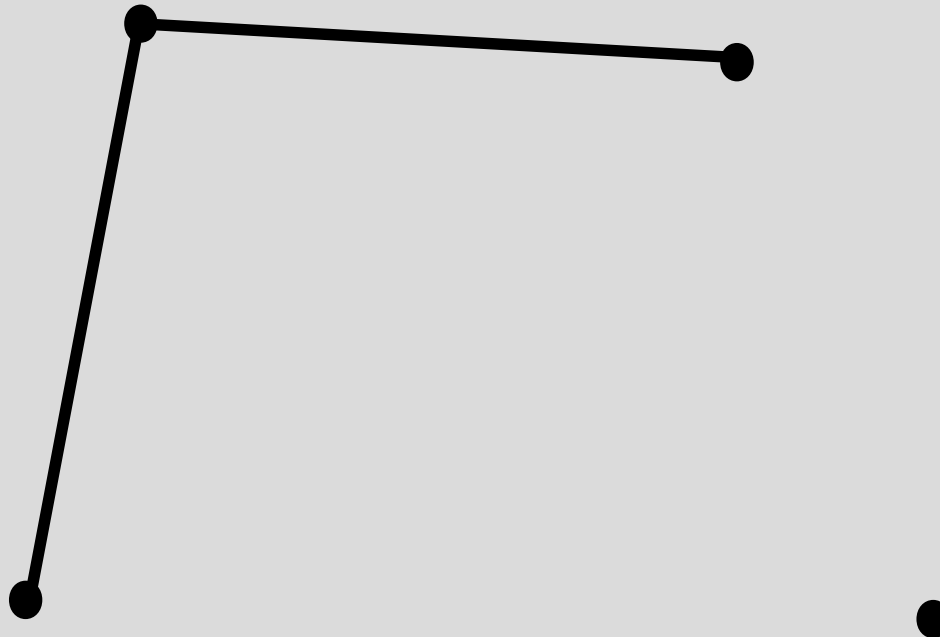
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



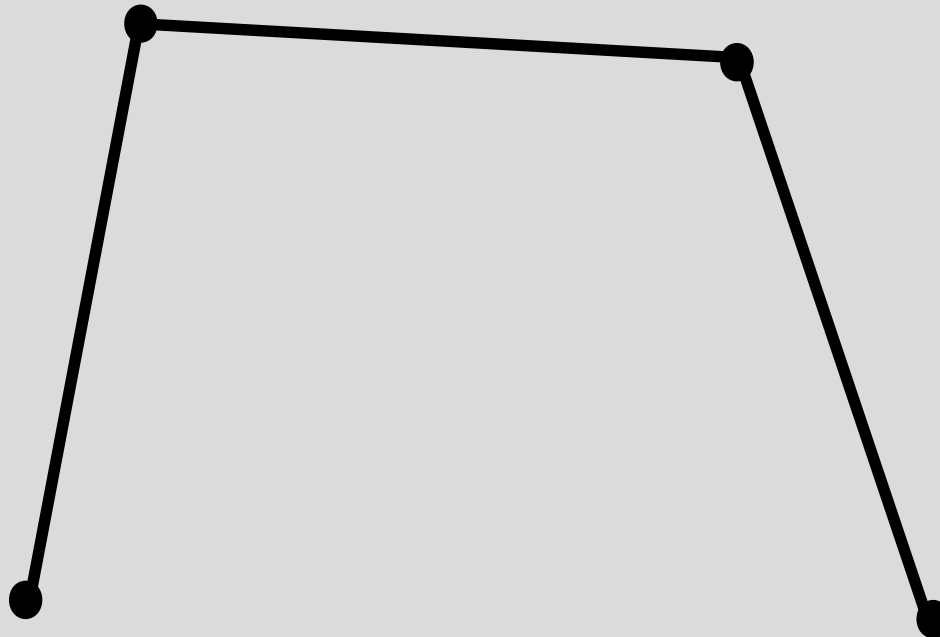
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



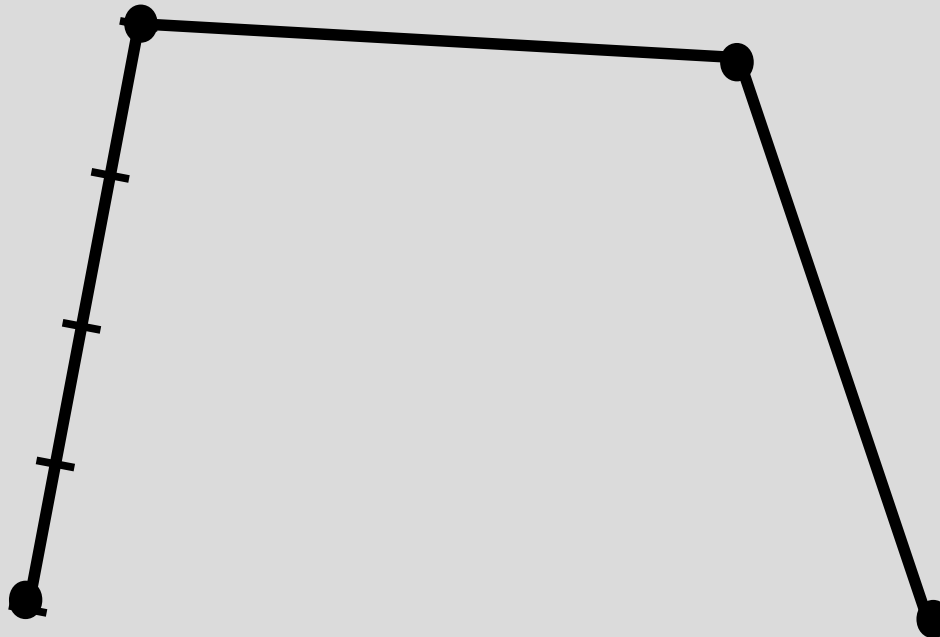
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



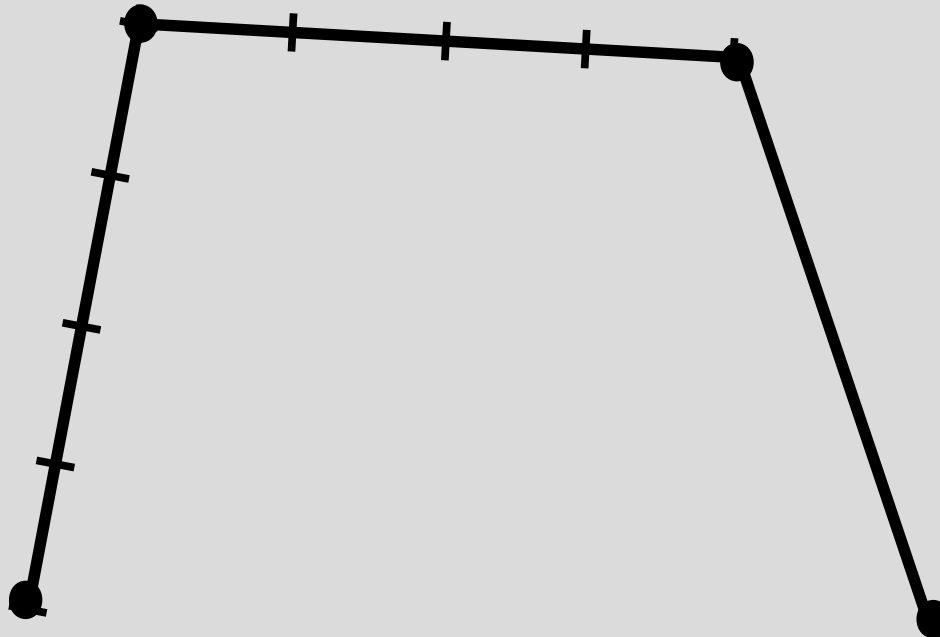
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



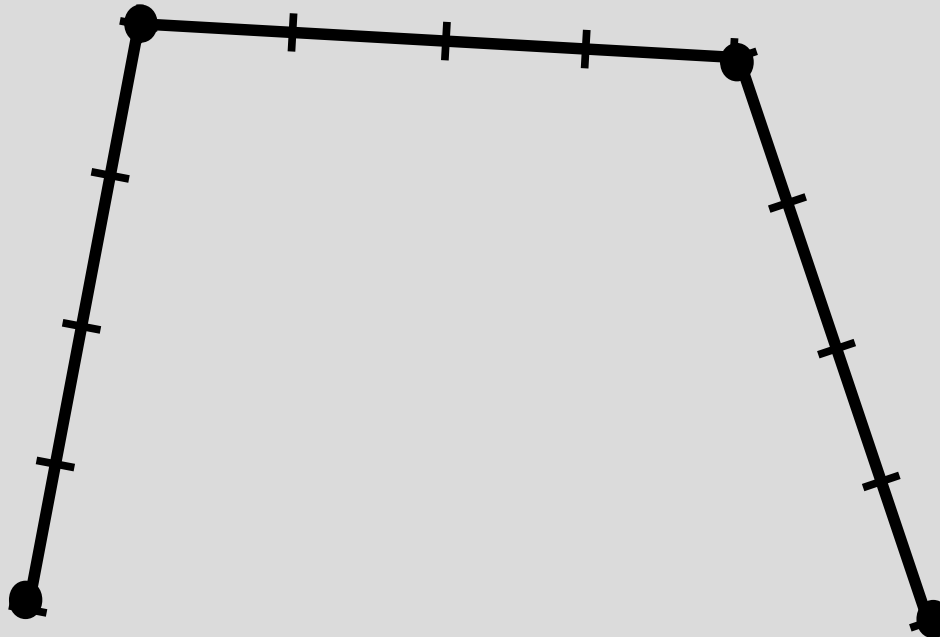
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



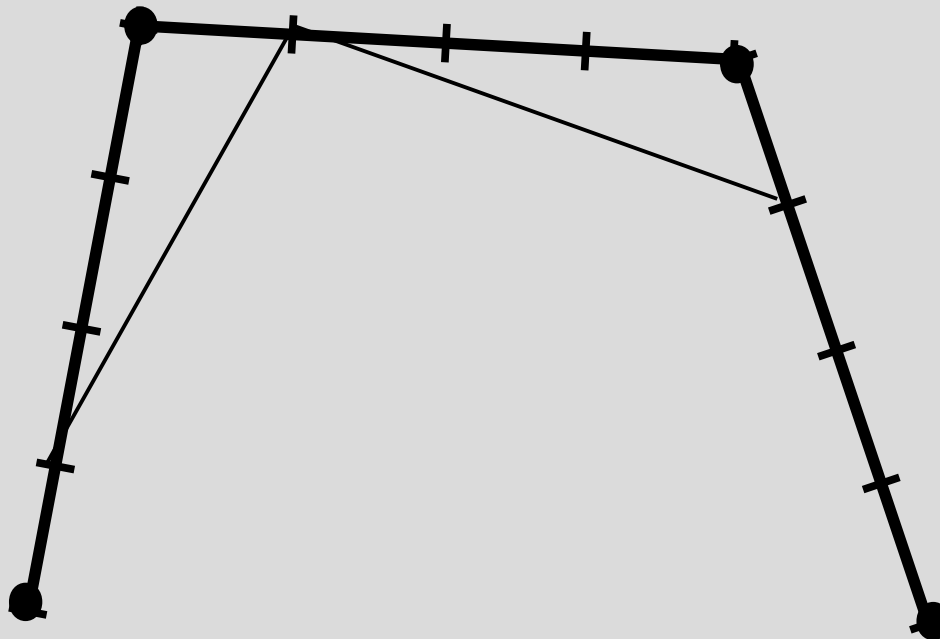
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



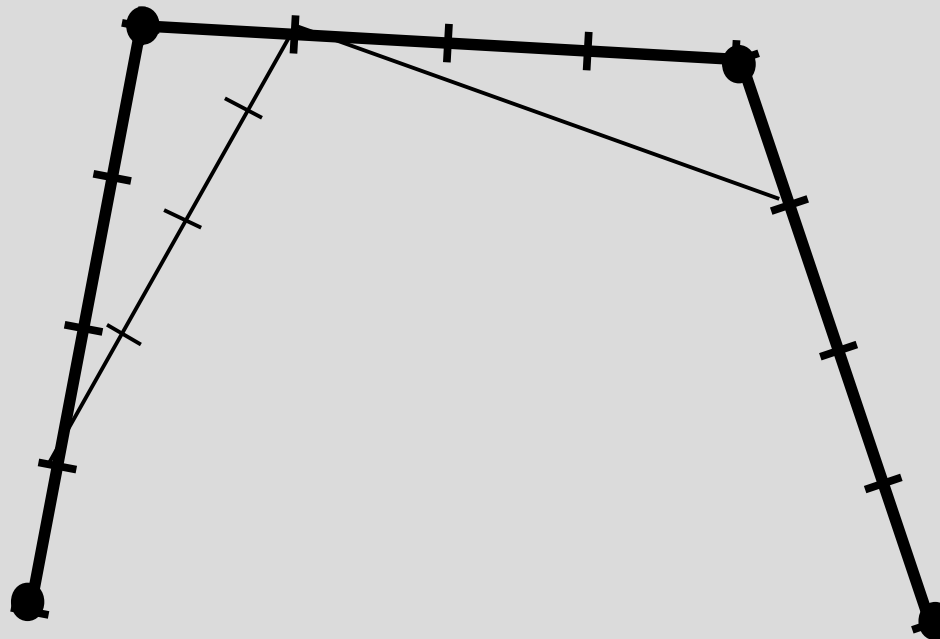
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



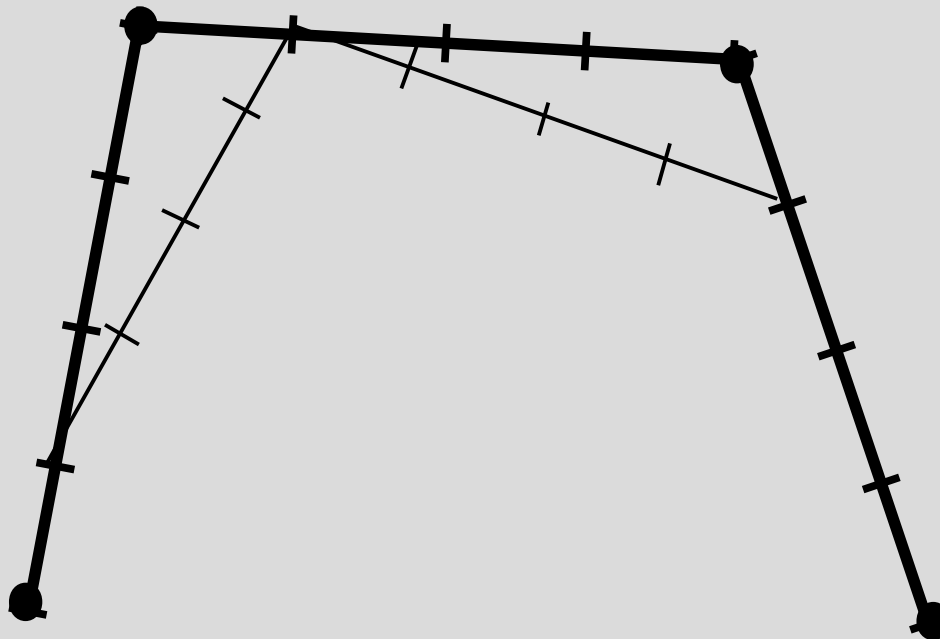
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



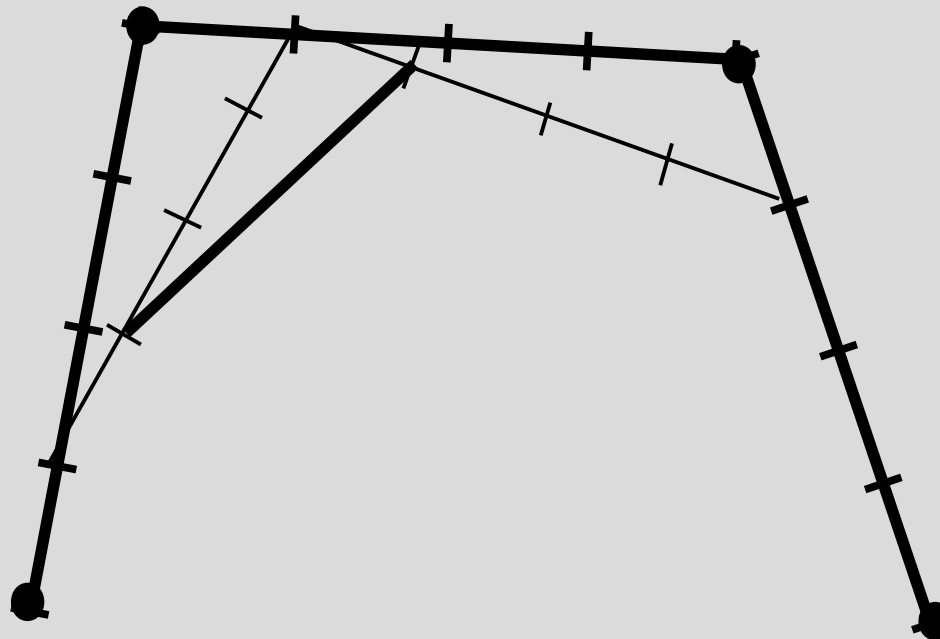
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



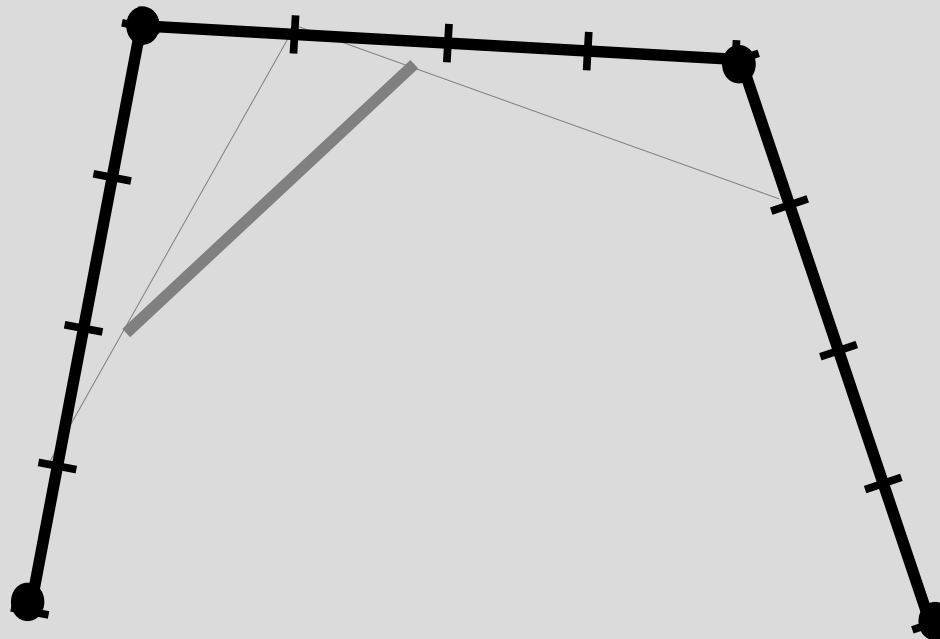
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



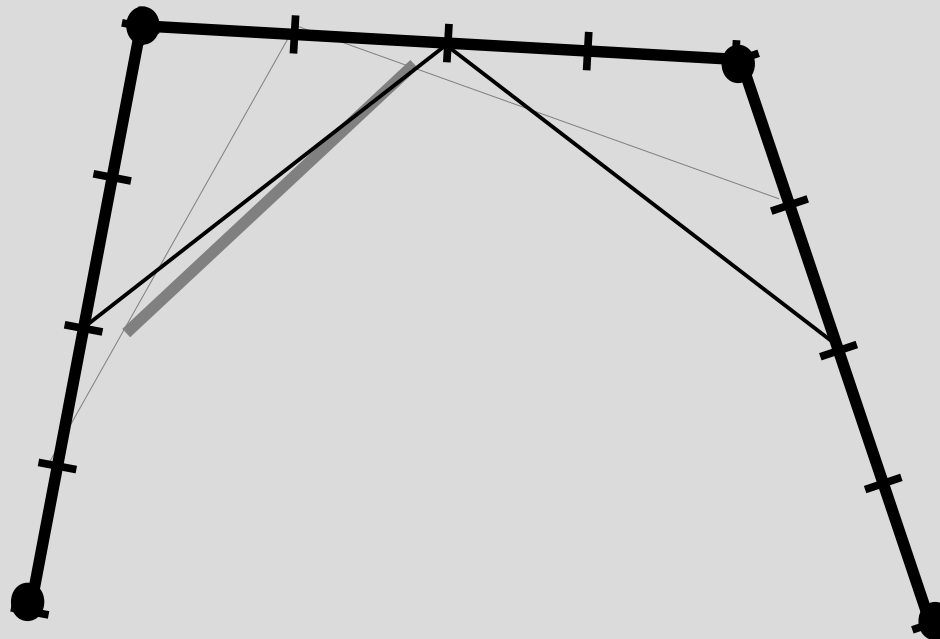
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



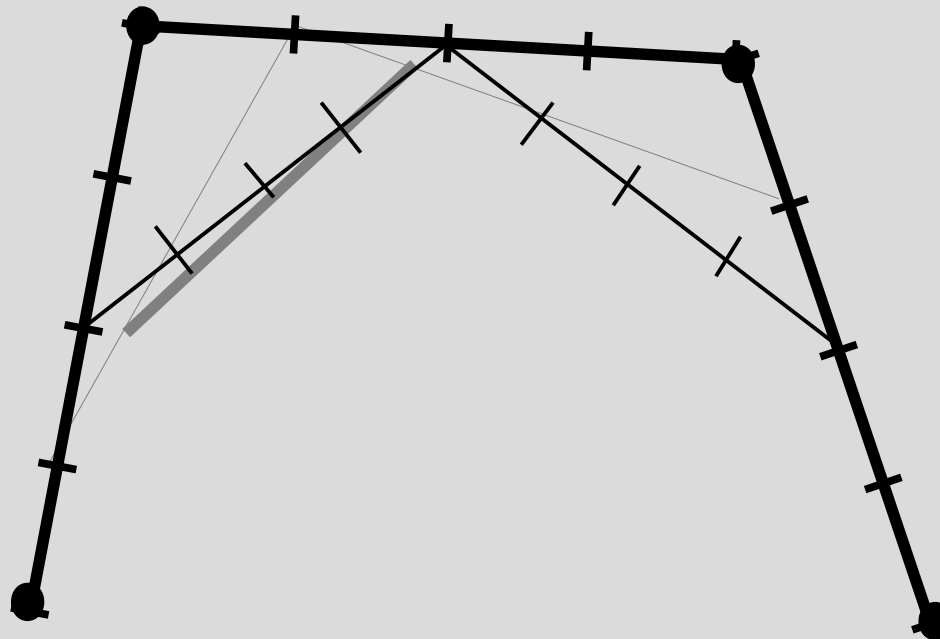
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



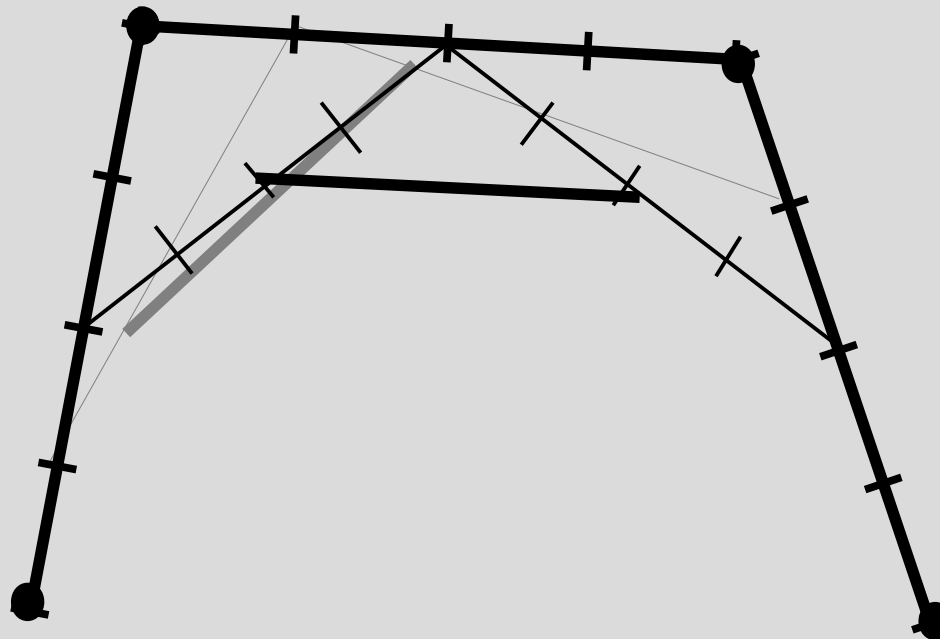
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



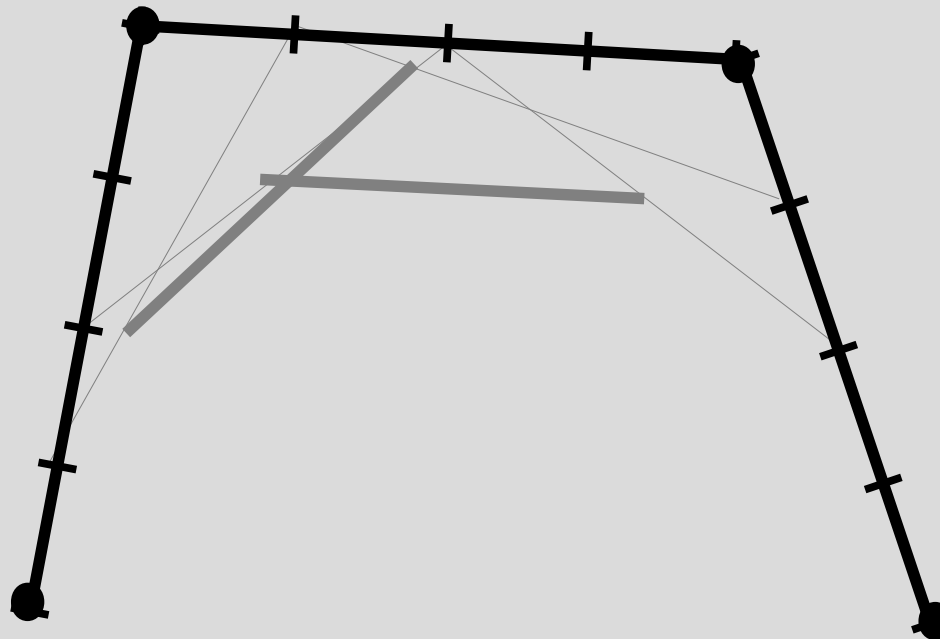
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



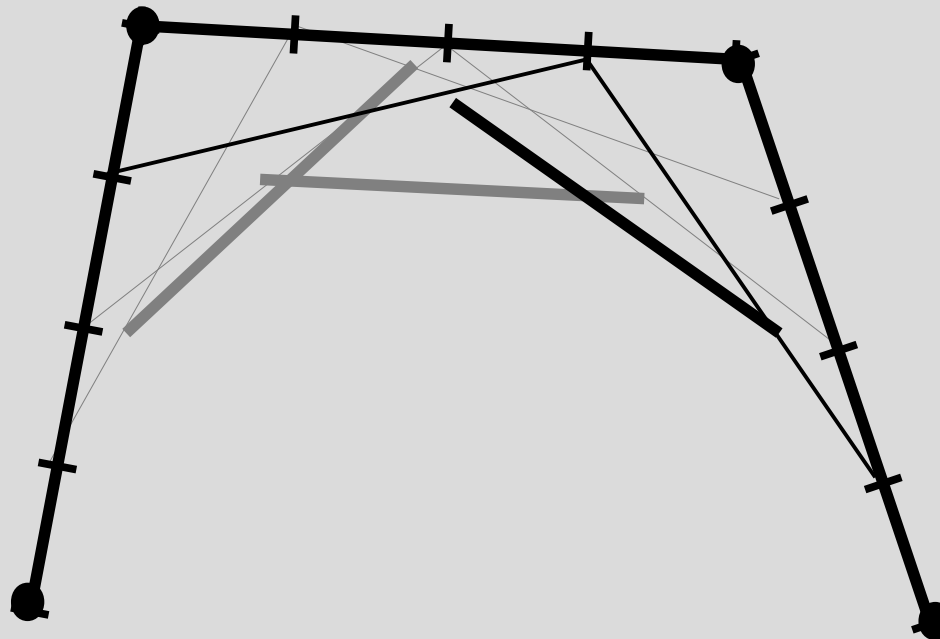
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



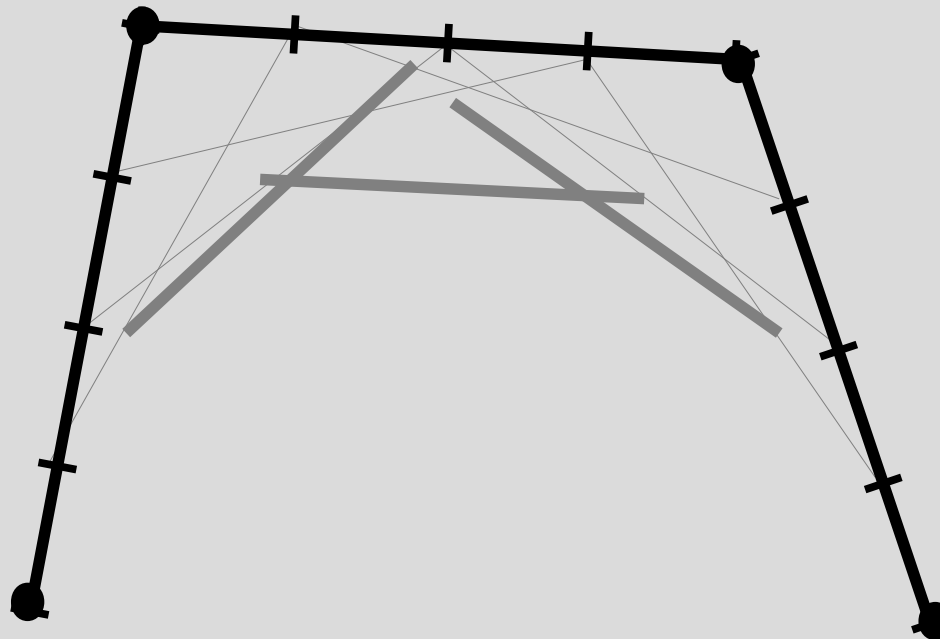
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



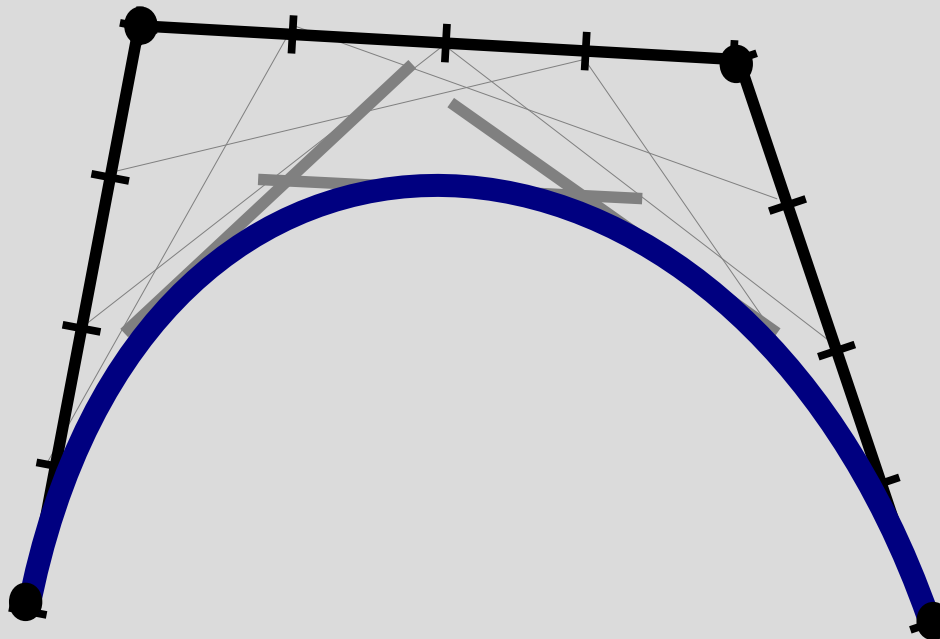
4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s

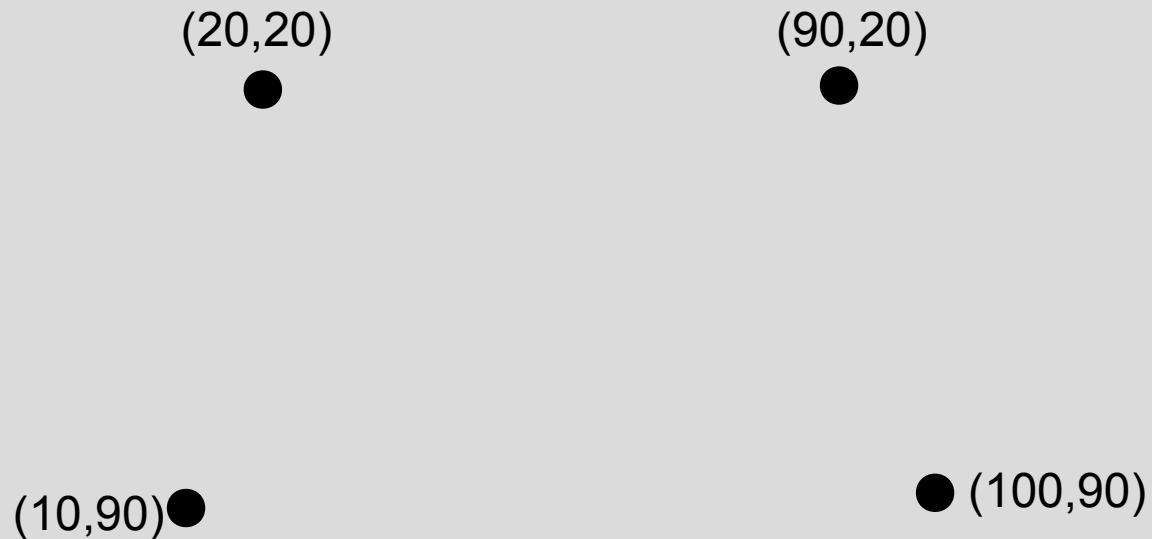


4 Point Bezier Curve

- Invented by French mathematicians/engineers around 1960
- Adobe used them in computer graphics in the 1980s



`c.moveTo(10, 90);`
`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`
`c.stroke();`



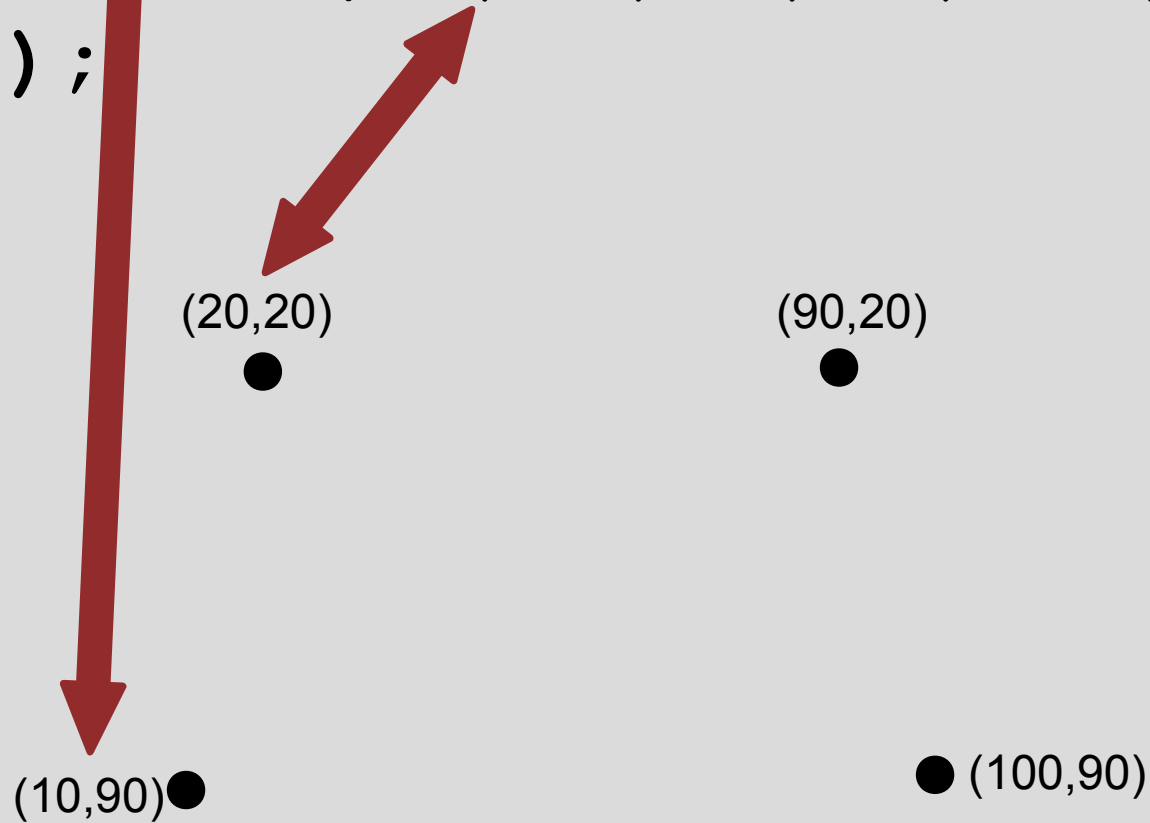
`c.moveTo(10, 90);`
`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`
`c.stroke();`



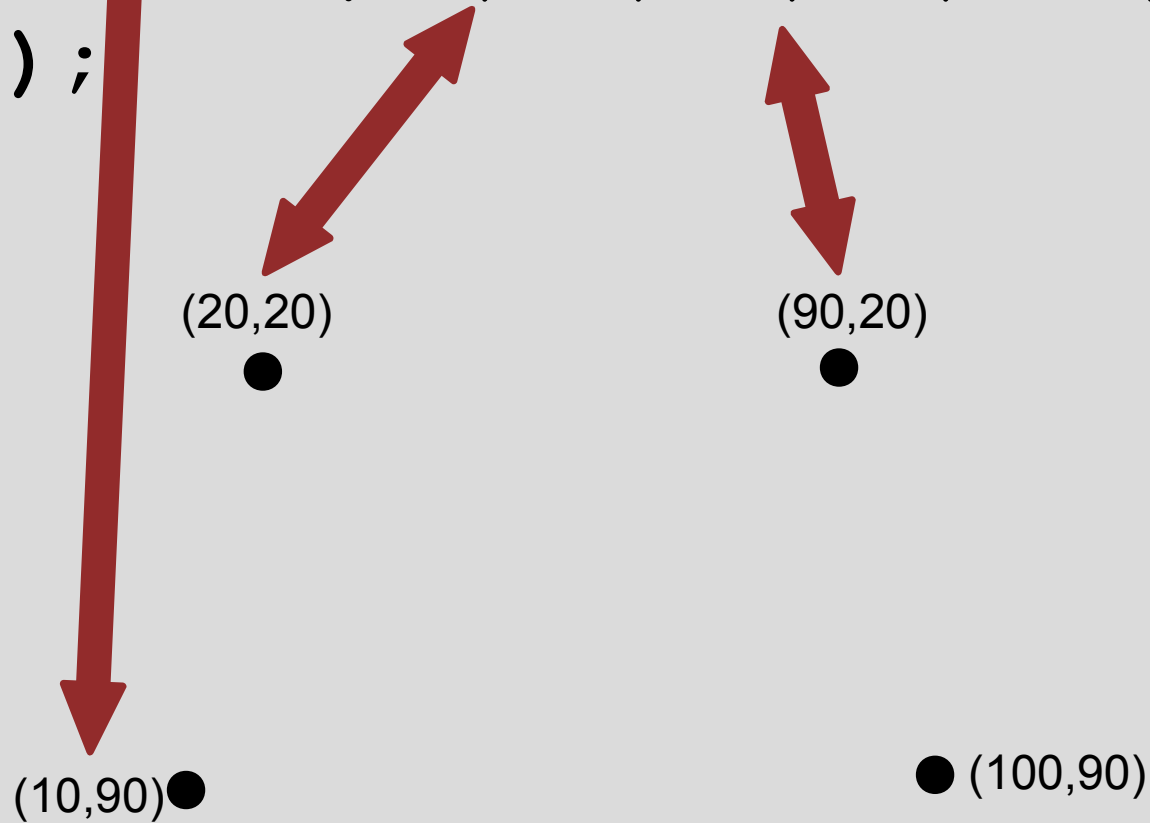
`c.moveTo(10, 90);`

`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`

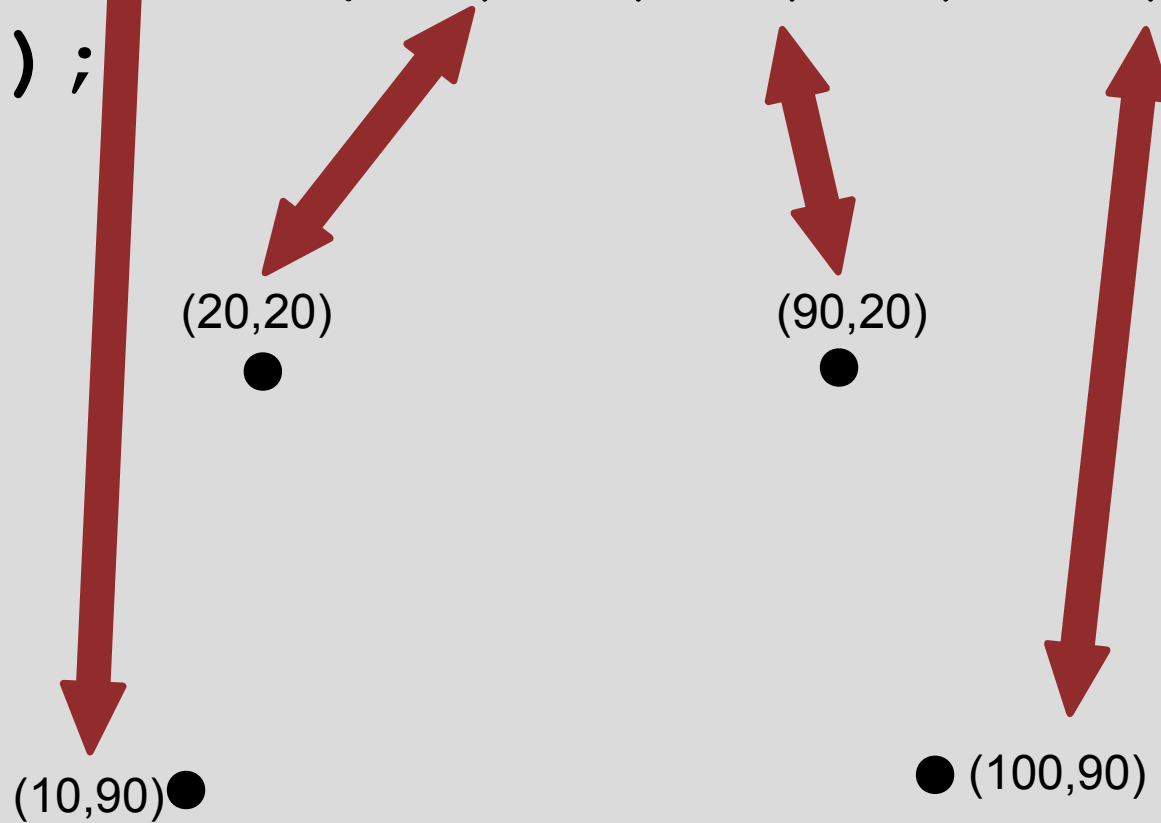
`c.stroke();`



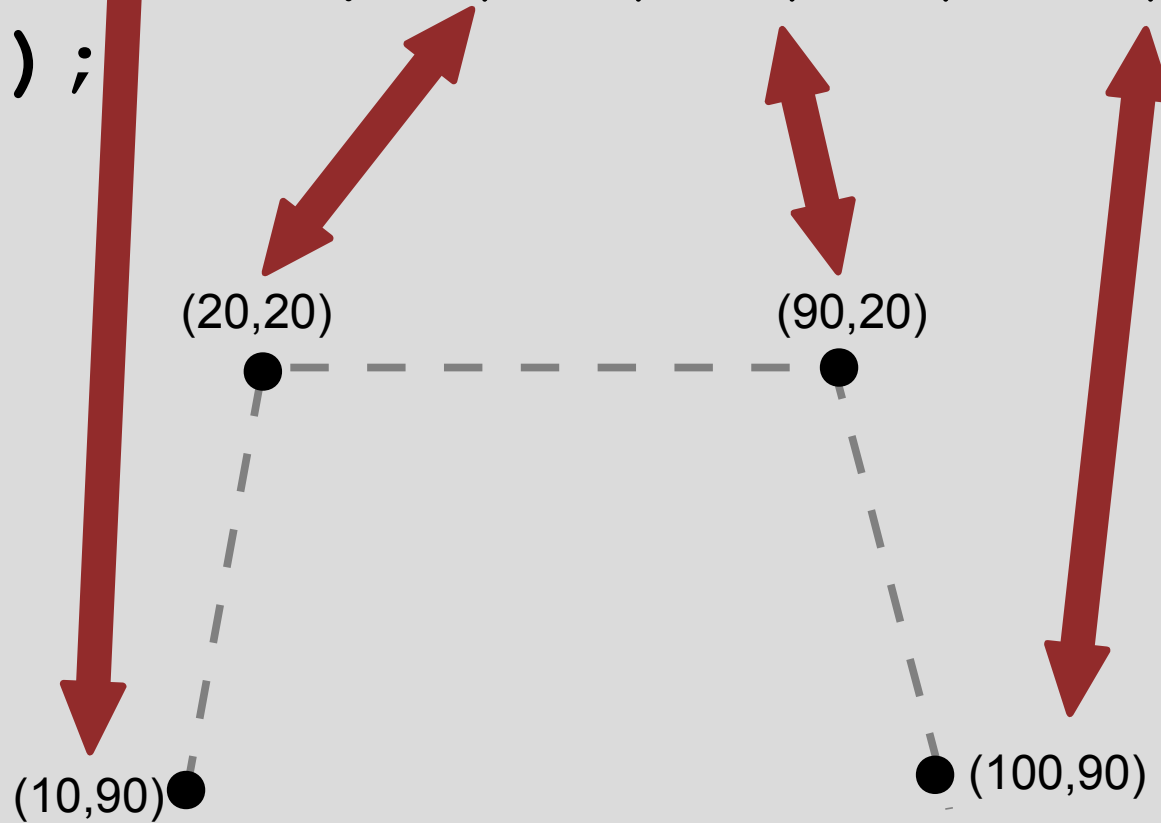
`c.moveTo(10, 90);`
`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`
`c.stroke();`



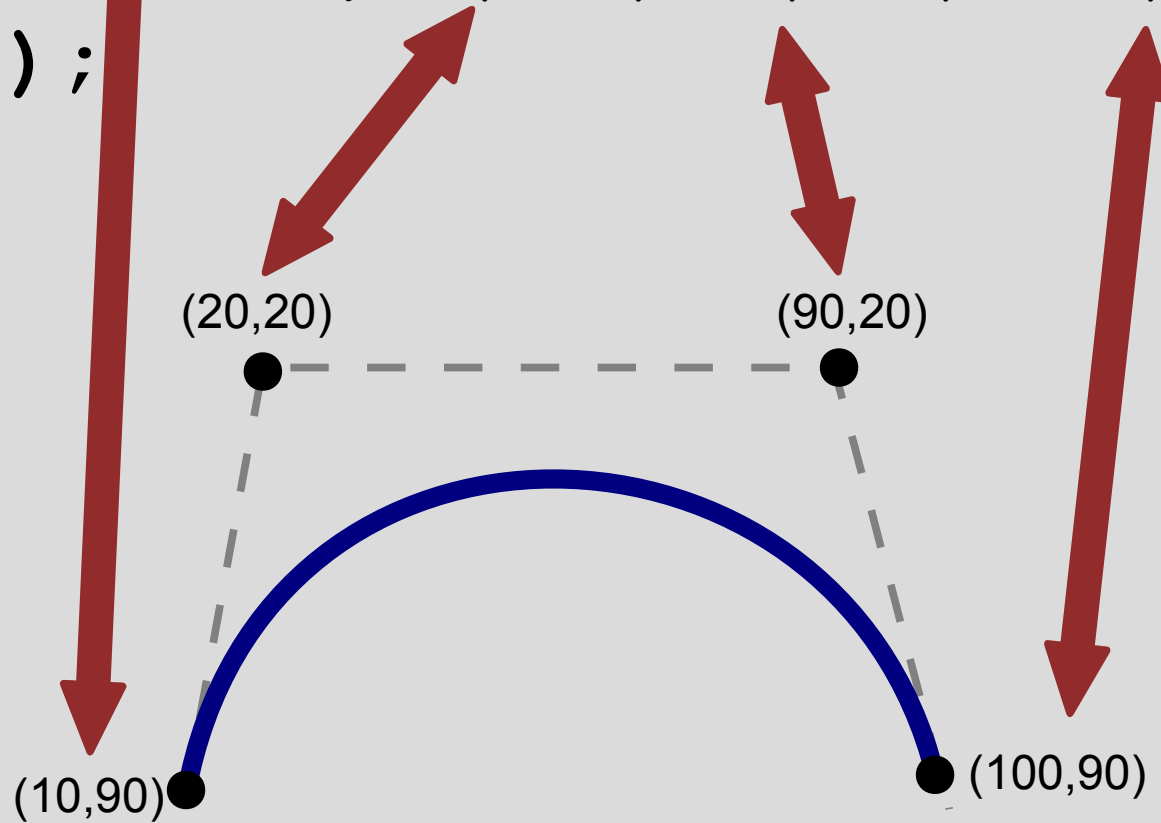
`c.moveTo(10, 90);`
`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`
`c.stroke();`



```
c.moveTo(10, 90);  
c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);  
c.stroke();
```

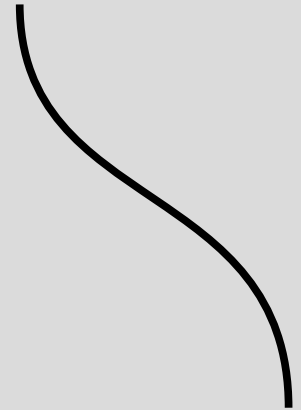


`c.moveTo(10, 90);`
`c.bezierCurveTo(20, 20, 90, 20, 100, 90);`
`c.stroke();`

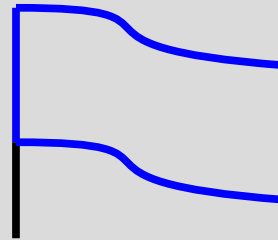
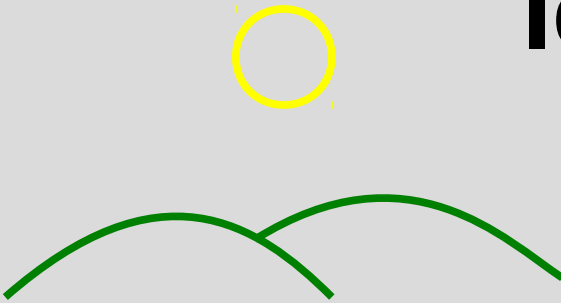


Bezier Curves

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(10,10);  
c.bezierCurveTo(10,50,90,50,90,90);  
c.stroke();
```



Ideas



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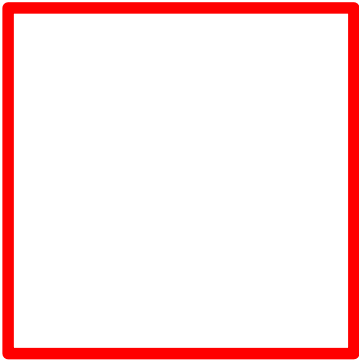


ctrl - shift ⌘ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Filled Shapes



Drawing Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



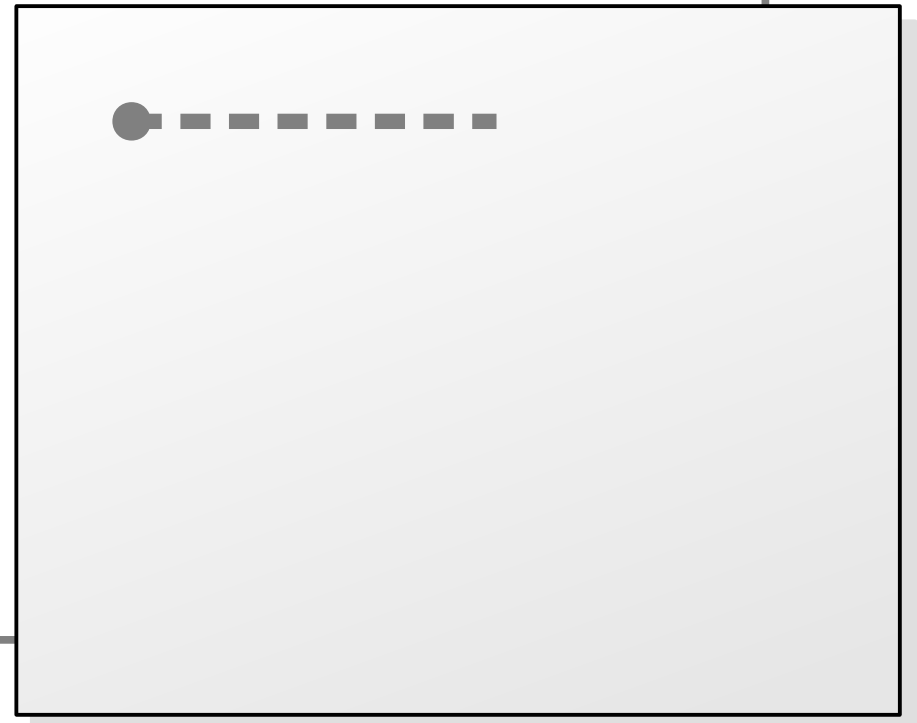
Drawing Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



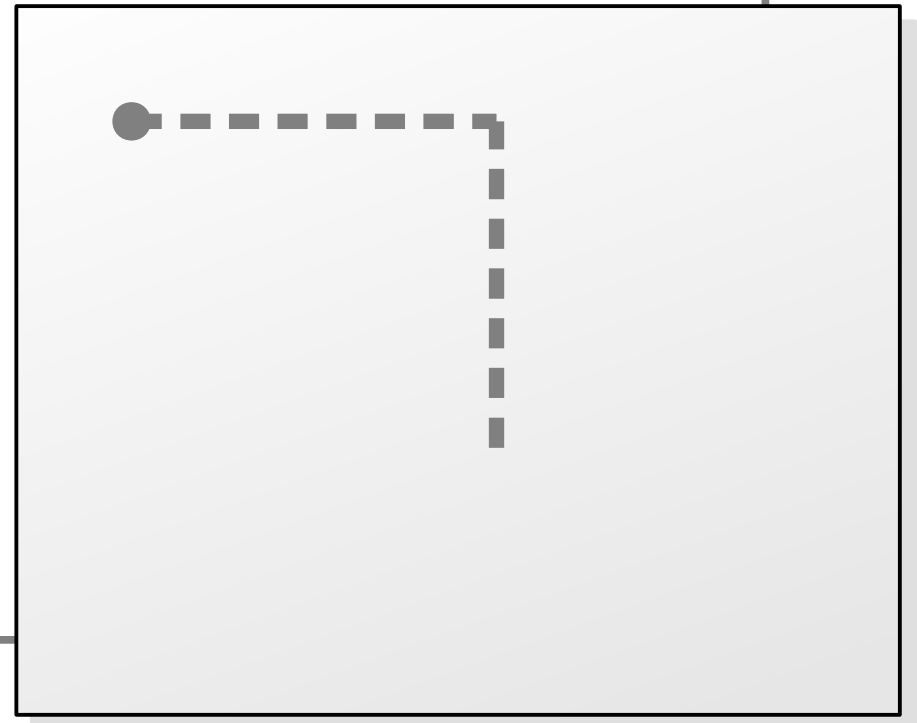
Drawing Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



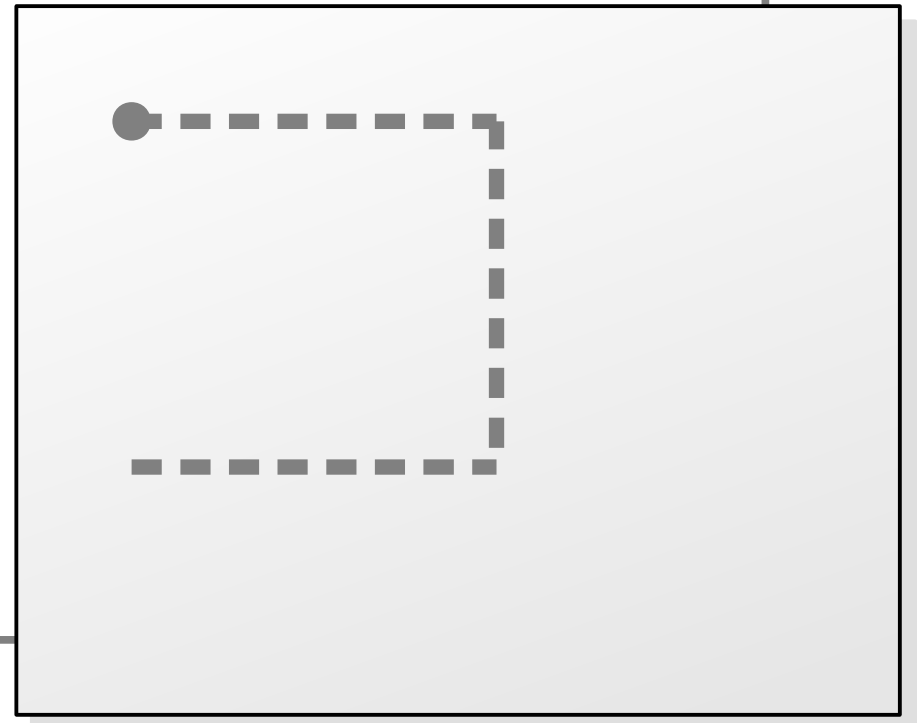
Drawing Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



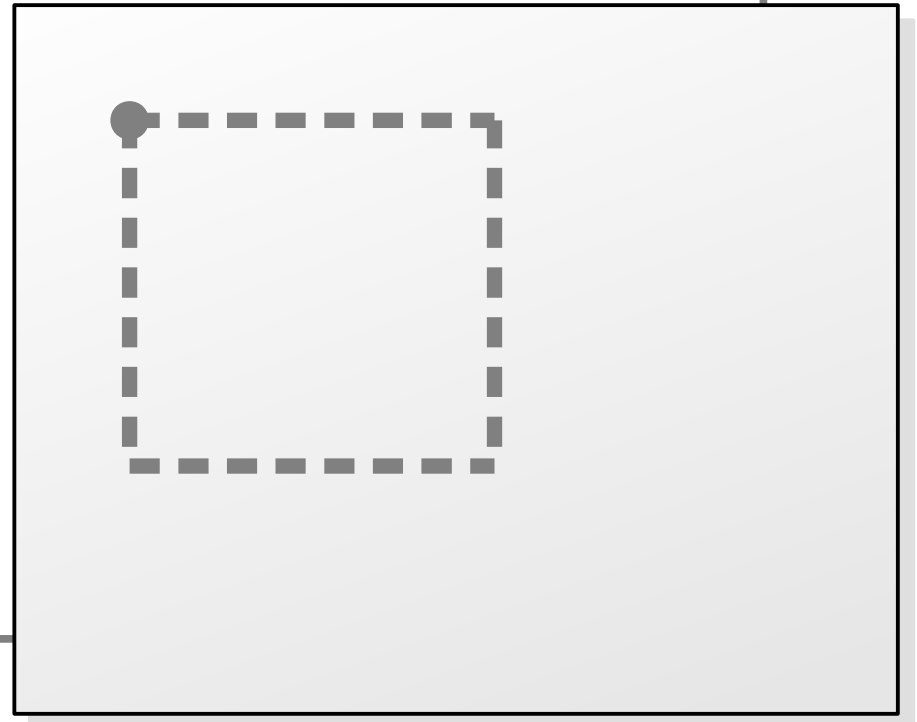
Drawing Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



Drawing Shapes

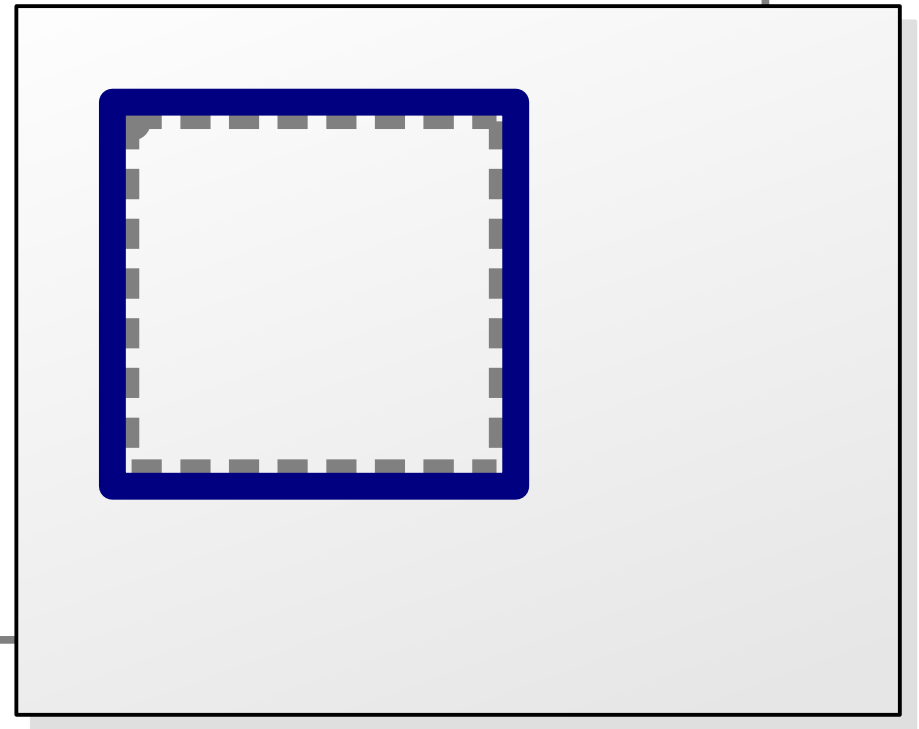
```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.stroke();
```



Drawing Shapes

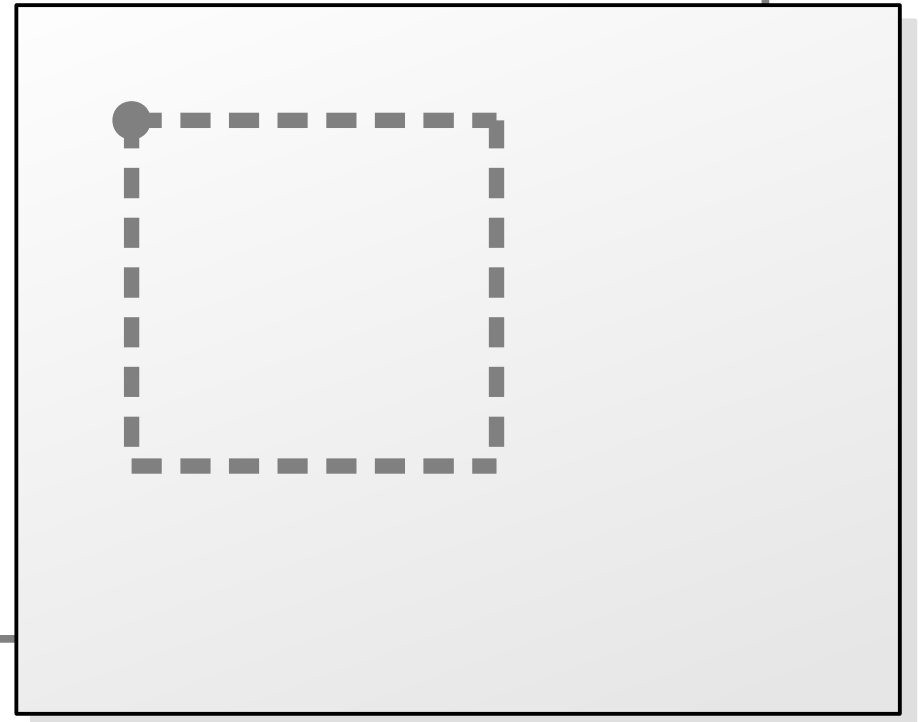
```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);
```

```
c.stroke();
```



Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
c.stroke();
```

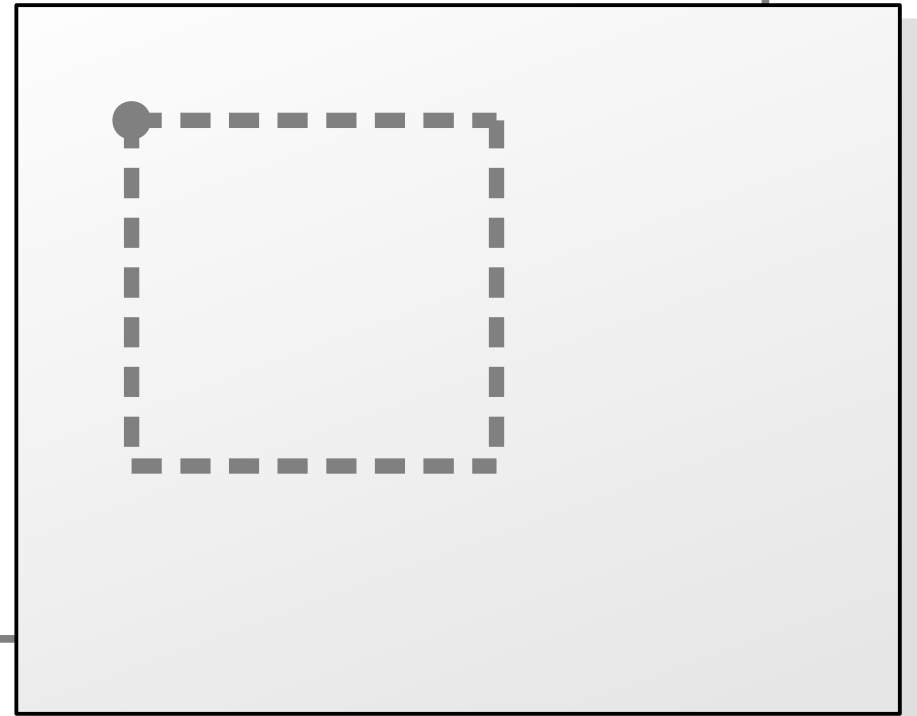


Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);
```

```
c.stroke();
```

```
c.fill();
```

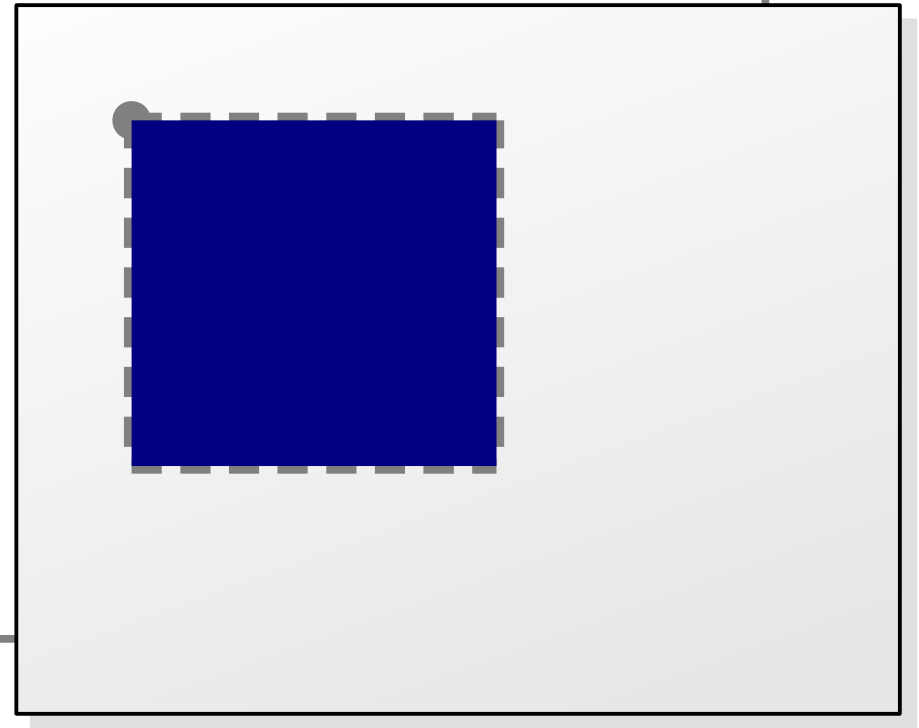


Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);
```

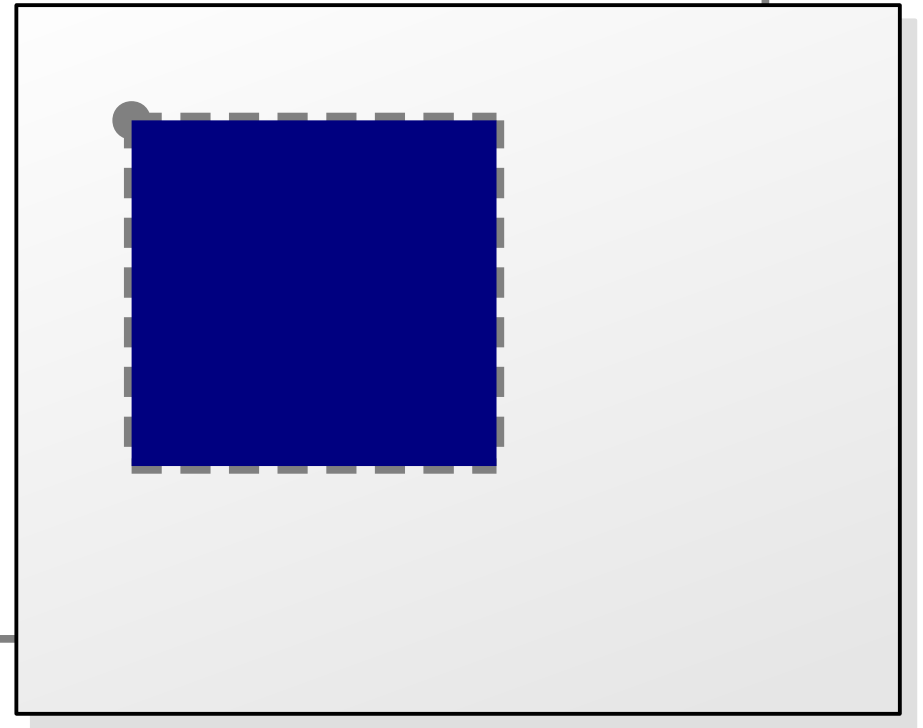
```
c.stroke();
```

```
c.fill();
```



Colored Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.fill();
```



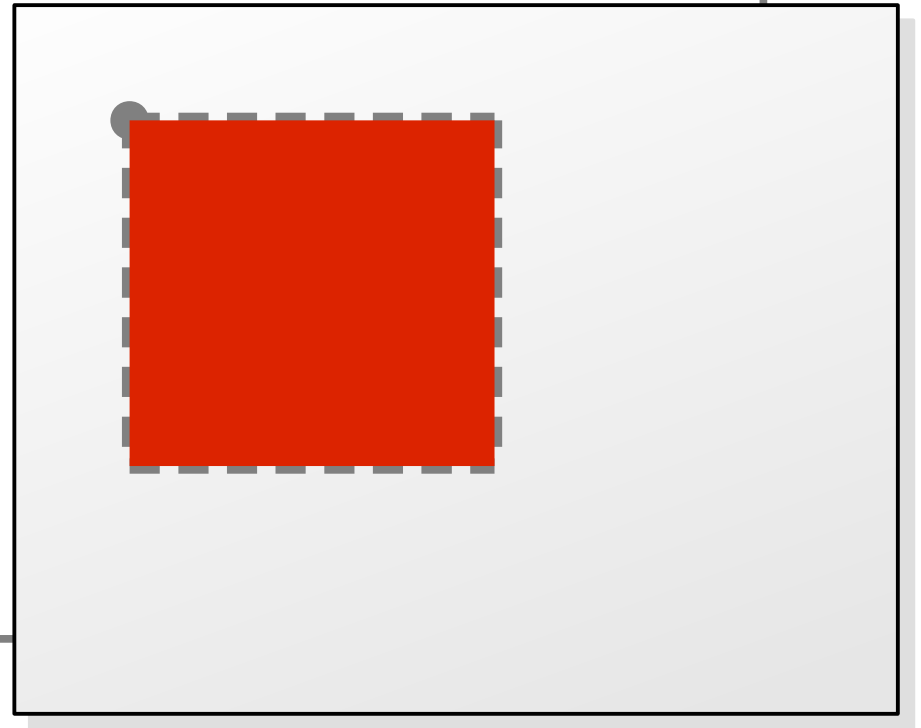
Colored Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.fillStyle = 'red';  
c.fill();
```



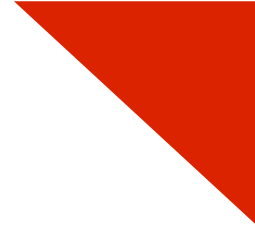
Colored Fills

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(5,5);  
c.lineTo(90,5);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.lineTo(5,90);  
c.lineTo(5,5);  
  
c.fillStyle = 'red';  
c.fill();
```



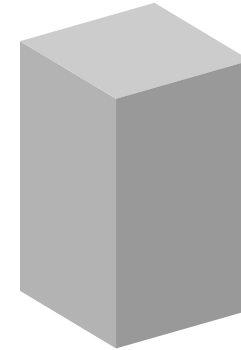
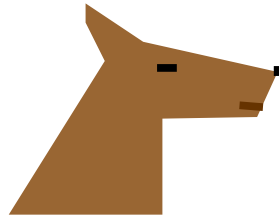
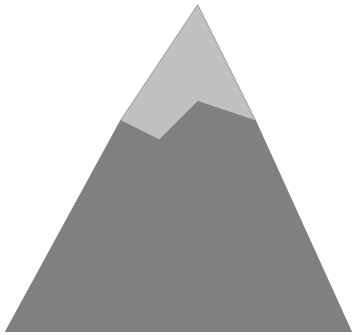
Filled Shapes

```
c.beginPath();  
c.moveTo(20,20);  
c.lineTo(90,20);  
c.lineTo(90,90);  
c.fillStyle='red';  
c.fill();
```



black
blue
brown
green
orange
purple
red
white
yellow
pink
gray

Ideas



F12



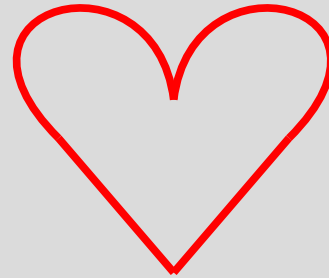
ctrl - shift ⌘ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

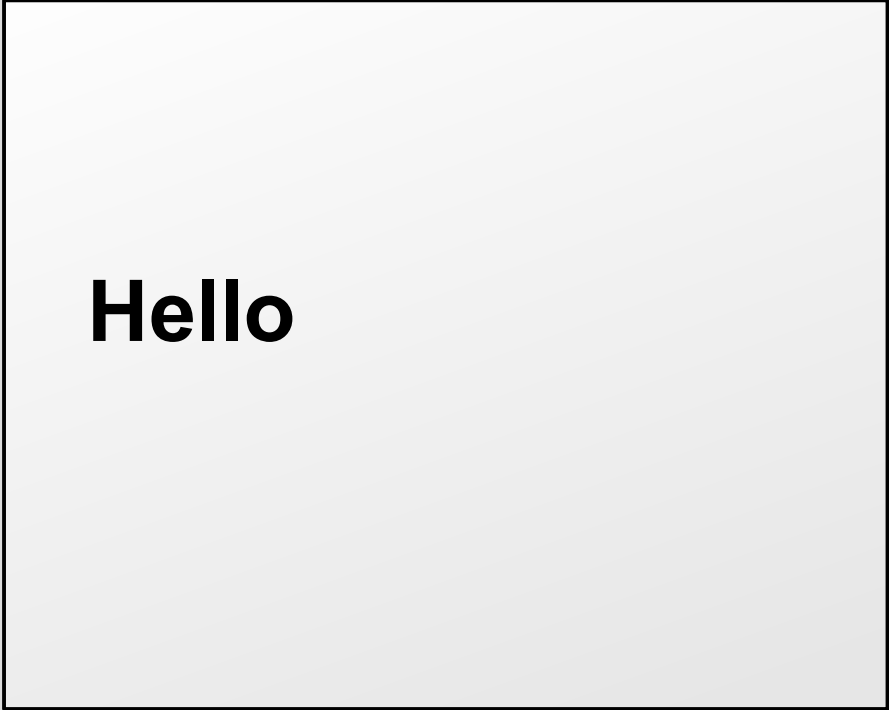
Text

Will you go to the
dance with me?



Writing Things

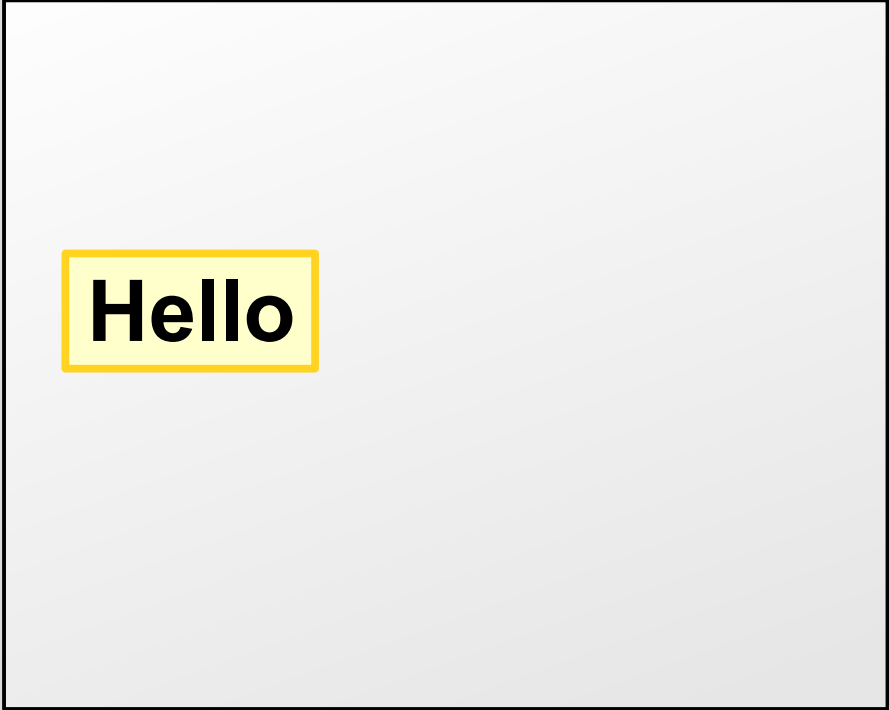
```
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

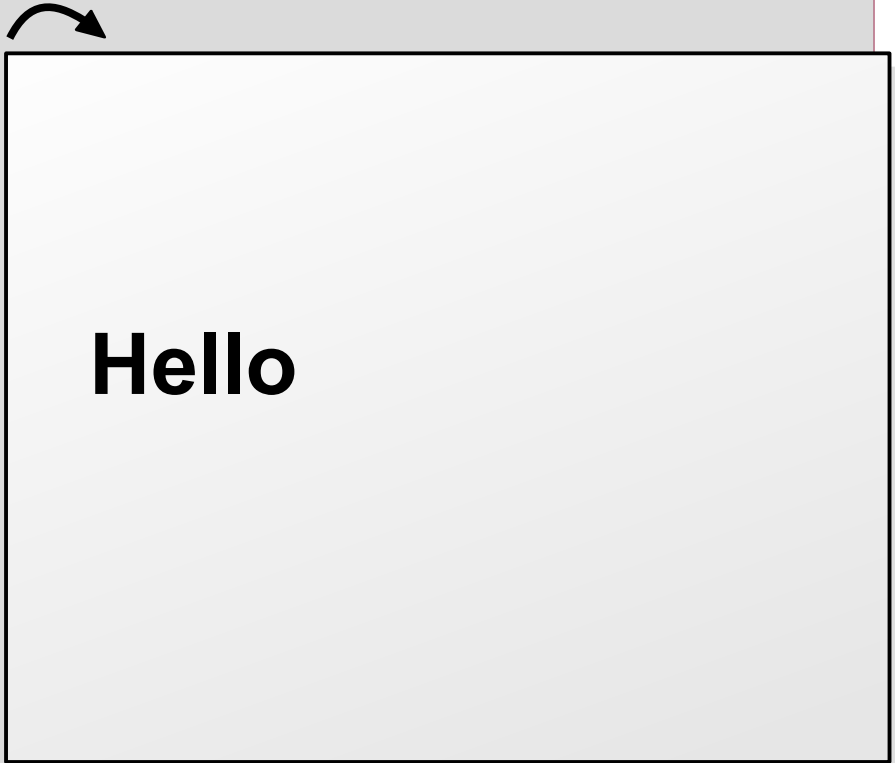
```
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

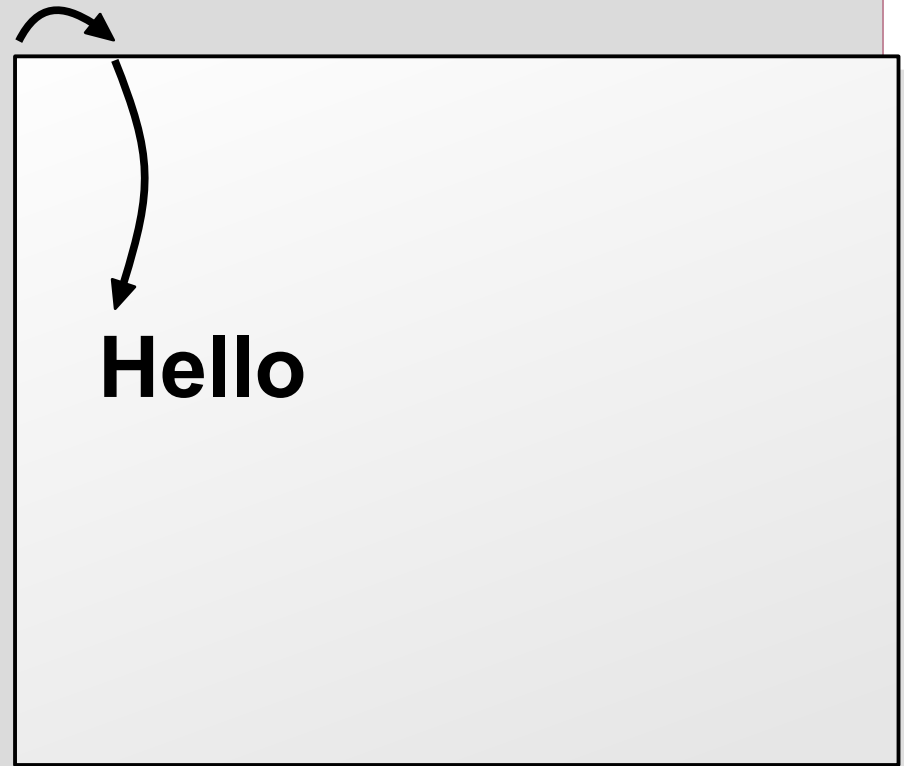
```
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

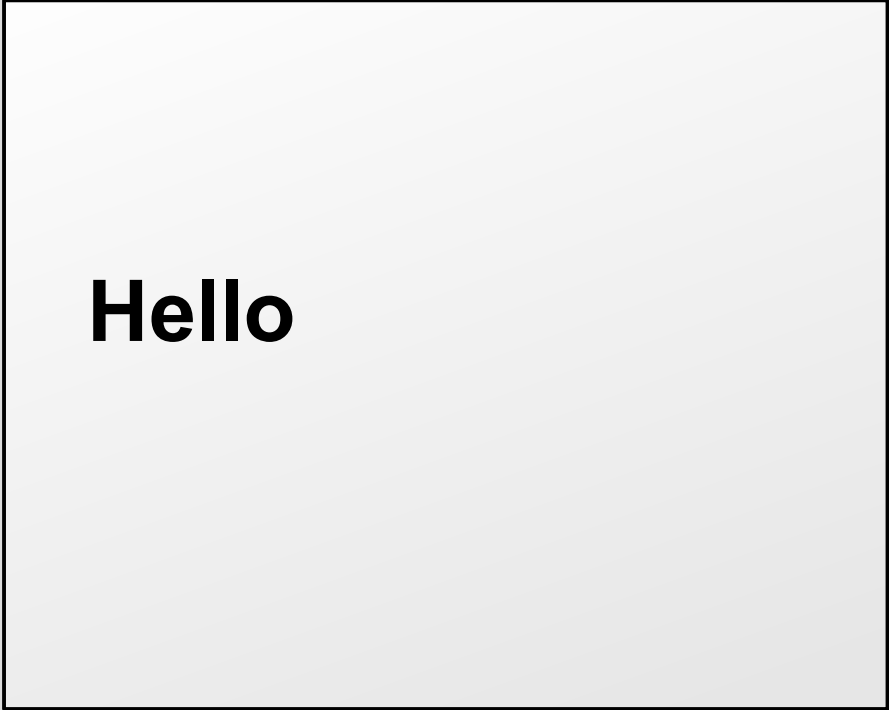
```
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Writing Things

```
c.font = '20px';
```

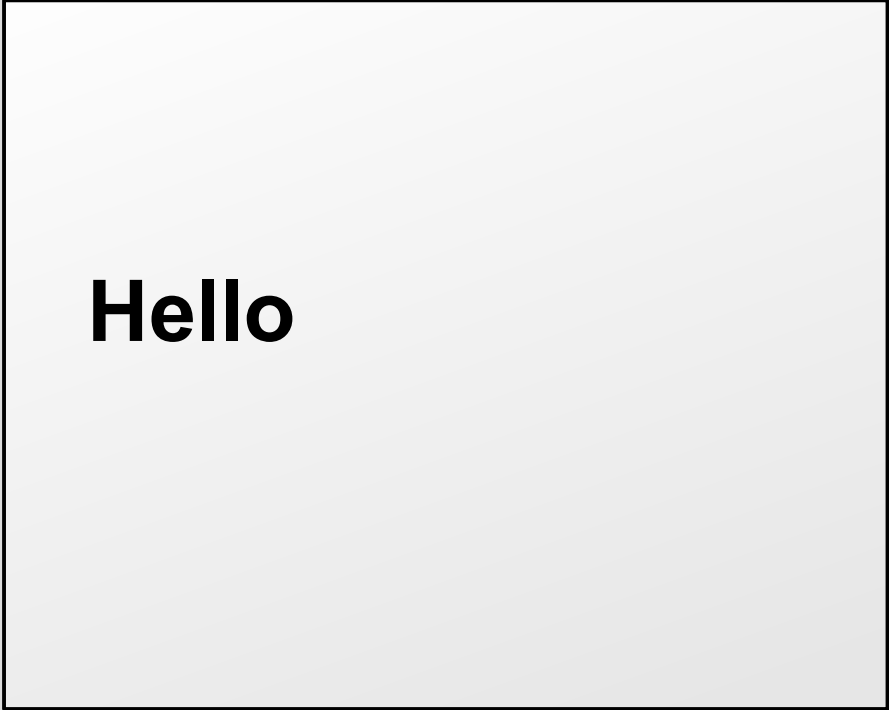
```
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

```
c.font = '20px';  
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

```
c.font = '20px';  
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



Hello

Writing Things

```
c.font = '20px serif';  
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```

Hello

Writing Things

```
c.font = '20px serif';  
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```



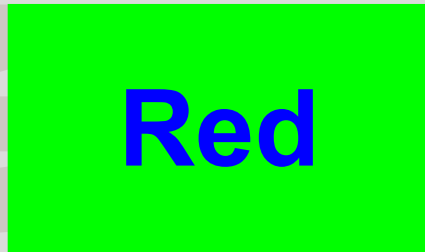
Hello

Text

```
c.fillStyle='blue';  
c.font = '20px sans-serif';  
c.fillText('Hello', 20, 100);
```

Hello

Ideas



F12

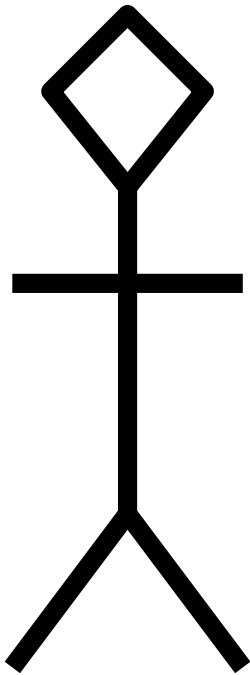


ctrl - shift ⇧ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Drawing is Hard



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



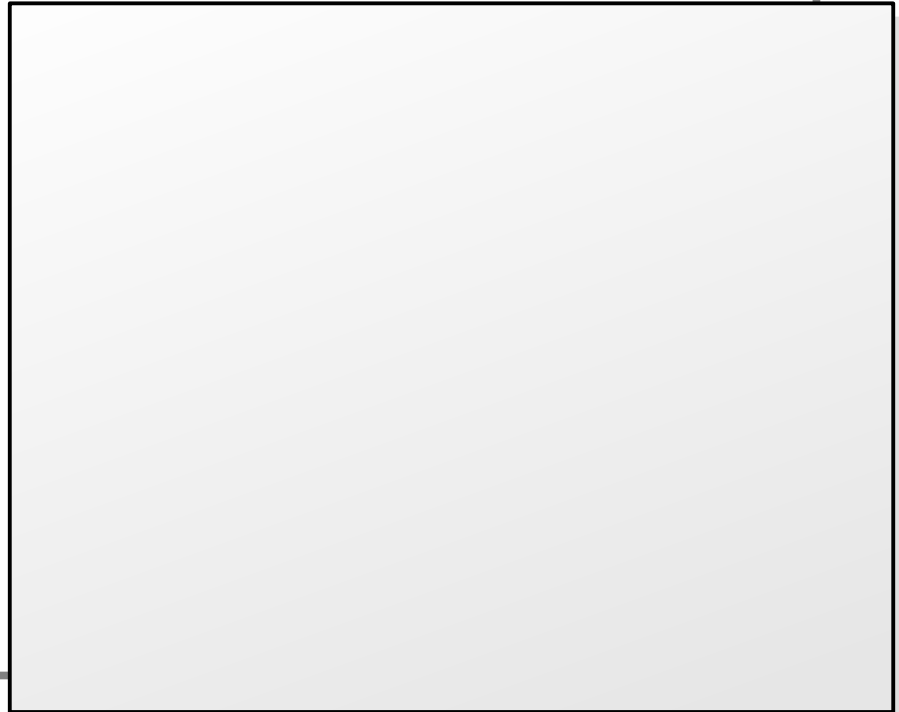
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



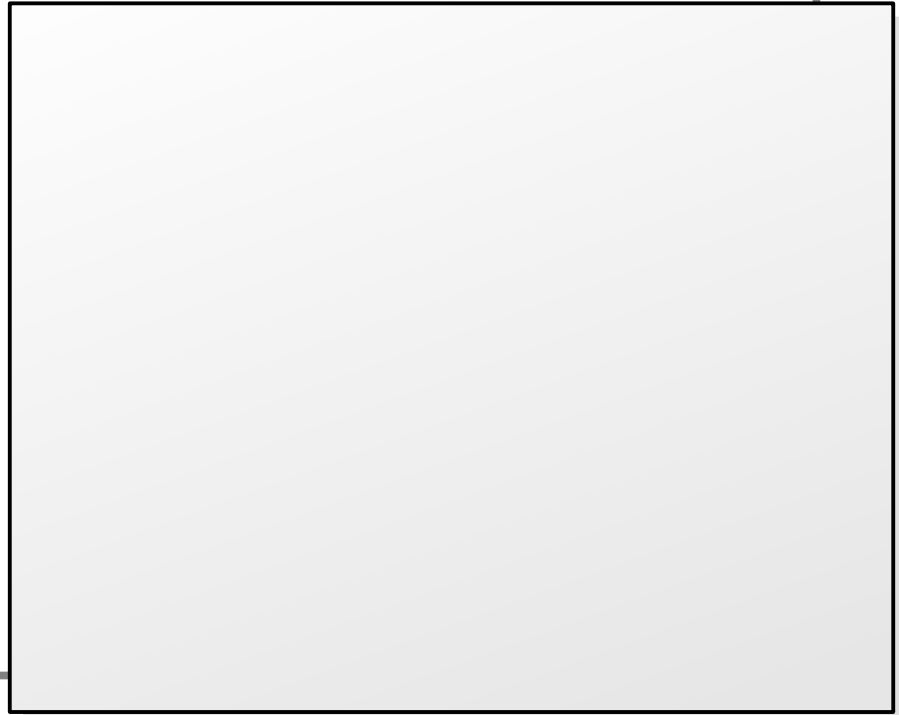
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



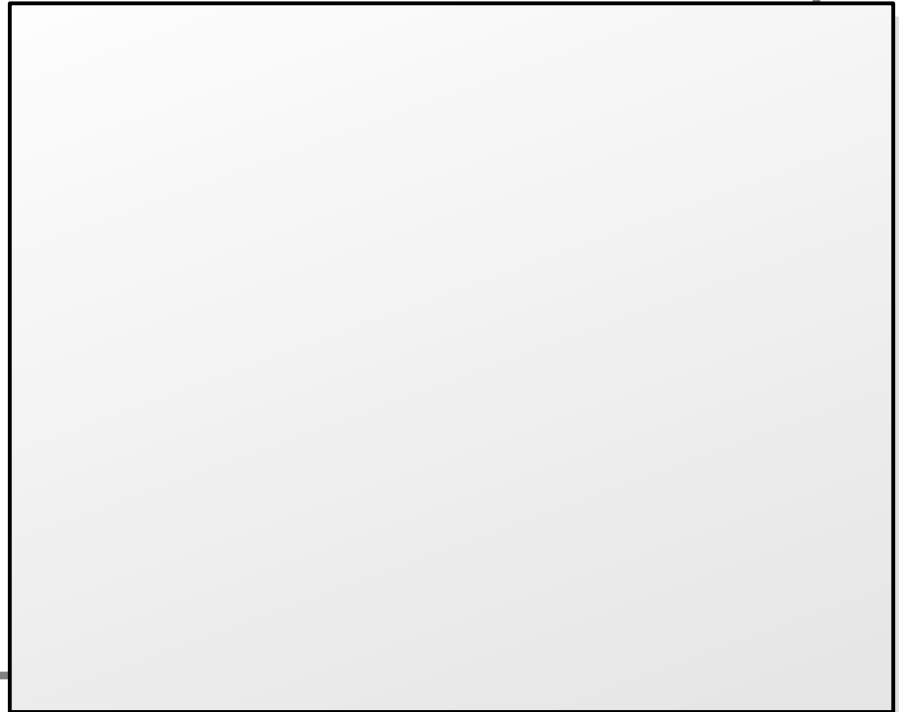
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

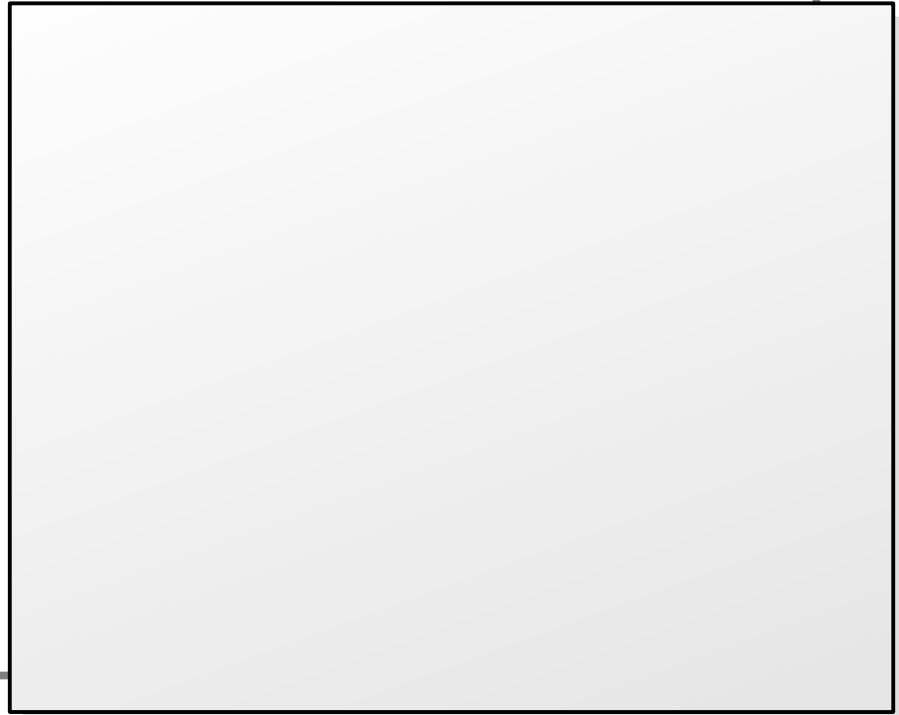
```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```

Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image();
```

```
a.src = 'http://e.coli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image(); http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

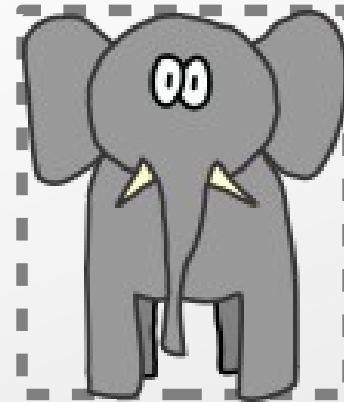
```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```



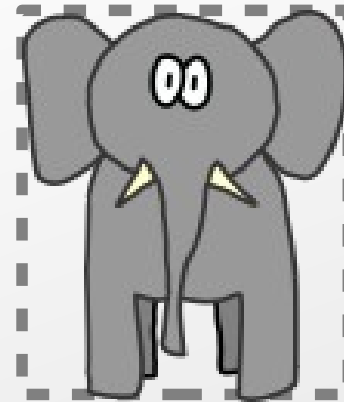
Changing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



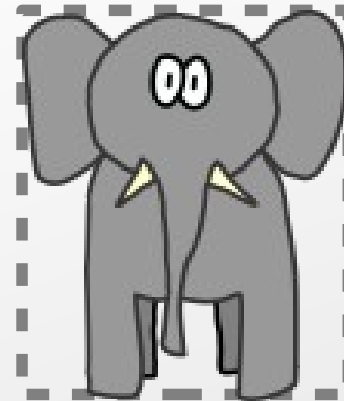
Placing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Placing Images

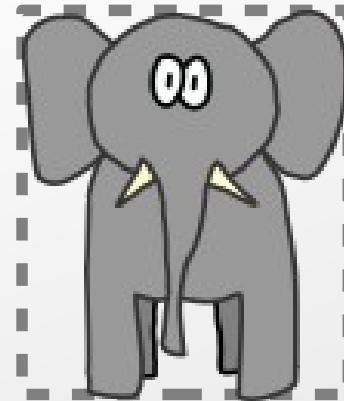
```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Placing Images

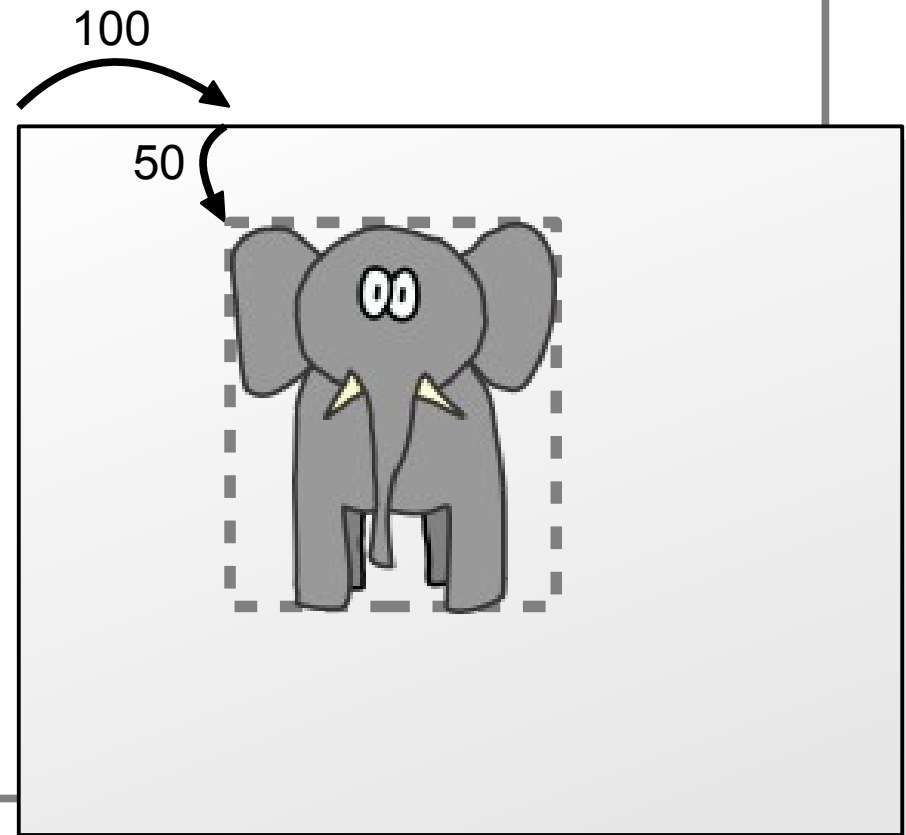
```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```

100



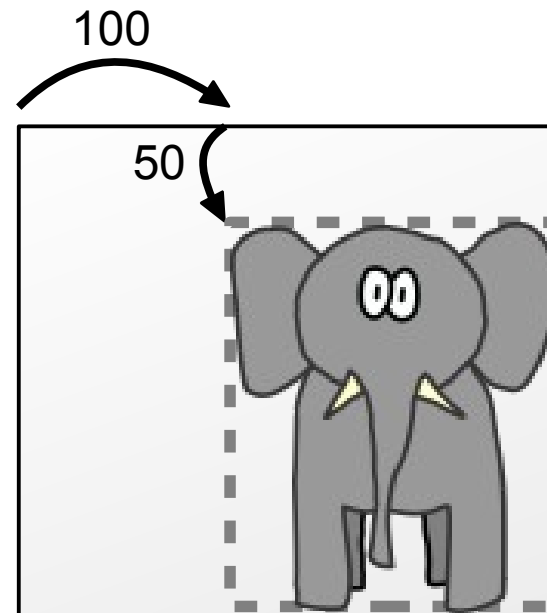
Placing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



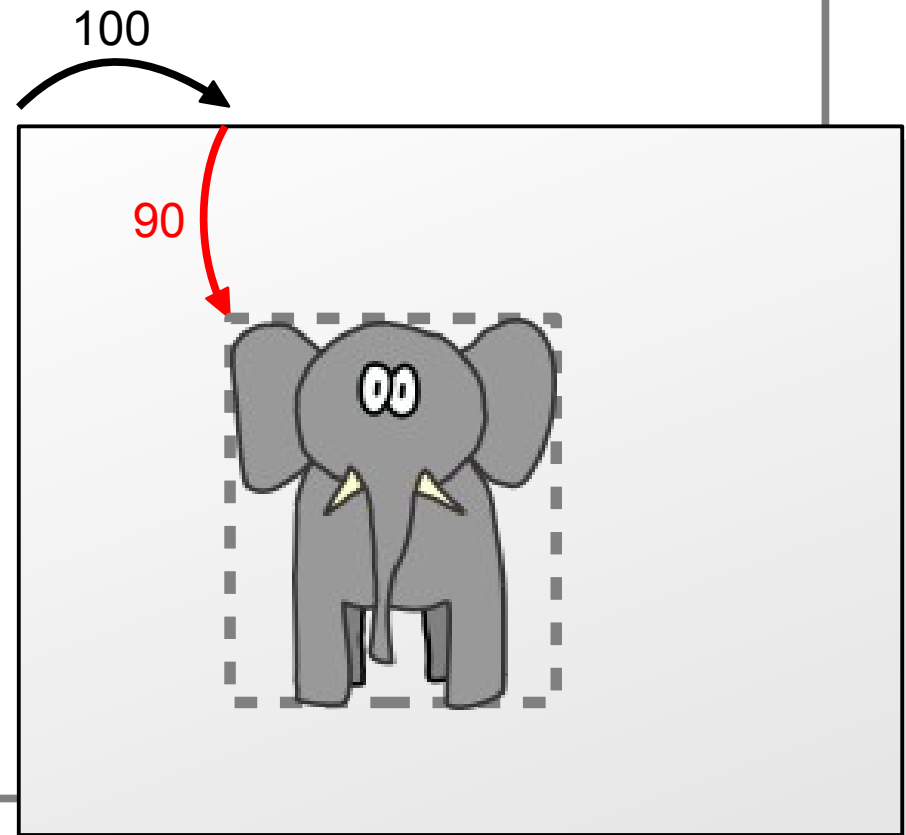
Placing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
  
});
```



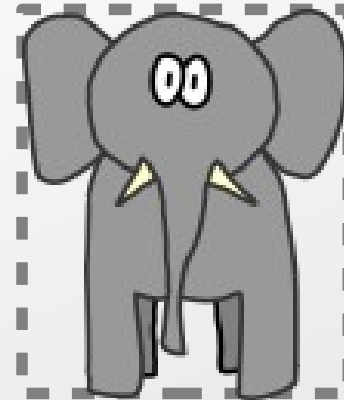
Placing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
  
});
```



Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
  
});
```



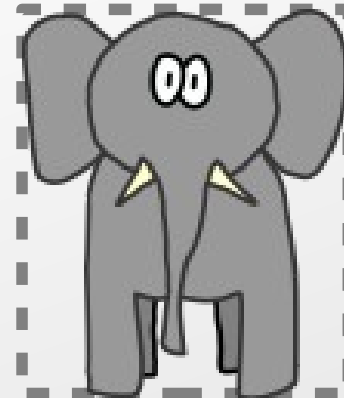
Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

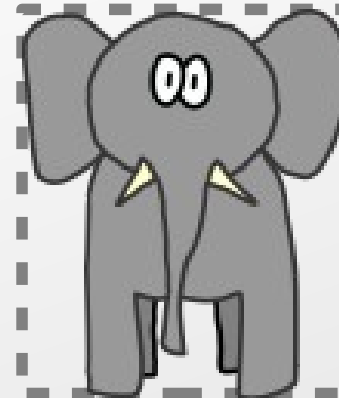
```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);
```

```
});
```



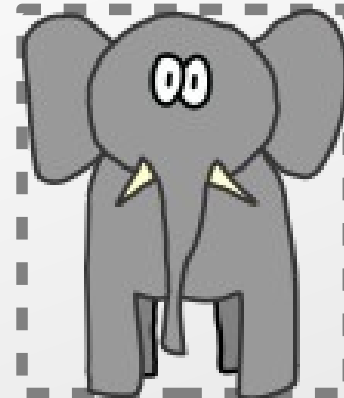
Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
b = new Image();  
b.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
  
});
```



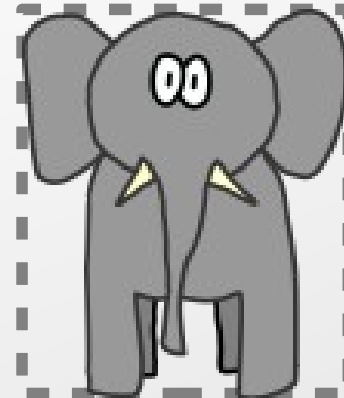
Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
b = new Image();  
b.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
  
});
```



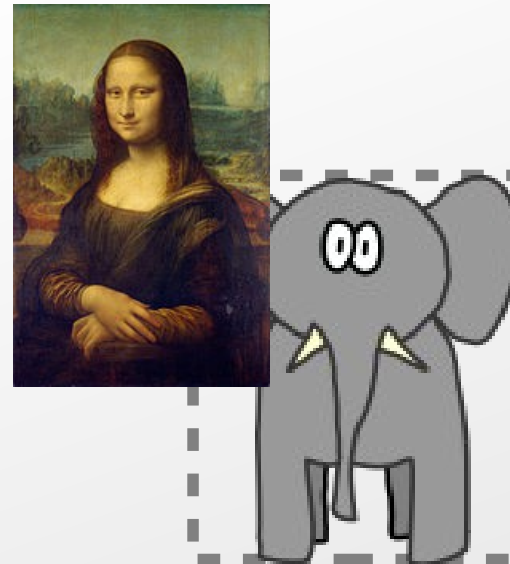
Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
b = new Image();  
b.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
c.drawImage(b, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Two Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
b = new Image();  
b.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 90);  
c.drawImage(b, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Click on Run If It Gets Stuck

JS Bin Add library Share HTML CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE  
html>  
<canvas  
id="canvas"  
width="500"  
height="500">  
</canvas>  
<script>  
  canvas =  
document.getE  
lementById('c  
anvas');  
  c =  
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
  c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```

Output

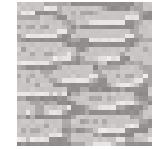
Run with JS

Auto-run

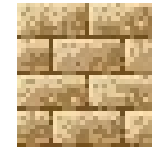
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
    Program  
})) ;
```

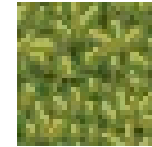
<http://o.ooli.ca/>



stone.png

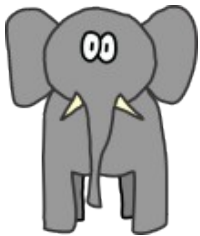


brick.png



grass.png

<http://o.ooli.ca/>



ele.png



dog.png



person.png



car_top.png



mona.jpg



tree.png



leaves.png



F12



ctrl - shift ⬆ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Where to Get Images

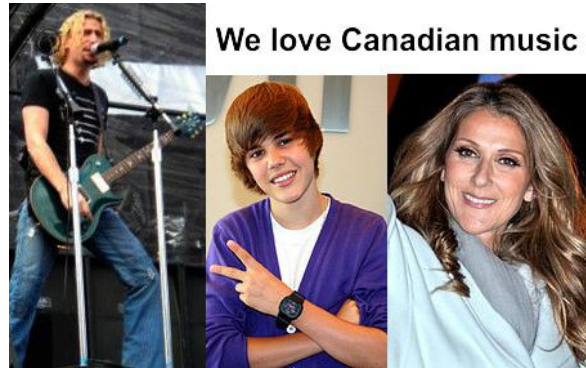
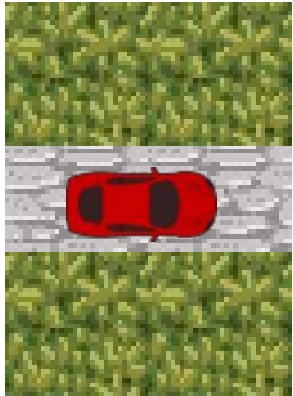
- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it
- Or upload your own images!



```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
});
```

- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

Ideas



<http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/dog.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/person.png>
http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png
<http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg>
<http://o.ooli.ca/tree.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/leaves.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/stone.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/brick.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/grass.png>



F12



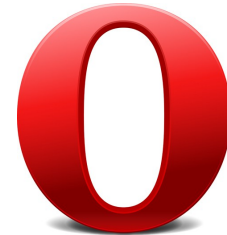
ctrl - shift ⌘ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Animation Using HTML5 Canvas

- Go to <http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>
- *Presentation copy http://*



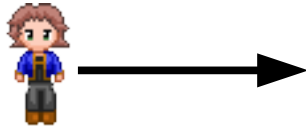
Overview

- Main Topics

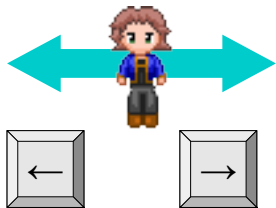
- Images



- Basic Animation



- Keyboard Control

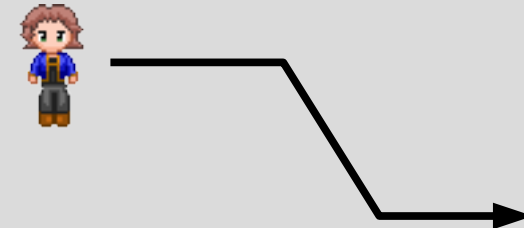


- Optional

- Affine Transforms



- Advanced Animation



jsbin

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>



JS Bin

Add library

Share

HTML

CSS

JavaScript

Console

Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ ↗

jsbin

<http://o.ooli.ca/canvasjsbin>



JS Bin

Add library

Share

HTML

CSS

JavaScript

Console

Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
  canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
  c =
canvas.getCon
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<canvas id="canvas" width="500" height="500"></canvas>
<script>
  canvas = document.getElementById('canvas');
  c = canvas.getContext('2d');
  c.clear = function() {this.clearRect(0,0,500,500);};
  function wait(fn) {window.setTimeout(fn, 250); }
  function repeat(fn) {
    if (window.requestAnimationFrame) {
      var advance = function() {fn(); requestAnimationFrame(advance);};
      requestAnimationFrame(advance);
    } else window.setInterval(fn, 50);
  }
  var dx = 0, dy = 0, mousex = 0, mousey=0, mouseclicks = 0;
  document.onkeydown = function(e) {
    var key = e.keyCode;
    if (key == 37) dx=-1; else if (key == 38) dy=-1; else if (key == 39) dx=1; else if (key == 40) dy=1; else return true;
    return false;
  };
  document.onkeyup = function(e) {
    var key = e.keyCode; if (key == 37 || key == 39) dx=0; else if (key == 38 || key == 40) dy=0;else return true;
    return false;
  };
  canvas.onmousemove = function(e) {
    var rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect(); mousex = e.clientX - rect.left; mousey = e.clientY - rect.top;
  };
  canvas.onmousedown = function(e) {mouseclicks++;};
</script>
```


Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



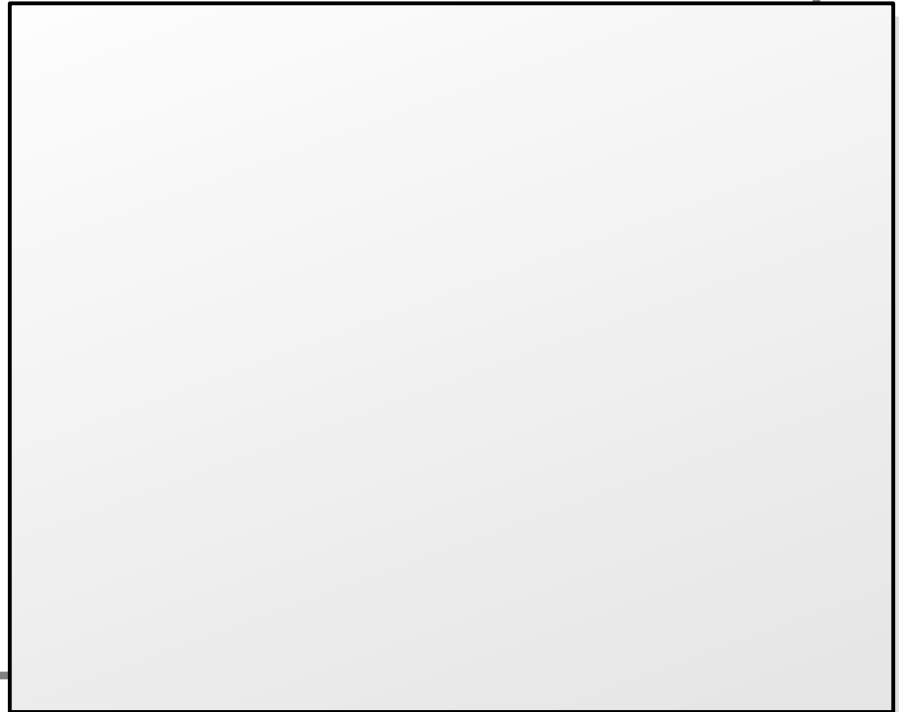
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



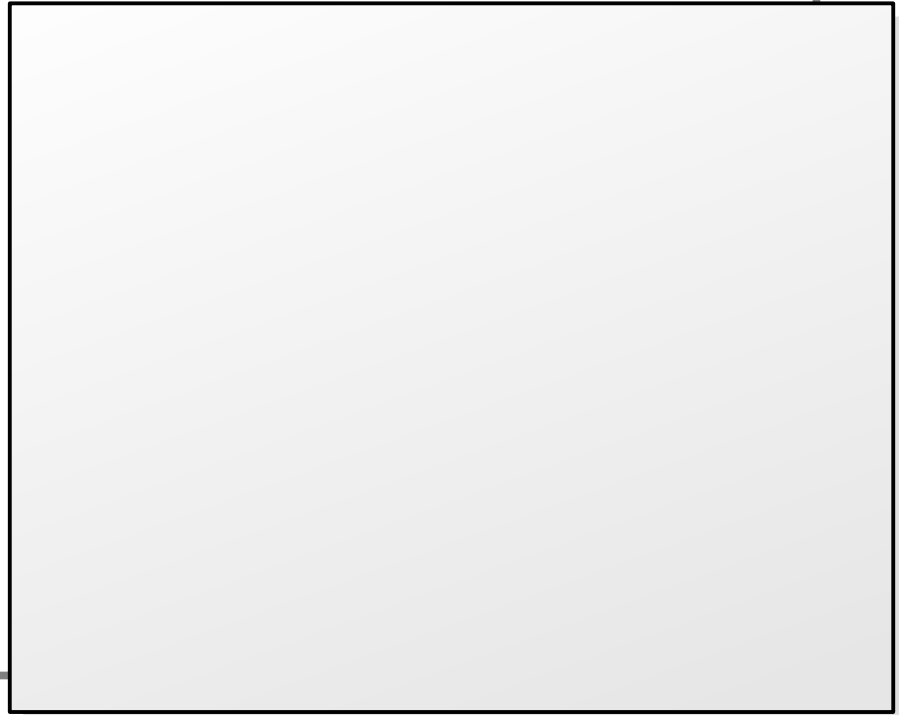
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



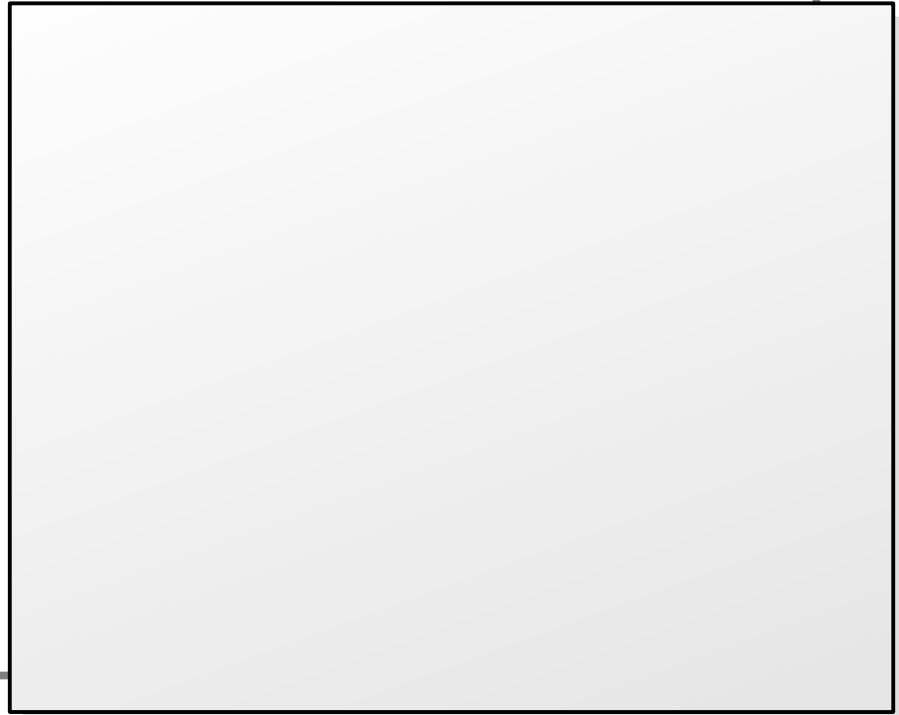
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



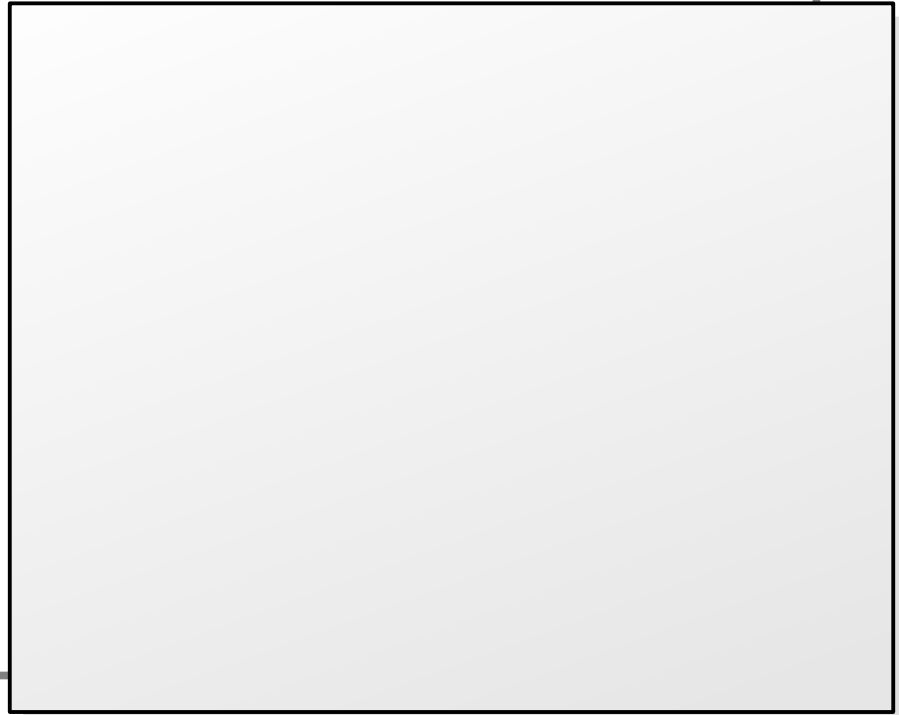
Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

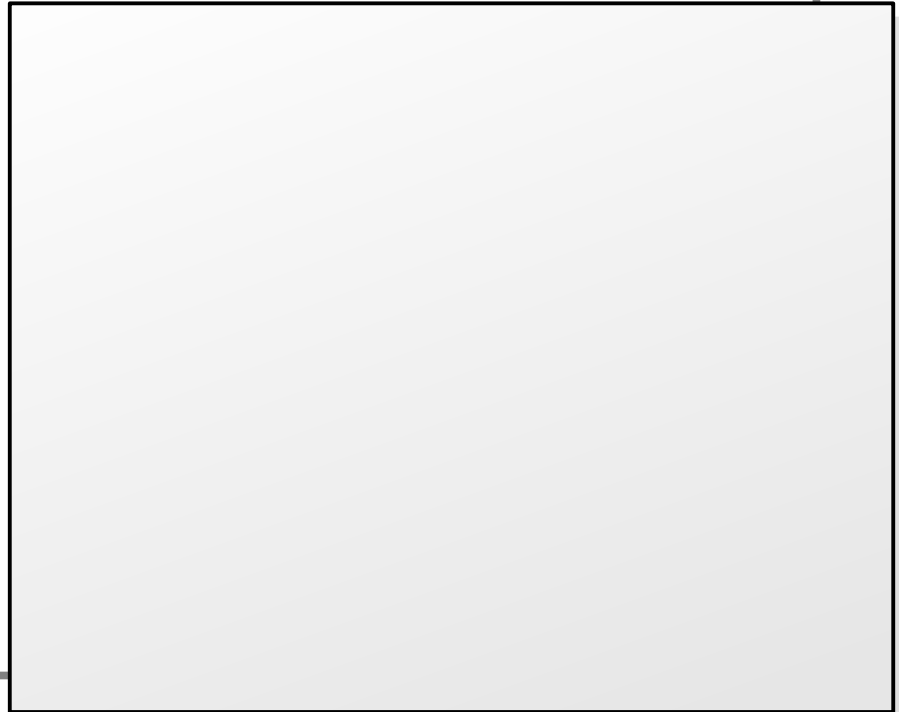
```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image();
```

```
a.src = 'http://e.coli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image(); http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

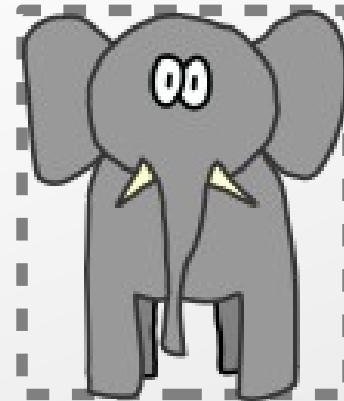
```
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);
```

```
});
```



Changing Images

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
  
});
```



Where to Get Images

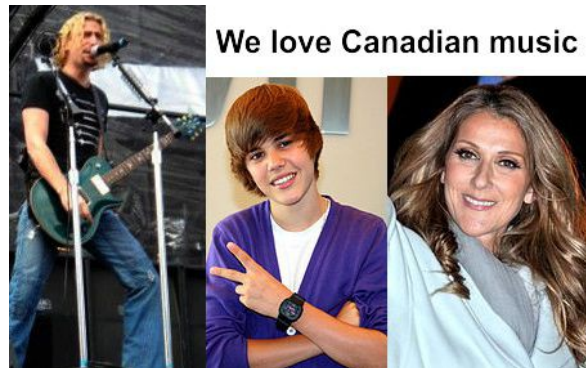
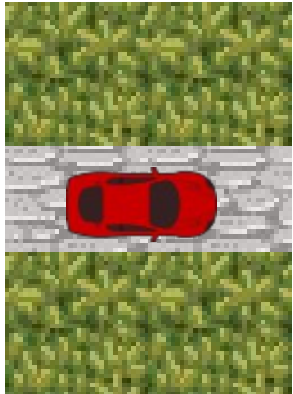
- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it
- Or upload your own images!



```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
wait(function() {  
  c.drawImage(a, 100, 50);  
});
```

- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

Ideas



<http://o.ooli.ca/ele.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/dog.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/person.png>
http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png
<http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg>
<http://o.ooli.ca/tree.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/leaves.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/stone.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/brick.png>
<http://o.ooli.ca/grass.png>



F12



ctrl - shift ⌘ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Affine Transformations

- What are they?
 - Graphics effects for distorting images
 - Mostly useful for 3d animation
 - Due to useful mathematical properties

Affine Transformation Example

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
}));
```



Affine Transformation Example

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(3, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```

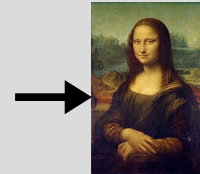
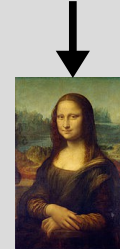


Four Distortions

scale



translate



rotate



shear (*not available in canvas*)

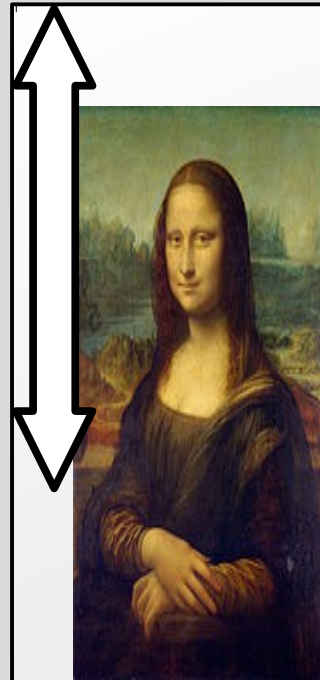
Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(1, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



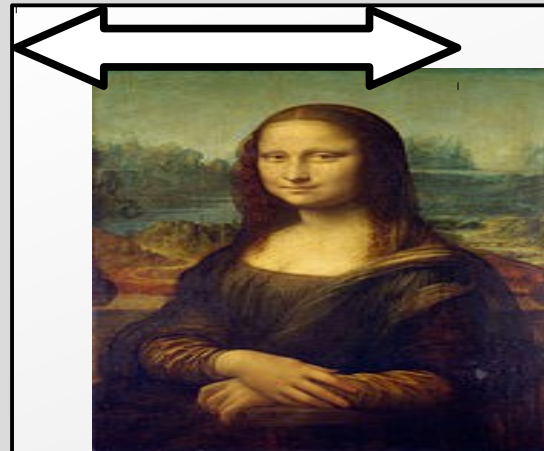
Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(1, 2);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(2, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



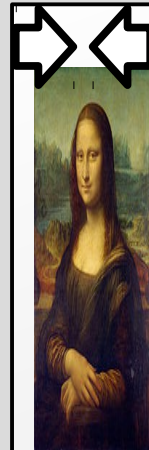
Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(3, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(0.5, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(0.1, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(-1, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Scale

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.scale(-1, 1);  
    c.drawImage(a, 100, 10);  
  
});
```



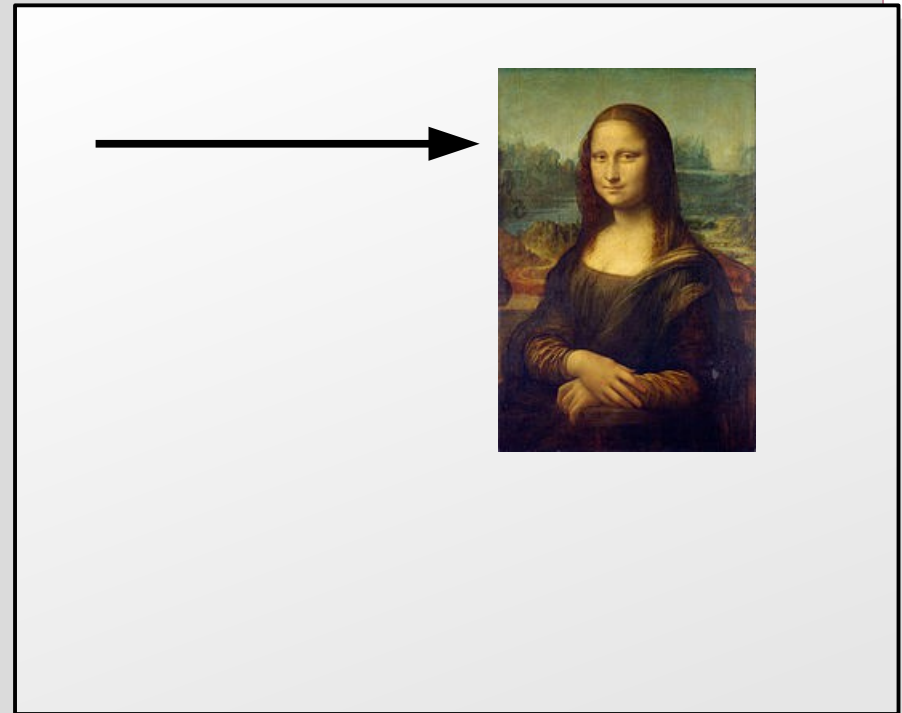
Translate

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.translate(0, 0);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Translate

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.translate(300, 0);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Translate

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.translate(300, 50);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Rotate

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/mona.jpg';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
    c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);  
  
});
```



Combining Affine Transforms

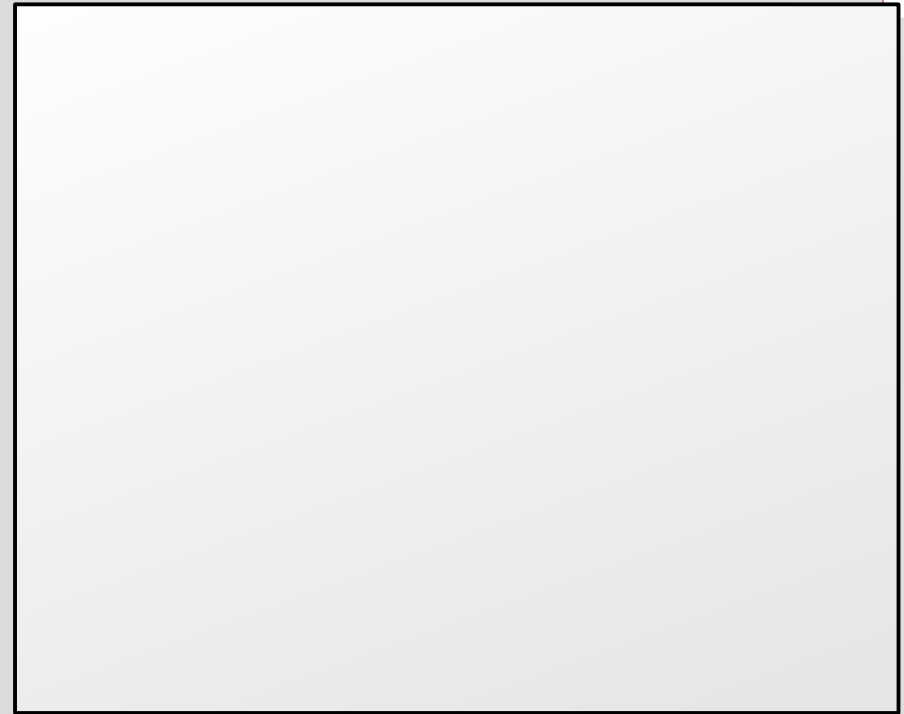
```
c.translate(100, 0);  
c.scale(1, 2);  
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-5, 0);  
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```

- More than one transformation?
 - What happens?

Combining Affine Transforms

```
c.translate(100, 0);  
c.scale(1, 2);  
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-5, 0);  
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```

- Do the steps backwards!



Combining Affine Transforms

```
c.translate(100, 0);  
c.scale(1, 2);  
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-5, 0);  
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```



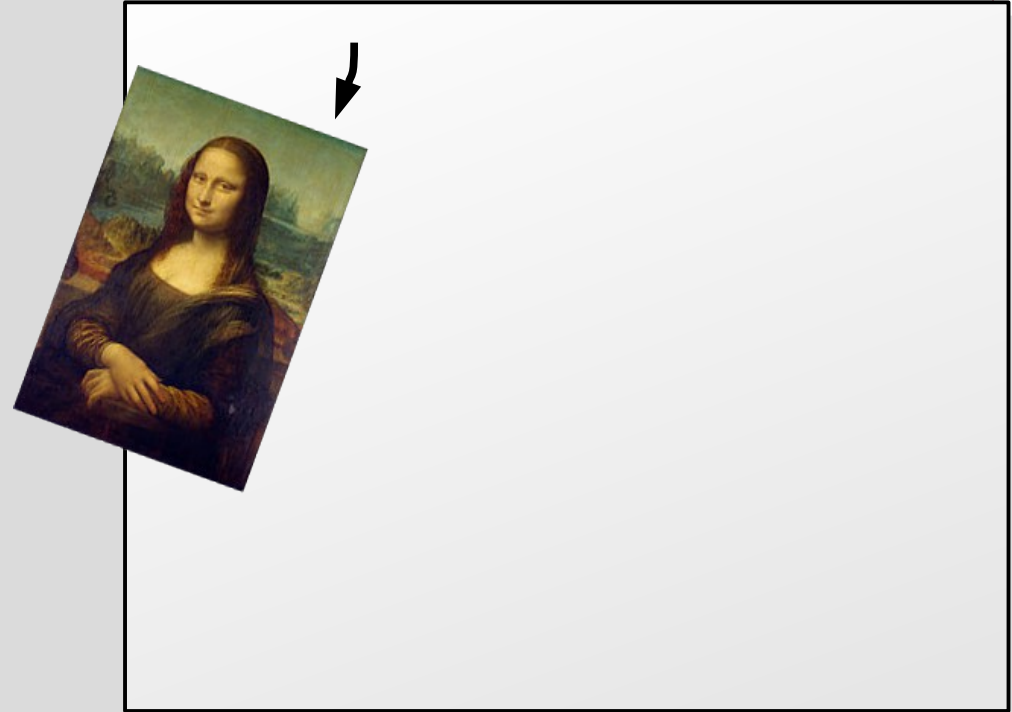
Combining Affine Transforms

```
c.translate(100, 0);  
c.scale(1, 2);  
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-5, 0);  
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```



Combining Affine Transforms

```
c.translate(100, 0);  
c.scale(1, 2);  
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-5, 0);  
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```



Combining Affine Transforms

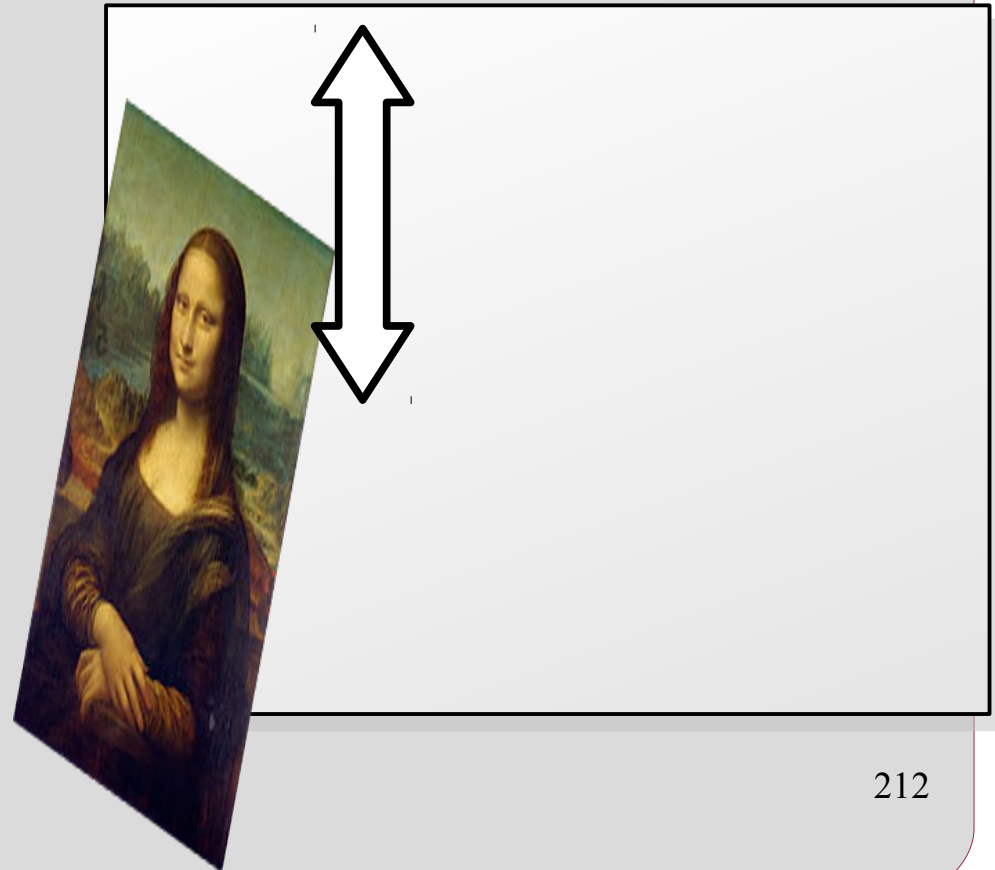
```
c.translate(100, 0);
```

```
c.scale(1, 2);
```

```
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);
```

```
c.translate(-5, 0);
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```



Combining Affine Transforms

```
c.translate(100, 0);
```

```
c.scale(1, 2);
```

```
c.rotate(20 * Math.PI / 180);
```

```
c.translate(-5, 0);
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 10, 10);
```



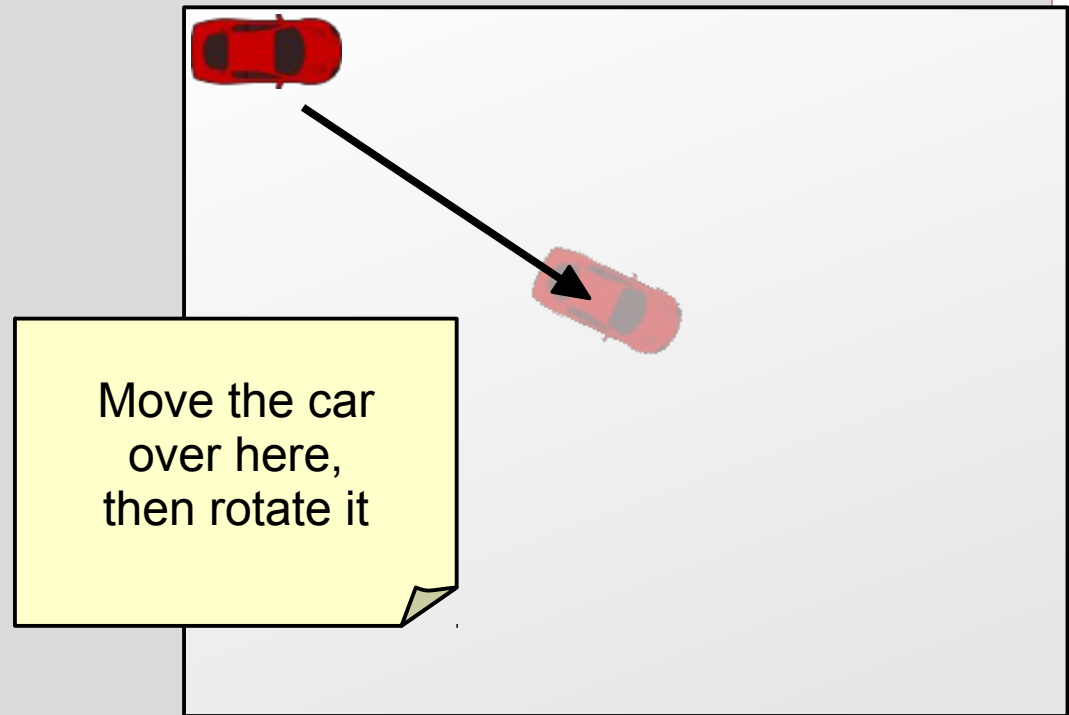
Overhead Car

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);  
  
});
```



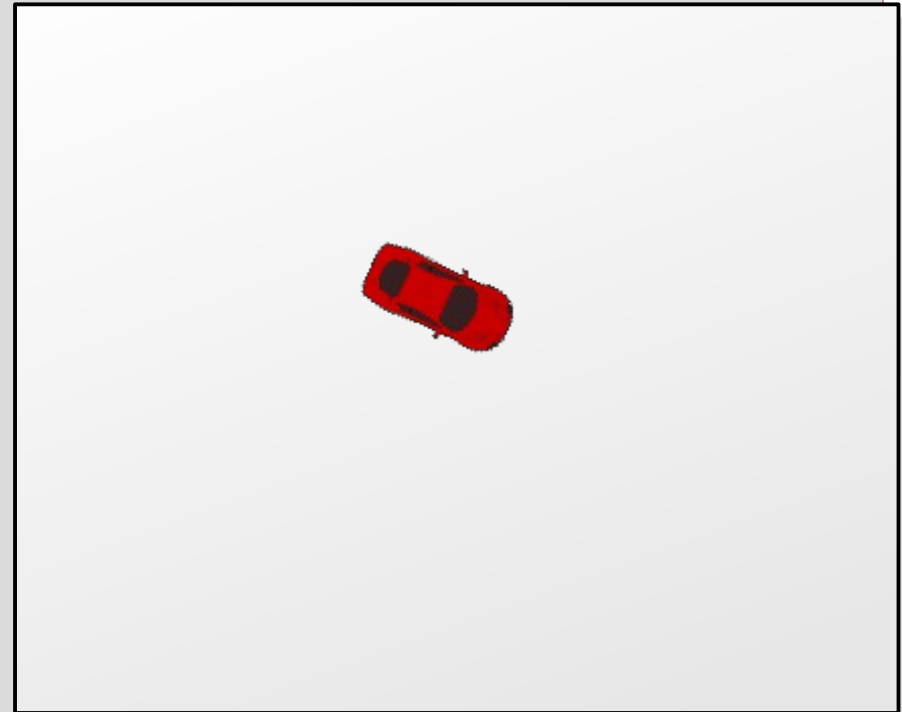
Overhead Car

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);  
  
});
```



Overhead Car

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.translate(200, 200);  
    c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
    c.translate(-37, -19);  
    c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);  
  
    // Reset  
    c.setTransform(1,0,0,1,0,0);  
  
});
```



Overhead Car

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
  c.translate(200, 200);  
  c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
  c.translate(-37, -19);  
  c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```

```
// Reset  
c.setTransform(1,0,0,1,0,0);  
});
```



Overhead Car

```
c.translate(200, 200);  
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-37, -19);  
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```



Overhead Car

```
c.translate(200, 200);  
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-37, -19);  
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```



Overhead Car

```
c.translate(200, 200);
```

```
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);
```

```
c.translate(-37, -19);
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```



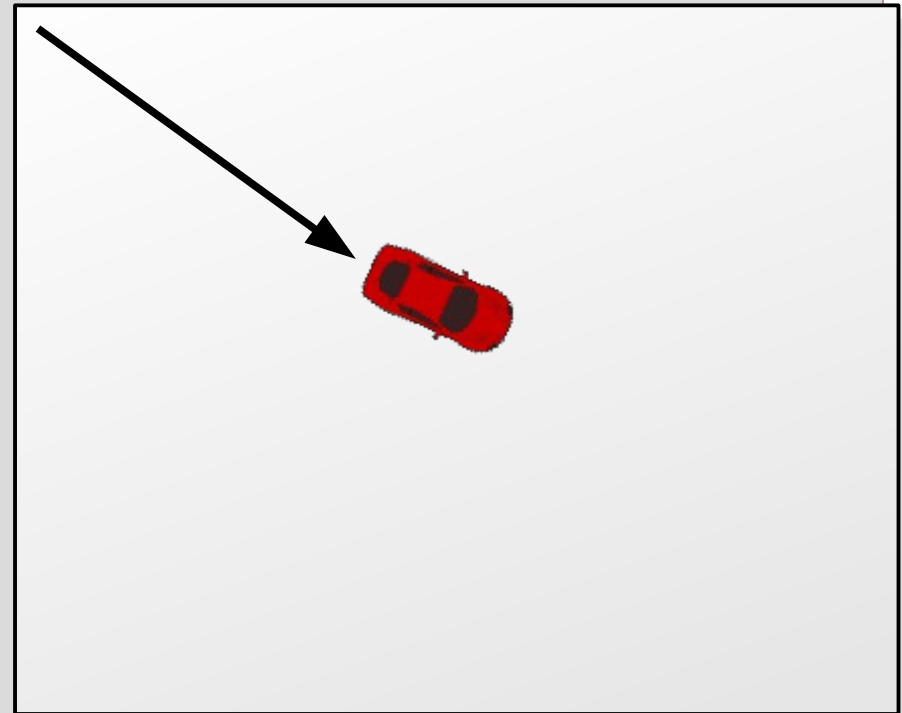
Overhead Car

```
c.translate(200, 200);
```

```
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);
```

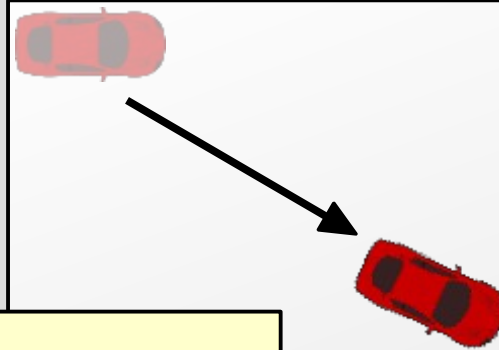
```
c.translate(-37, -19);
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```



Overhead Car

```
c.translate(200, 200);  
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);  
c.translate(-37, -19);  
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);
```



Move the car
over here,
then rotate it

```

a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';

wait(function() {

c.translate(200, 200);
c.rotate(30 * Math.PI / 180);
c.translate(-37, -19);
c.scale(1, 1);
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);

// Reset
c.setTransform(1,0,0,1,0,0);

});

```

- Stretch an image
- Mirror or flip an image
- Rotate an image its lower-right point

- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

```

http://o.ooli.ca/ ...
ele.png
dog.png
person.png
car_top.png
mona.jpg
tree.png
leaves.png
stone.png
brick.png
grass.png

```



F12



ctrl - shift ⌘ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Animation: Moving Things



Animation: Moving Things



Images Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);  
  
});
```



Images Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);
```

```
});
```



Images Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
  
wait(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);  
  
});
```



Animation

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);
```

```
});
```



Animation

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
wait(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);
```

```
});
```



Animation

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
repeat(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);
```

```
});
```



Animation

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
repeat(function() {
```

```
c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);
```

```
});
```



Animation: Variables

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);  
  
}) ;
```



Animation: Variables

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, 50, 50);  
  
});
```



Animation: Variables

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
  
}) ;
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



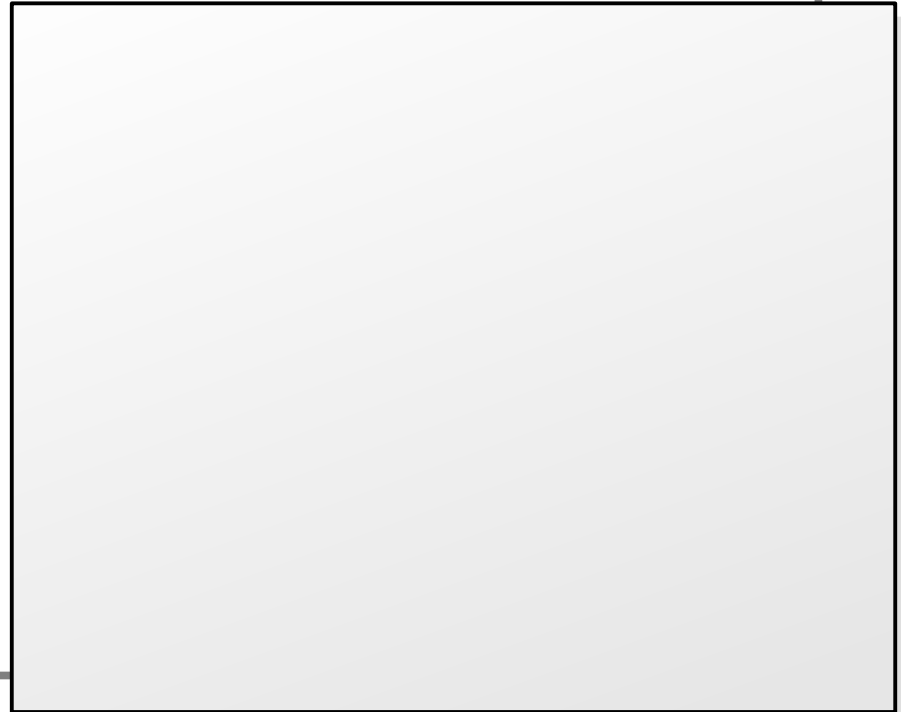
Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  c.clear();  
  c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
  x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



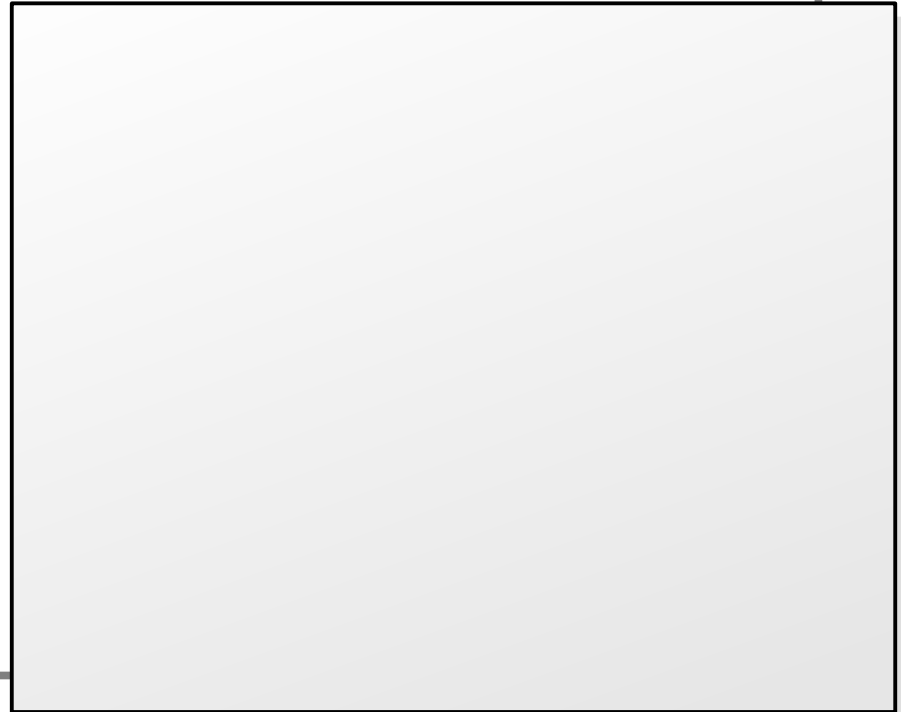
Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



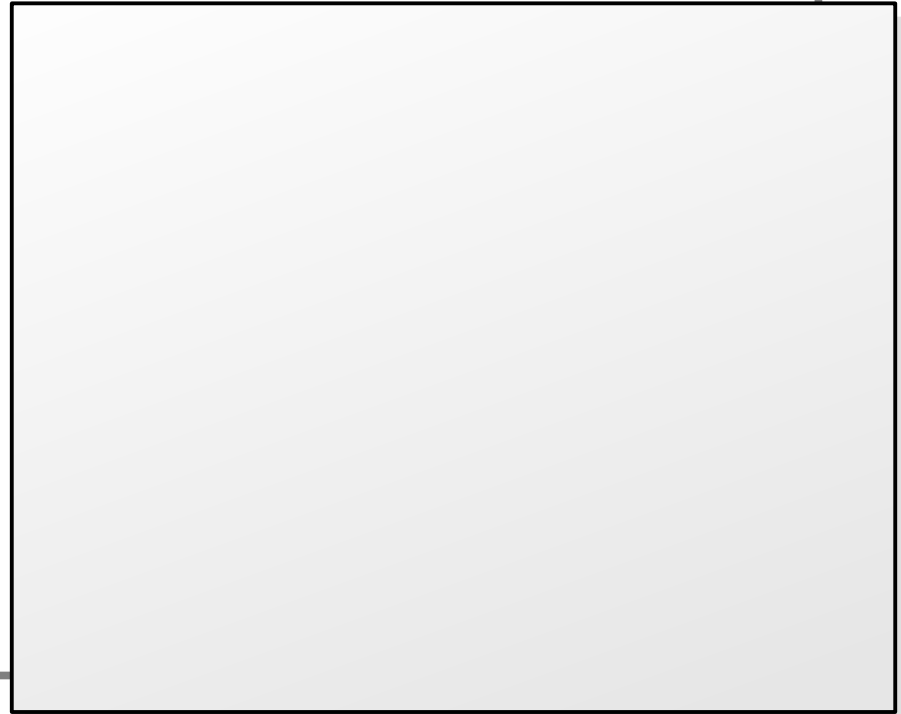
Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



Animation: Changing Things

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  c.clear();  
  c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
  x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



```

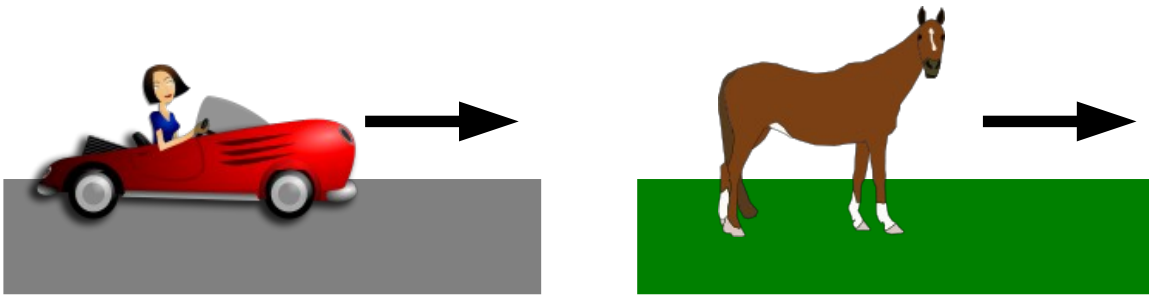
a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
x = 50;
repeat(function() {

c.clear();
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);
x = x + 1;

});

```

Ideas



- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

```

http://o.ooli.ca/ ...
ele.png
dog.png
person.png
car_top.png
mona.jpg
tree.png
leaves.png
stone.png
brick.png
grass.png

```



F12



ctrl - shift ⇧ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Advanced Animation

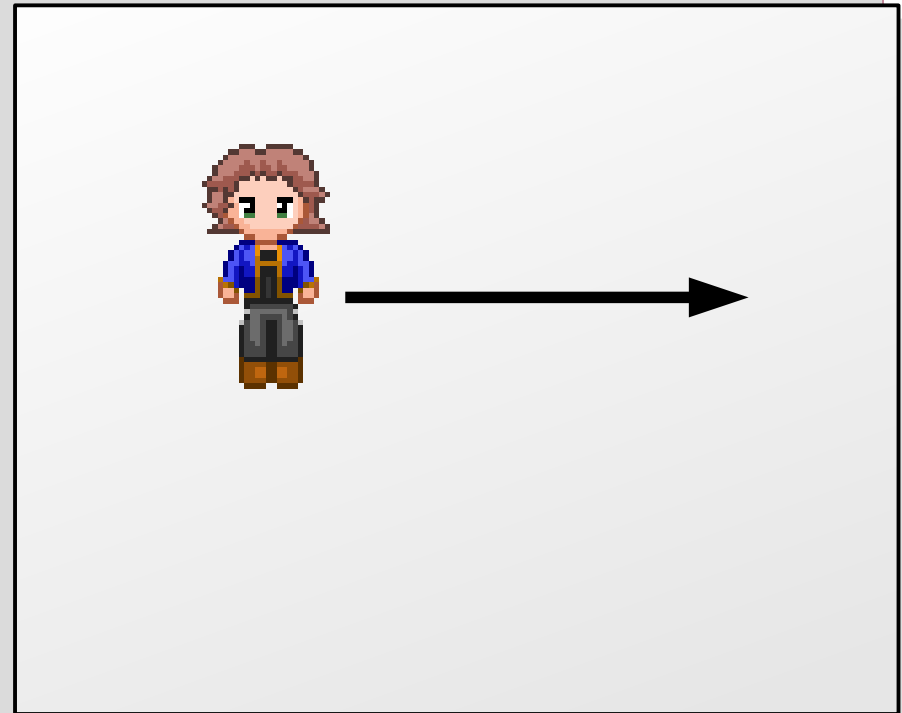
- So far



- More flexibility

Time

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
y = 50;  
  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Time

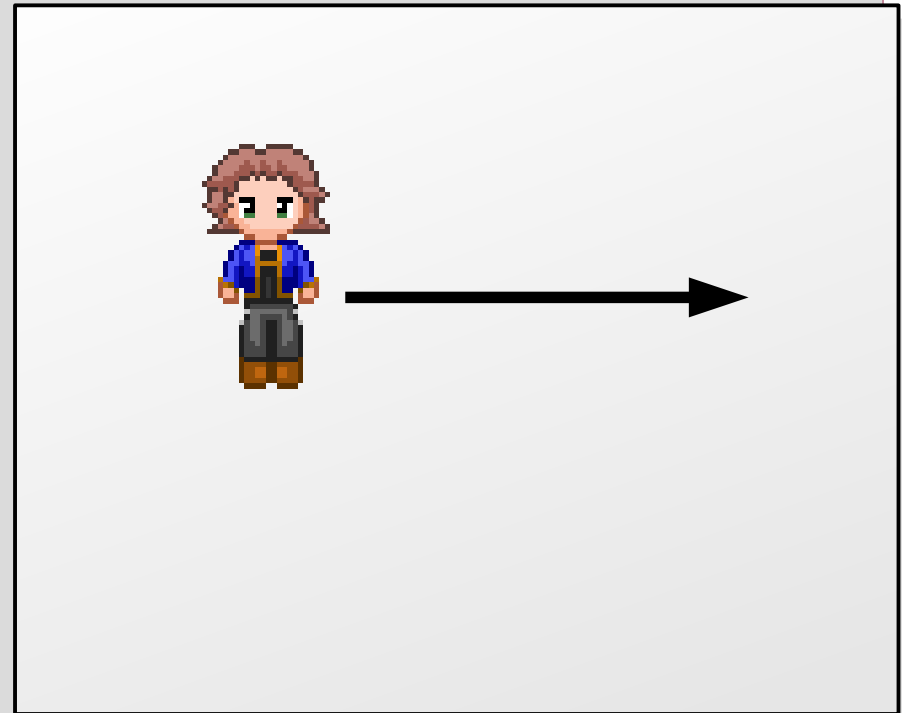
```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
```

```
x = 50;  
y = 50;
```

```
repeat(function() {
```

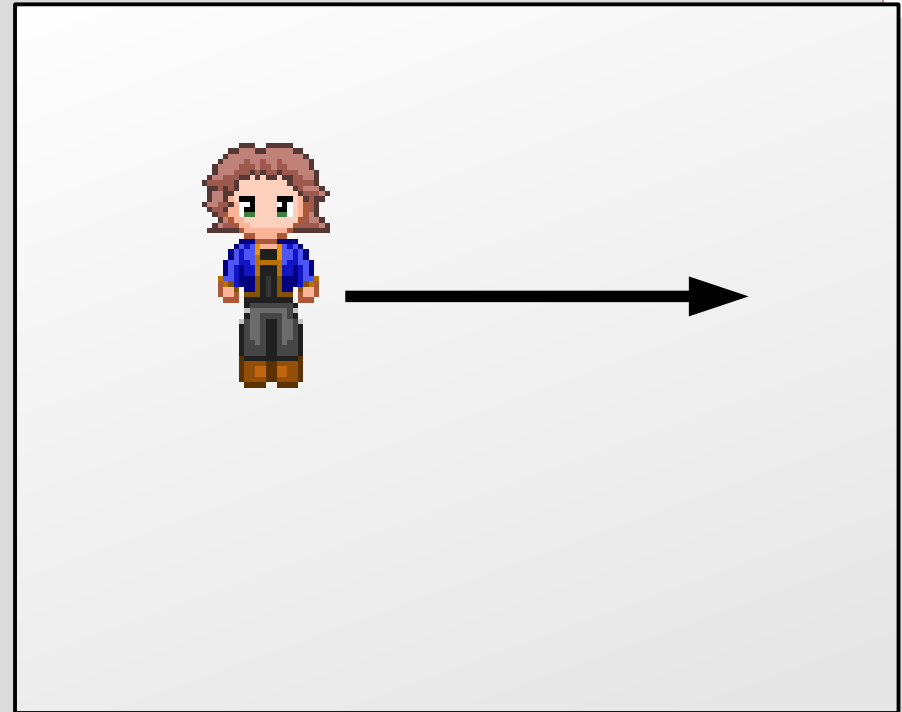
```
c.clear();  
c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
x = x + 1;
```

```
});
```



Time

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
y = 50;  
time = 1;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Time

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
y = 50;  
time = 1;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    time = time + 1;  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



What Time Is It?

```
...  
repeat(function() {  
  
  c.clear();  
  c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
  time = time + 1;  
  x = x + 1;  
  
});
```

Move right



What Time Is It?

```
...  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    time = time + 1;  
    if (time > 1 && time < 50) {  
        x = x + 1;  
    }  
  
});
```



time=50

What Time Is It?

```
...  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    time = time + 1;  
    if (time > 1 && time < 50) {  
        x = x + 1;  
    }  
  
});
```

When time is
between 1 and 50,

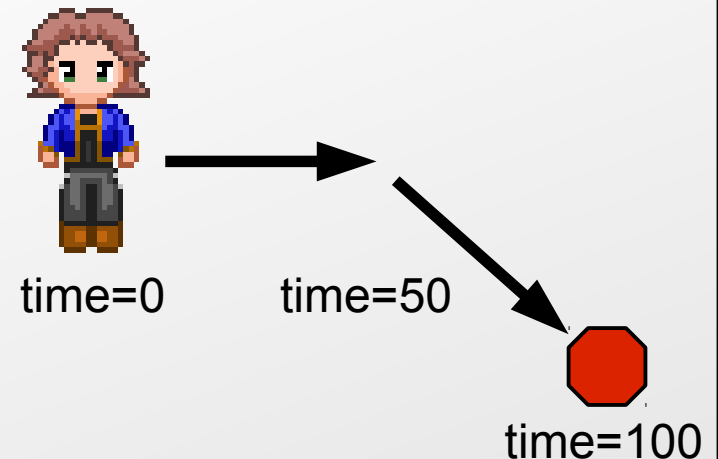
move right



time=50

What Time Is It?

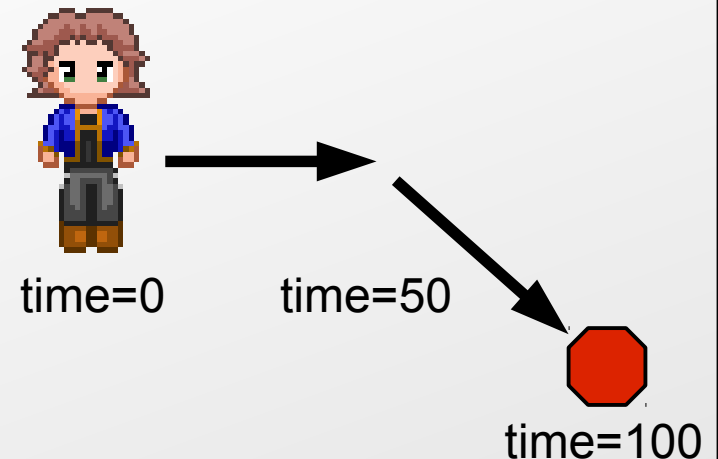
```
...  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    time = time + 1;  
    if (time > 1 && time < 50) {  
        x = x + 1;  
    }  
  
    if (time > 50 && time < 100) {  
        x = x + 1;  
        y = y + 1;  
    }  
});
```



What Time Is It?

```
...  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, y);  
    time = time + 1;  
    if (time > 1 && time < 50) {  
        x = x + 1;  
    }  
  
    if (time > 50 && time < 100) {  
        x = x + 1;  
        y = y + 1;  
    }  
});
```

When time is
between 50 and 100,
move right and down



```

a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
x = 50;
y = 50;
time = 1;
repeat(function() {

c.clear();
c.drawImage(a, x, y);
time = time + 1;
if (time > 1 && time < 50) {
    x = x + 1;
}
if (time > 50 && time < 100) {
    x = x + 1;
    y = y + 1;
}
});

```

- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

```

http://o.ooli.ca/ ...
    ele.png
    dog.png
    person.png
    car_top.png
    mona.jpg
    tree.png
    leaves.png
    stone.png
    brick.png
    grass.png

```



F12

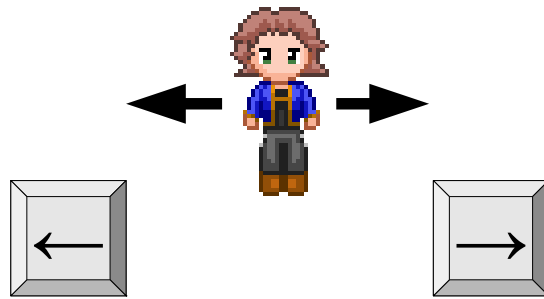


ctrl - shift ⇧ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Using the Keyboard



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
c.clear();  
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
c.clear();  
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```

Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```

Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```



Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
});
```

Animation Review

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {
```

```
c.clear();  
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
x = x + 1;
```

```
});
```



Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
c.clear();  
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
}) ;
```



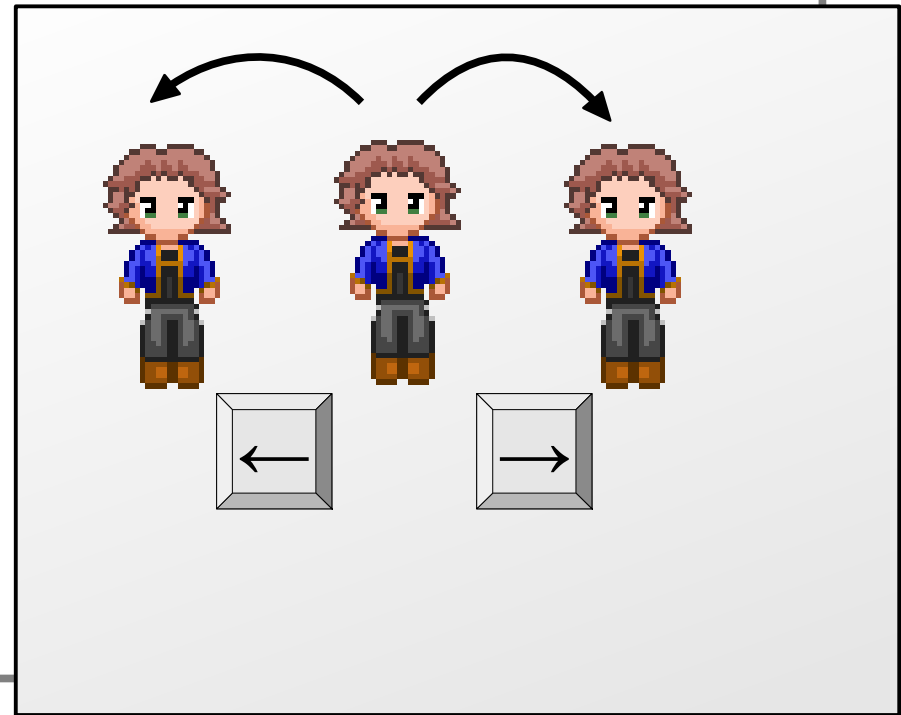
Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
});
```



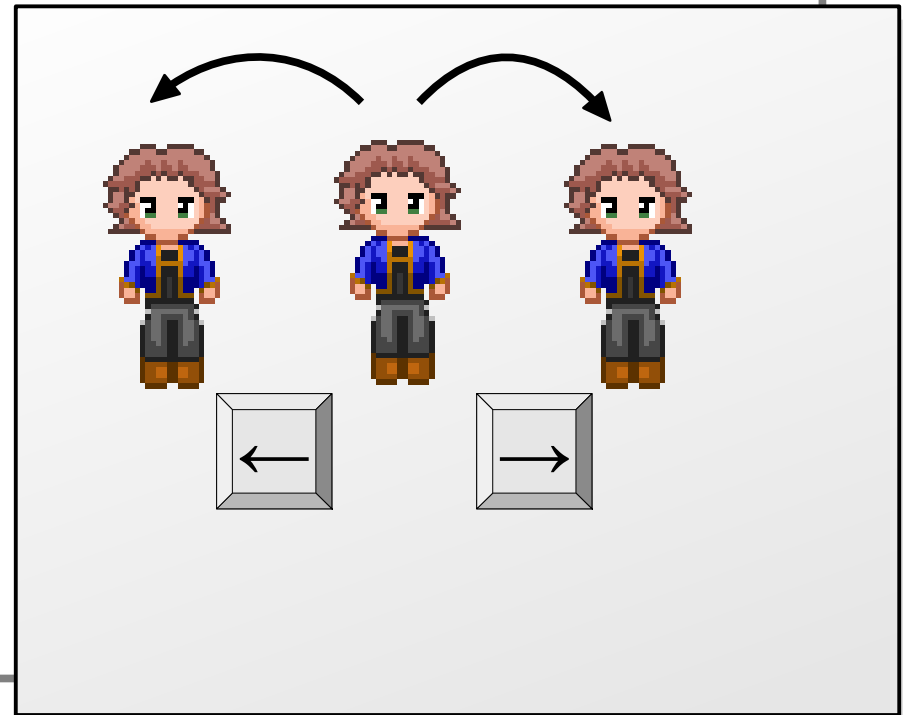
Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
}) ;
```



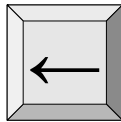
Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
    Done!  
  
}) ;
```

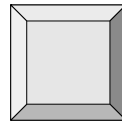


Keyboard: dx

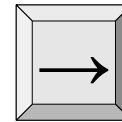
- Special variable dx



$dx = -1$



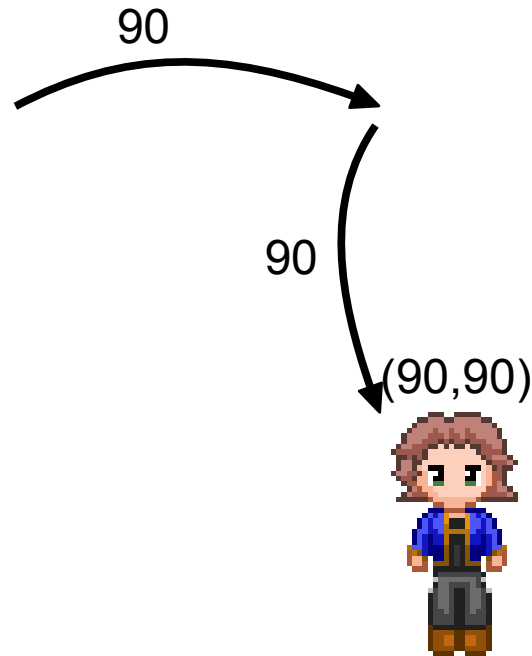
$dx = 0$



$dx = +1$

Keyboard: Why Does This Work?

- Remember, use (x, y) for positions



Keyboard: Change in Positions

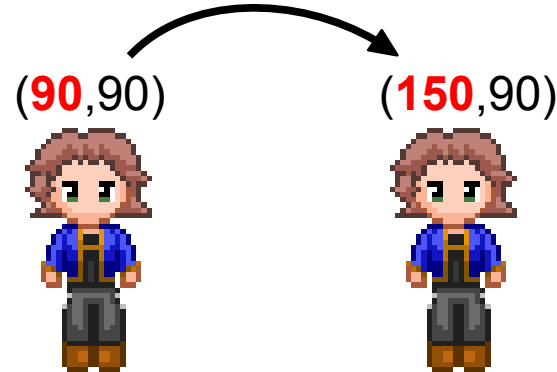
- To go right, **x** should get **bigger**
- To go left, **x** should get **smaller**

(90,90)



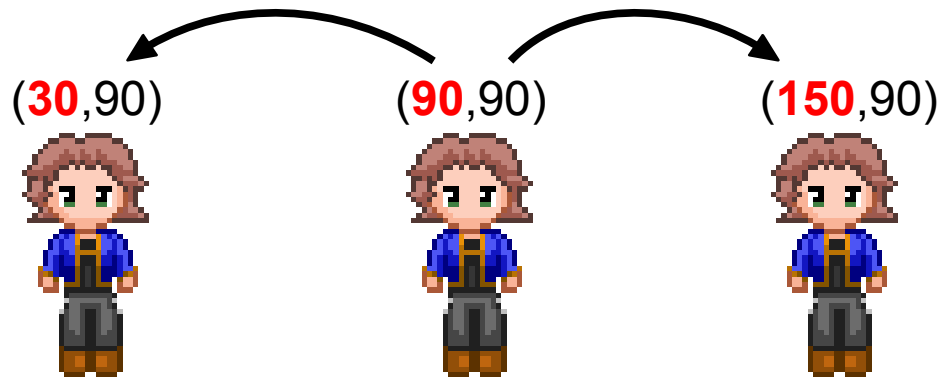
Keyboard: Change in Positions

- To go right, **x** should get **bigger**
- To go left, **x** should get **smaller**



Keyboard: Change in Positions

- To go right, **x** should get **bigger**
- To go left, **x** should get **smaller**



Change in x

- To go right, **x** should get **bigger**
- To go left, **x** should get **smaller**



Change in x

$$x = x + 1$$

- To go right, ~~x~~ should get **bigger**
- To go left, **x** should get **smaller**



Change in x

$$x = x + 1$$

- To go right, ~~x should get bigger~~

$$x = x - 1$$

- To go left, ~~x should get smaller~~



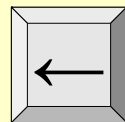
Keyboard

$$x = x + 1$$

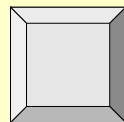
- To go right, ~~x should get bigger~~

$$x = x - 1$$

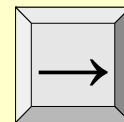
- To go left, ~~x should get smaller~~



$dx = -1$

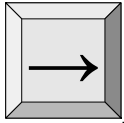


$dx = 0$



$dx = +1$

Keyboard

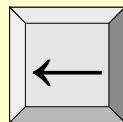


$$x = x + 1$$

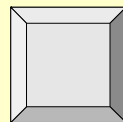
- To go right, x should get bigger

$$x = x - 1$$

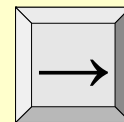
- To go left, x should get smaller



$$dx = -1$$

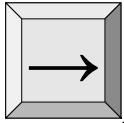


$$dx = 0$$



$$dx = +1$$

Keyboard

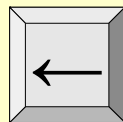


$$x = x + dx$$

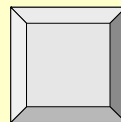
- To go right, x should get bigger

$$x = x - 1$$

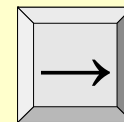
- To go left, x should get smaller



$$dx = -1$$

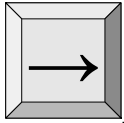


$$dx = 0$$



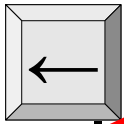
$$dx = +1$$

Keyboard



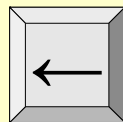
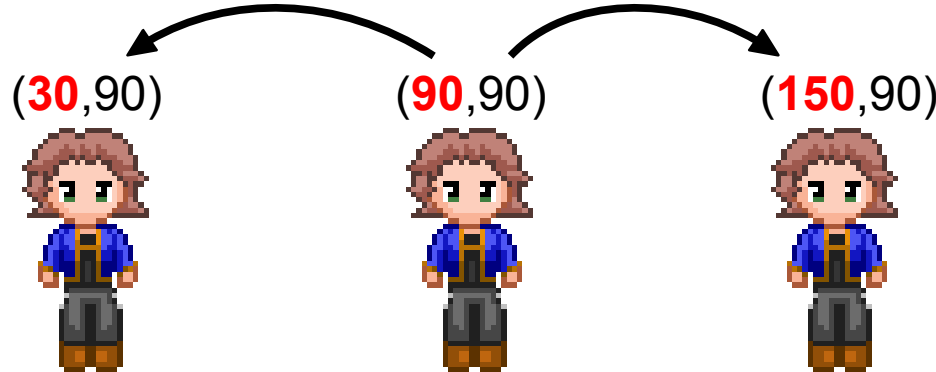
$$x = x + dx$$

- To go right, x should get bigger

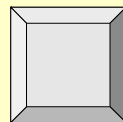


$$x = x - 1$$

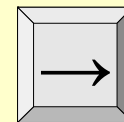
- To go left, x should get smaller



$$dx = -1$$

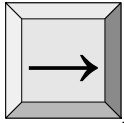


$$dx = 0$$



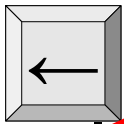
$$dx = +1$$

Keyboard



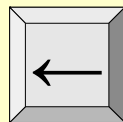
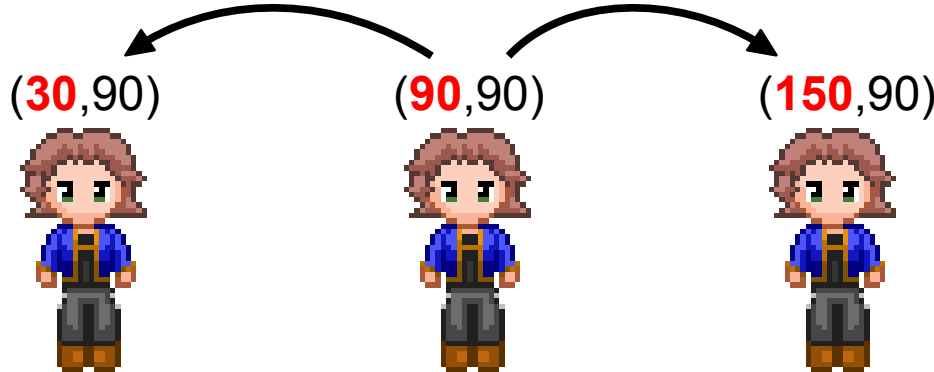
$$x = x + dx$$

- To go right, x should get bigger

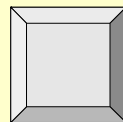


$$x = x - 1$$

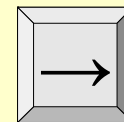
- To go left, x should get smaller



$$dx = -1$$

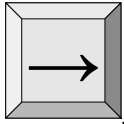


$$dx = 0$$



$$dx = +1$$

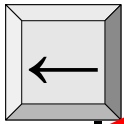
Keyboard



- To go right, x should get bigger

$$x = x + dx$$

$$x = x + dx$$



- To go left, x should get smaller

$$x = x - dx$$

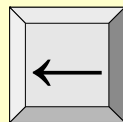
(30,90)



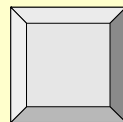
(90,90)



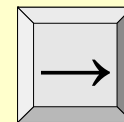
(150,90)



$dx = -1$



$dx = 0$



$dx = +1$

Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + 1;  
  
}) ;
```



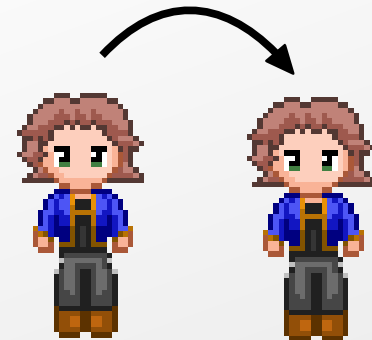
Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
}) ;
```



Keyboard: dx

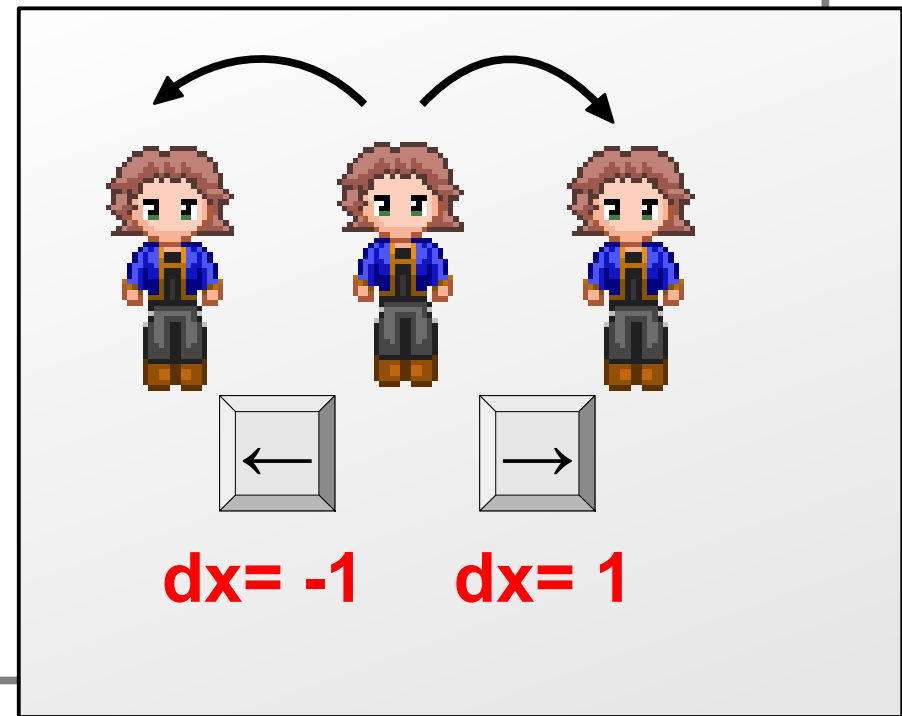
```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
}) ;
```



dx= 1

Keyboard: dx

```
a = new Image();  
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';  
x = 50;  
repeat(function() {  
  
    c.clear();  
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);  
    x = x + dx;  
  
}) ;
```



Click on Canvas to Use Keyboard

 JS Bin Add library Share **HTML** CSS JavaScript Console Output

HTML ▼

```
<!DOCTYPE
html>
<canvas
id="canvas"
width="500"
height="500">
</canvas>
<script>
    canvas =
document.getE
lementById('c
anvas');
    c =
canvas.getCon
```

JavaScript ▼

```
a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
x = 50;
repeat(function() {

    c.clear();
    c.drawImage(a, x, 50);
    x = x + dx;

});
```

Output

Run with JS

Auto-run JS ☒ 

```

a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/person.png';
x = 50;
repeat(function() {

c.clear();
c.drawImage(a, x, 50);
x = x + dx;

});

```

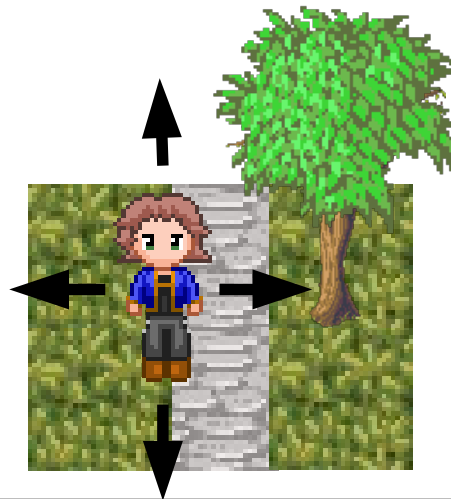
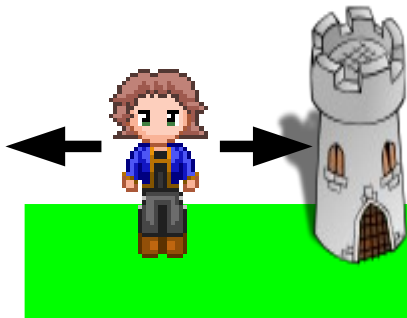
- Find an image
- Right-click (ctrl-click)
- Copy
 - Copy Image URL
 - Copy Image Location
 - Copy Image Address
 - Properties...Address
- Paste it

```

http://o.ooli.ca/ ...
ele.png
dog.png
person.png
car_top.png
mona.jpg
tree.png
leaves.png
stone.png
brick.png
grass.png

```

Ideas



F12



ctrl - shift ⬆ J



cmd ⌘ - option ⌥ alt - C

Driving Car

```
a = new Image();
a.src = 'http://o.ooli.ca/car_top.png';
x = 50;
y = 50;
angle = 0;
repeat(function() {

angle = angle + dx;
x = x - dy * Math.cos(angle * Math.PI / 180);
y = y - dy * Math.sin(angle * Math.PI / 180);

c.clear();
c.translate(x, y);
c.rotate(angle * Math.PI / 180);
c.translate(-37, -19);
c.drawImage(a, 0, 0);

c.setTransform(1,0,0,1,0,0); // reset

});
```



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